



# भारत सरकार Government of India विद्युत मंत्रालय Ministry of Power उत्तर क्षेत्रीय विद्युत समिति Northern Regional Power Committee

No. उक्षेविस/प्रचालन/107/01/2019/535-573

#### फैक्स संदेश / FAX MESSAGE

सेवा में : संरक्षण उप-समिति के सदस्य (सूची के अनुसार)।

To: Members of Protection Sub-Committee (As per List)

विषयः संरक्षण उप-समिति की 37 वीं बैठक की कार्यसूची |

Subject: Agenda for 37<sup>th</sup> Protection Sub-Committee Meeting.

संरक्षण उप-समिति की 37वीं बैठक, 21.01.2019 को 10:30 बजे से उ.क्षे.वि.स. सचिवालय, नई दिल्ली में आयोजित की जाएगी | उक्त बैठक की कार्यसूची उत्तर क्षेत्रीय विद्युत् समिति की वेबसाइट (http://www.nrpc.gov.in) पर उपलब्ध है |

The 37<sup>th</sup> meeting of Protection Sub-Committee is scheduled to be held on 21<sup>st</sup> January, 2019 at 10:30 Hrs at NRPC Secretariat, New Delhi. The agenda for the meeting is available on NRPC website and same can be downloaded from http://www.nrpc.gov.in.

-sd-(Upendra Kumar) Superintending Engineer (O)

दिनांक: 17.01.2019

## **List of Members of PSC**

S.No.	Designation	Organization	Fax No.
1	Director (P&C)	BBMB	0172-2652054
2	General Manager (SLDC)	DTL	011-23236462
3	GM (O&M)	Delhi Transco Limited	011-23236462
4	GM (T)	IPGCL	23370247
5	Chief Engineer (TS)	HVPNL	0172-2591244
6	SE (M&P)	HVPNL	0172-2540014
7	SE (SO & SLDC)	HVPNL	0172-2560622
8	SE (SLDC)	PTCUL	0135-2763570/2451160
9	SE(T&C)	PTCUL	0135-2451826
10	Chief Engineer (SLDC)	UPPTCL	0522-2287880/2288736
11	SE(Tech)	HPGCL	0172-5022436
12	SE(O&M-VI)	HPGCL	0180-2566768
13	Chief Engineer (Transmission)	HPSEB	01972-223435
14	SE (PR& ALDC)	HPSEB	0177-2837143
15	Chief Engineer (C&S Wing)	PDD	0191-2474233
16	Chief Engineer (SLDC)	PSTCL	0175-2365340
17	Chief Engineer (P&M)	PSTCL	0161-2741280/2451491
18	CE (M&P)	RRVPNL	0141-2291891
19	SE (Electrical)	RRVUNL	01509-245299
20	Chief Engineer (LD)	RRVPNL	0141-2740920
21	SE (SO&LD)	RRVPNL	0141-2740920
22	Superintending Engineer (T&C)	UPPTCL	0121-2666062
23	Chief Engineer, (L-2)	UPRVUNL	0522-2287822/2287880
24	DGM (T&C)	PTCUL	0135-2760331
25	Chief Engineer (O&M)	NHPC	0129-2272413
26	GM (O&M) NR – I	PGCIL	011-26601079
27	GM (O&M), NR-II	PGCIL	01951-237186
28	Chief Manager (TS)	N.R.L.D.C	011-26852747
29	GM(OS-NR)	NTPC	0522-2305848
30	GM (OS)	NTPC Ltd	0120-2410082/2410068
31	DGM (Maintenance)	SJVNL	0177-2673283
32	DGM (O&M)	THDC India Ltd	01376-236305
33	Director (GM division)	CEA	011-26109750
34	General Manager	APCLP	01251-266326
35	Director	JPPVL	0120-4516201/4609464/4609496
36	Addl. CE(M&P-IT)	JVVNL	- 01051 050155
37	GM (Production)	Jhajjar Power Ltd	01251-270155
38	GM(P&M)	APL	7925557176
39	Sh. Raj Kumar Rastogi Add. GM	TPDDL	011-66039175
40	President (Power Systems)	LPGCL	+91-22- 22048681
41	Director (NPC)	CEA	
42	NPCIL		
	1.Maintenance Superintendent	NAPS	05734-222167
	2.Maintenance Superintendent	RAPS	01475-242060

## Agenda for 37<sup>th</sup> Meeting of Protection Sub-committee of Northern Regional Power Committee

Time of meeting : 10.30 Hrs.

Date of meeting : 21<sup>st</sup> January, 2019

Venue : NRPC Secretariat, New Delhi

#### A.1. Confirmation of minutes of 36<sup>th</sup> meeting of protection sub-committee

Minutes of 36<sup>th</sup> meeting of Protection Sub-committee were issued vide letter dated 29.11.2018. The Minutes are available on NRPC's website at http://www.nrpc.gov.in. No comment has been received.

#### **Sub-Committee may confirm the Minutes.**

#### A.2. Implementation of Recommendations of Task Force

As a follow, up of one of the recommendations of Enquiry Committee headed by Chairperson, CEA on grid disturbances that took place on 30<sup>th</sup> and 31<sup>st</sup> July 2012, Ministry of Power had constituted a 'Task Force on Power System Analysis under Contingencies' in December 2012. The Task Force had submitted its report in August 2013. In a meeting taken by Secretary (Power), GoI on 11.03.2014, it was decided that the report be given wide circulation and its recommendations be implemented in a time bound manner. Some of the issues arising out of recommendations of the Task Force were as under:

#### A.2.1. Database of protection settings

Based on the recommendations of the Task Force, it was decided that data regarding settings of relays shall be compiled by the CTU and STUs in their respective network and furnished to RLDC and SLDC respectively with a copy to RPC for maintaining the database. The database was to be kept updated and verified during the audit. Regarding the protection coordination studies for proper Zone-III setting it was informed in 34th PSC meeting on 4th August, 2017 and 35th PSC meeting on 20th June, 2018 that these studies will be part of the project for maintaining database of protection setting database.

In  $35^{th}$  TCC/ $39^{th}$  NRPC meeting approved the proposal for engaging a third party for Protection database was approved and NRPC sect. was authorised to take further necessary action in this regard. A format for submission of database was finalised in  $30^{th}$  PSC meeting.

Subsequently, approval of Chairperson, NRPC was obtained authorising Member Secretary, NRPC to carry out following activities:

- i. Formation of group for finalization of detail scope of work of the Project.
- ii. Submission of proposal for financing the Project through Power System Development fund (PSDF).
- iii. Opening of a separate account in the name of 'NRPC Protection Database Fund' for receiving the grant from PSDF for the Project.
- iv. Carry out e-tendering process including tender publication, opening, evaluation etc. for selecting contractor for implementing the scheme based on scope of work of the Project finalized by the group.

As approved, a core committee was formed to define the comprehensive Scope of the project comprising members from the utilities of NR. First meeting of the group for defining the scope of the project was held on 01.02.2018 and inputs were received from the members. Further, bid document including all the relevant suggestions/comments of the members was finalized.

Simultaneously, NRPC Secretariat also submitted the DPR of the project for PSDF funding based on the draft bidding document. The proposal of NRPC was scrutinized by the Techno-Economic Sub Group and further examined by Appraisal Committee and Monitoring Committee. Both Committees recommended the proposal for the grant from PSDF funding and also qualified proposal for 100% funding through PSDF.

In pursuance of the above, tender was published on Central Public Procurement (CPP) Portal of Govt. of India and NRPC website on 30.08.2018 and last date for receipt of bid was 15.10.2018 up to 14.00hrs. The technical bid was to be opened on 16.10.2018 at 15.00 hrs. However, only 2 bids were received at the time of bid opening. Hence, retendering for "Creation and Maintenance of Web Based Protection Database Management and Desktop Based Protection Setting Calculation Tool for Northern Region" was done. Subsequently after retendering, bid opening was held on 15.11.2018 at NRPC Secretariat, New Delhi. The total three no. of bids were received at the time of bid opening but only one bid was found responsive. In view of the above, retendering was carried out to ensure healthy competition. Now last date for receipt of bid is 10.01.2019 up to 13.00hrs. The technical bid was opened on 11.01.2019 at 14.30 hrs wherein 2 bids were received and both have been admitted for further evaluation.

#### Members may take a note of the same.

#### A.2.2. Periodicity of Third Party Protection Audit

The enquiry committee constituted by Govt of India to enquire into grid disturbances on 30<sup>th</sup> and 31<sup>st</sup> July, 2012 has recommended a thorough third party protection audit need to be carried out in time bound manner as there is need to review the protection schemes.

In 18<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 03<sup>rd</sup> Sept, 2012, it was agreed that the exercise of protection audit should be carried out periodically and frequency of the same could be 2-3 years.

The following points are proposed to review the protection schemes periodically:

- Periodicity of Third Party Audit from CPRI.
- Periodicity of Third Party Audit from members of STUs nominated by NRPC Secretariat for Third Party Protection Audit of different STUs.
- The scope of Third Party Protection audit of STUs.
- Any other Agency other than CPRI authorized to carry out Third Party Protection Audit.

In 35th PSC meeting held on 20th June, 2018 - The need of Protection audit was emphasized and members were requested to suggest suitable periodicity for the same. It was requested that periodicity should be decided uniformly at NPC level and each RPC should give them a suggestion. Members deliberated and recommended that the exercise of third party protection audit should be carried out periodically and frequency of the same should be 5 years.

It was also stated that Third Party Protection audit can be done any reputed agency working in the field of Power System protection other than CPRI. Members were requested to send the updated nominations of the protection engineers which would be carrying out the Third Party Protection audit. The previous list was finalized in 24<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting which is attached as Annexure – II of the Minutes of 35<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting.

In 39<sup>th</sup> TCC/42<sup>nd</sup> NRPC meeting held on 27<sup>th</sup> and 28<sup>th</sup> June, 2018:- It was informed that issue of periodicity of third party protection audit was deliberated in 35th Protection Sub Committee where members recommended that Third Party Protection audit can be carried out periodically either by a team of Protection Engineers of the utilities as per the list finalized by the Protection Sub-Committee or by any reputed agency working in the field of Power System. The periodicity of the protection audit is to be 5 years as decided by 35th PSC held on 20.06.2018.

All the utilities were requested to share the feedback of the Protection audit carried out from other agencies so that agencies can be rated which will help other utilities to select the agencies for their Protection audit.

Committee was apprised that decisions of TCC/NRPC will be further communicated to NPC for the uniformity and finalization at National level. TCC recommended and NRPC further approved the periodicity of the protection audit to be 5yrs and same can be carried out by CPRI or by any other reputed agency also.

Further, agenda was submitted for deliberation in 8<sup>th</sup> NPC meeting held on 30.11.2018. The MoM are still awaited.

Members may take note of the information.

All utilities (except DTL, BBMB, PSTCL and RRVPNL) are requested to submit updated nominations of the protection engineers which would be carrying out the Third Party Protection audit. The updated list is enclosed at Annexure – I.

# **A.2.2.1** Training Programme/Workshop on Protection Audit for Protection system Engineers

Protection is one of the key operational aspects of Power system. The revision in the protection settings/schemes after modification of network topologies is essential for reliable operations of the Grid. Hence, periodic audit of these protection schemes/settings/protection functions is essential for reliable and secure operation of the Grid.

Hence, it is important that Protection system engineers are well educated and trained to carry out the exercise of Protection Audit. Hence, it is proposed to organize Training Programme/Workshop on Protection Audit for Protection System Engineers.

Power System Division of Central Power Research Institute has submitted an offer for conducting 3 days Training Programme/Workshop on Protection Audit for Protection System Engineers which is enclosed as Annexure – II of 36<sup>th</sup> PSC agenda.

In 36<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting held on 19<sup>th</sup> September, 2018, agenda was deliberated in detail and PSC recommended that the training programme/workshop on Protection audit to be conducted by CPRI and approval of the same may be requested from NRPC.

In 40<sup>th</sup> TCC/43<sup>rd</sup> NRPC meeting held on 29<sup>th</sup> and 30<sup>th</sup> October, 2018, it was informed that a proposal from Power System Division of Central Power Research Institute for conducting 3 days Training Programme/Workshop at Bangalore on Protection Audit for Protection System Engineers has been received. It was told that training programme isn't residential and participants would be making their own arrangements and guest house accommodation could be provided at CPRI on twin sharing basis on chargeable basis, if available. The fee per participant for 3 days training is Rs. 10,500 exclusives of taxes. NRPC approved the proposal of carrying out 3 days Training programme on Protection audit at Bangalore through CPRI. Further, NRPC sect. has conveyed the acceptance to CPRI. Further, CPRI has proposed to organize training in 2 batches of 30 participants each in the month March and April, 2019.

Members are requested to send the nominations for Training Programme/Workshop at Bangalore on Protection Audit for Protection System Engineers to be conducted by CPRI.

## A.3 Violation of Protection standard in case of Inter-Regional lines of voltage 220kV and above

#### The section 3.e of Grid Standards Regulation of CEA, 2010 states that

"Provide standard protection systems having the reliability, speed, selectivity and sensitivity to isolate the faulty equipment and protect all components from any type of faults, within the specified fault clearance time and shall provide protection coordination as specified by the Regional Power Committee

Explanation: For purpose of this regulation "fault clearance time" means the maximum fault clearance time as specified below:

Sr.	Nominal System Voltage (kV rms)	Maximum Time (in msec)
No.		
1.	765 and 400	100
2.	220 and 132	160

Provided that in the event of non clearance of the fault by a circuit breaker within the limit specified in Table, the breaker fail protection shall initiate tripping of all other breakers in the concerned bus section to clear the fault in the next 200 msec. "

Such delayed clearance of faults of Inter-regional lines may prove fatal to the security of the grid. Since, tripping of Inter Regional Lines of voltage 220kV and above are matter of concern to Grid security suitable action needs to be taken. The list of interregional lines where delayed clearance was observed is attached as **Annexure-II**.

As per the IEGC clause 5.2.r and clause 15.3 of CEA grid standard, DR/EL of all the tripping of 220kV and above level shall be sent within 24 hours of NRLDC.

In 35<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting held on 20<sup>th</sup> June, 2018- It was stated that violation of Protection Standard should be avoided and DR/EL should be sent to NRPC/NRLDC within 24 hours as the tripping analysis for inter-regional lines is very important for safe and reliable operation of Grid. It was also informed that this was also followed up regularly in the OCC meetings.

In 36<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting held on 19<sup>th</sup> September, 2018- Representative of NRLDC informed that agenda pertains to violation of Protection standard such as delayed clearance of fault, spurious tripping, DR/EL submission within 24hrs and other events resulting into violation of Protection standard. A whatsapp group of PSC members was created in which information regarding tripping (name, date, time) and date & time at which details have been submitted could be shared. This would help in updating the database regularly and information could be shared amongst all.

In 40<sup>th</sup> TCC/43<sup>rd</sup> NRPC meeting held on 29th and 30th October, 2018-Representative of NRLDC informed that violation of protection standards was being highlighted regularly for inter-regional lines by circulating letter, but there were many single elements tripping violating protection standards which might result into multiple element tripping. Representative of NLDC emphasized on submission of DR/EL within 24 hrs as they were very important for further analysis. MS, NRPC told that utilities should submit the detailed report as well remedial measures taken for such events. He suggested utilities could make presentations in the PSC meetings explaining the tripping, remedial measures taken and learning therefrom like practice being followed in PCM of WRPC.

Members may deliberate.

# A.4 Grid disturbance at NAPS on 15.02.2018 due to Bus fault at 220kV Atrauli S/S (Agenda by NPCIL)

On 15.02.2018, NAPS both units were operating smoothly at full power, Grid parameters were also maintaining normal. All 220kV lines were in service. (Enclosed as Annexure-VI of 35<sup>th</sup> PSC agenda) At 19:17:10 Hrs, voltage dip from 220 kV up to 120 kV was observed at NAPS, however NAPS both units survived. 220kV Atrauli S/S is connected only with NAPS, Narora and Harduganj TPS, both are generating stations and hence an important element of grid network. At around 19.15hrs, normalization of one ICT was in progress at Atrauli S/S. During the process, its 220kV side circuit breaker developed fault causing flashover/ damage of the CB resulting into bus fault. Atrauli S/S does not have 220kV Bus differential protection scheme hence fault propagated into remote end 220kV S/S Narora and Harduganj.

In the 35<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting held on 20.06.2018 - Representative of NPCIL told that damage of the CB resulted into bus fault at 220kV side of Atruali S/s. He further told that Atrauli S/S does not have 220kV Bus differential protection scheme hence fault propagated into remote end 220kV S/S Narora and Harduganj, however distance relay of line protection operated and 220kV Atrauli-Narora, Atrauli - Harduaganj lines tripped in zone -4 at Atrauli end. The fault duration was 250 msec. It was informed that it is mandatory for all 220kV and above S/s to have bus differential protection as per the CEA regulations. He further told that lines were charged after the incidence without informing either Narora or Harduaganj end.

Representative of UPPTCL informed that bus differential protection at Atrauli s/s is to be commissioned by the end of July. He also informed that zone-4 setting has been changed to 160 msec. Representative of NPCIL also told that there is no bus differential scheme at 220kV Sambhal s/s and 220 kV Simbhaoli s/s. Representative of UPPTCL assured to look into matter and expedite the installation of bus differential scheme.

In 36<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting held on 19<sup>th</sup> September, 2018- Representative of UPPTCL stated that panels were delivered but installation and commissioning has not been completed. He further told that SEL has been awarded with the work.

#### UPPTCL may update the status.

# A.5 Final report of the group to suggest measures for bringing improvement in the field of Power System Protection among the utilities in Northern Region

A group was constituted by Member Secretary, NRPC vide letter No. NRPC/OPR/107/06/ 2015/ dated: 26.08.2015 to suggest measures for bringing improvement in the field of Power System Protection among the utilities in Northern Region. The report was submitted in 34<sup>th</sup> TCC/38<sup>th</sup> NRPC meeting held on 24<sup>th</sup> /25<sup>th</sup> October, 2016 wherein the report was accepted for implementation. It was also agreed in the NRPC meeting that each utilities would immediately start working to develop training module for Basic Training on Protection System for Sub-Station Engineers (Level -1) and start training programs within 6 months. The issue was also discussed in 32<sup>nd</sup> PSC

meeting wherein utilities were requested to organize Level-1 training and would submit the details.

BBMB, POWERGRID NR-I and PITCUL are conducting the training on Protection System (Level - I) at regular intervals.

First training programme of Level-2 was conducted successfully from 21<sup>st</sup>-25<sup>th</sup> November, 2016 for 25 nos. of participants through POWERGRID. 35<sup>th</sup> TCC/39<sup>th</sup> NRPC meeting held on 1<sup>st</sup>/2<sup>nd</sup> May, 2017 - Advised to conduct more such programmes including Level-3 for Protection System Engineers.

Protection training for level -3 was conducted successfully from 19<sup>th</sup>-23<sup>rd</sup> March, 2018 at Udaipur for 25 nos. of participants through POWERGRID.

In 35<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting held on 20.06.2018 - Members were informed that 1 batch of level - 2 and level - 3 training was completed and another batch for training is to be taken up shortly. Utilities were requested to share the details regarding content, no. of days of level-1 training arranged by them.

Representative of RRVPNL and DTL told that training is being arranged by them and details will be shared. Other utilities were also requested to share the details at the earliest.

In 39<sup>th</sup> TCC and 42<sup>nd</sup> NRPC meeting on 27th and 28th June, 2018 – It was told that NRPC Sectt has conducted Level-3 training for Protection System Engineers from 19<sup>th</sup> to 23<sup>rd</sup> March, 2018 with this the first batch for Level-2 and level-3 training has been successfully completed. It was also informed that NRPC Secretariat would be going for another batch of Protection System Engineers Level-2 and Level-3 training for which no. of participants might be increased from 25 to 50. Utilities were requested to preferably nominate the engineers working in the field of power system protection and make sure that nominated individual is available for entire duration of the training. It was stated that as the participants are being trained as trainer, they should further transfer the knowledge within their own utility so that additional trained manpower can be deployed.

In 36<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting held on 19<sup>th</sup> September, 2018 – It was informed that NRPC in its 42<sup>nd</sup> meeting has approved for 50 no. of participants for 2<sup>nd</sup> batch of Level-2 and Level-3 training of Protection System Engineers. It was proposed that training might be organized through any one of the OEM such as ABB, SIEMENS, GE etc. which would also include classroom training as well as hands on training on Relays.

In 40<sup>th</sup> TCC/43<sup>rd</sup> NRPC meeting held on 29th and 30th October, 2018- NRPC approved training to be organized through any one of the OEM such as ABB, SIEMENS, GE etc. and authorized MS, NRPC to take necessary action in this regard.

Members may take note of the same. Utilities (except DTL, RRVPNL) are requested to share the details of Level -I training at the earliest.

#### A.6. Format for Detailed Analysis report

Members of the Protection sub-committee had raised the issue of devising a common format for submission of detailed analysis report of the tripping event. Accordingly, a format had been prepared and same is enclosed as Annex-VII of 35<sup>th</sup> PSC agenda. In the discussions held in 33<sup>rd</sup> PSC meeting, it was decided to align the format as

per the SOPR. A committee to align the format as per SOPR is constituted and advised to submit the report by 04.08.2017.

In the 34<sup>th</sup> PSC as well as 35<sup>th</sup> meeting, it was decided to deliberate on format once the constituted committee submits its report. Members were requested to give the suggestions/comments about the format for Detailed Analysis Report. The POWERGRID, NR-I has suggested a format for the Detailed analysis report enclosed as **Annex – III**.

36<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 19<sup>th</sup> September, 2018- Representative of NRLDC informed that format was prepared in such a way that event could be concluded from submitted data and hardware database of DR/EL facility and Numerical relays would be created. The database of DR/EL facility and Numerical relays at substation would help in monitoring the compliance of different protection standards.

Representative of POWERGRID told that main objective of any protection engineers is to study/analyse cause of the tripping and suggest/take remedial measures to avoid such trippings in future. He told that detailed analysis report consisting of above is regularly submitted by POWERGRID. He further stated that excel file format attached is time consuming which will affect the main objective of analysis. He agreed that database is necessary for which data can be submitted once. He stressed that not only the format but also its compliance should also be discussed considering its complexity.

Representative of DTL stated that data in mentioned format can be submitted but stressed that focus should be on tripping analysis. Representative of Punjab told that it is difficult to submit the data in mentioned format as many times trippings weren't reported by field engineers. He was of the view that many columns in excel format were irrelevant Representative of UPPTCL stated that format is very long but they were submitting the data in mentioned data.

Representative of NRLDC emphasized that data in the mentioned format is as important as tripping analysis and both should be submitted. SE(O) highlighted that data could also be used for Transmission availability certification. He advised to begin the data submission in mentioned format and considering the issues faced in implementation format would be simplified further, if required.

Members may deliberate on the format for Detailed Analysis report.

A.7. Persistent surge problem encountered by KWHEP since commissioning of Kala Amb substation. (Agenda by Karcham Wangtoo HEP)

#### **Background of problem:**

KWHEP (4 x 250 MW) was connected to Abdullapur through double ckt line (212 km) since its commissioning in yr. 2011. This line is being maintained by Jaypee Power Grid Ltd. This line was working very well till Nov '2017 when Kala Amb substation was connected through LILO at about 175 km from KW. Ever since the introduction Kala Amb S/s, we are facing the problem of 'increase in LA counters' located at Karcham

Wangtoo Pothead yard. This increase is taking place in all the LAs of both ckt 1 and ckt 2 (Total six nos. LA).

#### **Risk to KWHEP:**

The counters have increased manifold (6-7 times) since introduction of Kala Amb and is still continuing to increase. Such high increase and further increasing trend pose risk to our LAs, power transmission and grid. Multiple attempts were taken from Kala Amb end to close their circuit breaker on 21st Nov' 17 and 5th Dec' 17 for back charging the line, as their relay tripped due to SOFT each time, they tried to close the CB, and the LA counters increased at Wangtoo end on all trials. The generating station are at the receiving end and bear the most of the risk posed to our equipment and generation loss.

#### Action till now:

The issue was discussed with our counterparts at Kala Amb several times telephonically and requested to solve the problem. As per their request, we rechecked all our setting and also sent our relay settings to them for review which was found ok. The mail was further forwarded to AM NR2 and several other people in PGCIL by Kala Amb team. On 5th April '18, we received a reply from Mr Atul Mathur (Asst. Chief Design engineer) in which he requested us to have our LAs tested and report be submitted for review to PGCIL. We immediately got all our LAs tested by PGCIL National Test Laboratory, Jalandhar on 12.4.16. All the LAs were found in excellent working condition and the test reports were submitted to PGCIL on 13.4.18 (Copy of mail and test reports attached as **Annexure-IV**).

#### **Present Status:**

We have no feedback till now after submission of our reports despite several telephonic reminders. Despite our request to involve us also in solving the problem, we are completely unaware of further development.

Looking at the huge risk at our end, it is requested to take appropriate action immediately to solve this long persistent problem.

#### A.8. Follow up action on outstanding issues from previous meetings:

## A.8.1. Non- availability/defective PLCC link of STU Lines terminated at POWERGRID (NR-2) substations

22<sup>nd</sup> PSC meeting on 22<sup>nd</sup> July, 2013- POWERGIRD had submitted a list of its NR-2 sub-station in 22nd PSC meeting where PLCC was non-functional at other side.

36<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 19<sup>th</sup> September, 2018- Status of PLCC work in these substations, as updated in the meeting is as under:

SI. No.	Name of Substation	Name of Transmission Line	Availability of PLCC	Updated Status in	Present status
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				36 <sup>th</sup> PSC
PLC	C issues with	PSTCL		
1	Amritsar	220 kV Verpal –I	Not installed	Equipment has been installed at both the ends. End to end testing would be completed by 30.09.2018.

PSTCL may update the status.

#### A.8.2. PLCC and Auto Re-closure issues related to UPPTCL

28<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 19<sup>th</sup> December, 2014 - POWERGRID had informed that there were various lines of UPPTCL wherein PLCC panels and auto reclosure schemes were not in working condition due to which frequent tripping of lines on transient faults were taking place.

36<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 19<sup>th</sup> September, 2018- Status updated by UPPTCL

and POWERGRID in the meeting was as under:

Sl. No.	Name of Transmission Line	Details of PLCC	Status as updated in 35 <sup>th</sup> PSC	Present status
Alla	habad S/S	L	I	
1.	220kV Allahabad- Rewa Road-I	PLCC link was through but failed frequently due to	Representative of UPPTCL stated that relay panels	
2.	220kV Allahabad- Rewa Road-II	non availability of wave trap at Rewa Road end.		
Kan	pur S/S			
1.	220kV Kanpur- Mainpuri	PLCC panels not available	PLCC panels were supplied but yet to be commissioned.	
Gora	akhpur S/S		1	1

1.	220kV	Gorakhpur-	PLCC	were	not	The	relays	were	
	Barhua		function	ıal		being	re <sub>j</sub>	placed	
						with	Num	erical	
						relay	S.		

#### **UPPTCL/POWERGRID** may update the status.

#### A.8.3. Islanding scheme for Rajasthan and Punjab A.8.3.1. Islanding scheme for Rajasthan

30th PSC meeting on 21st September, 2015 - RVPNL had stated that existing islanding scheme meant for RAPP-A and RAPP-B would change entirely if Mahi HPS is excluded from the scheme. Also, result of dynamic simulation studies had not yet been received from CPRI. RVPNL was requested to implement the scheme provisionally & necessary actions for procurement of relays etc. was to be initiated with completion target of one year. RRVPNL had agreed for the same.

- 31st PSC meeting on 7th June, 2016 RVPNL stated that the procurement process for this islanding scheme was underway and the scheme, without considering Mahi, was expected to be functional by December, 2016.
- *32nd PSC meeting on 30th November, 2016* RVPNL informed that the scheme excluding Mahi HPS would be implemented by June 2017.
- 33rd PSC meeting on 22nd February, 2017 Status could not be confirmed as no representative of RVPNL attended the meeting.
- *34th PSC meeting on 4th August, 2017* RVPNL intimated that relay purchase in process and the scheme is to be implemented by 31.01.2018.
- 35<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 20<sup>th</sup> June, 2018 Representative RVPNL intimated that scheme has been approved but the purchase process was reverted back. He further told that re-tendering for relays is in process.
- 36<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 19<sup>th</sup> September, 2018- Representative of RVPNL stated that procurement has been completed and scheme would be implemented by Dec, 2018. He told that Mahi HPS has been permanently excluded from the scheme.

#### **RVPNL** may update the status.

#### A.8.3.2. Islanding scheme for Punjab

A meeting was held on 27th November, 2014 at NRPC Secretariat to

review the islanding schemes for Punjab. In this meeting, it was decided that PSTCL would implement the scheme envisaged for Lehra Mohhabat TPS and Bhatinda TPS at first instance. Thereafter, based on the experience of such scheme, the islanding scheme meant for Ropar TPS would be implemented. PSTCL had informed that stability study for the scheme was being carried out by CPRI and report of the same would be available by *31.12.2014*. Thereafter, procurement would start.

29<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 9<sup>th</sup> February, 2015 - PSTCL had informed that CPRI has submitted the dynamic study for islanding scheme for Bhantida TPS and PSTCL was under process of implementing the scheme. Procurement process was underway and the scheme would get implemented by 30.11.2015. PSTCL was requested to share the approved scheme with NRPC Sectt. and NRLDC. PSTCL had agreed for the same.

31<sup>st</sup> PSC meeting on 7<sup>th</sup> June, 2016 - PSTCL had informed that relays for islanding scheme of Bhatinda TPS had already been procured and installation of these relays was under process. He further stated that the scheme would be made functional by 30.09.2016.

32<sup>nd</sup> PSC meeting on 30<sup>th</sup> November, 2016 - PSTCL informed that Bhatinda, which is a part of the islanding scheme, would be in operation for a limited period during summer. In view of this, the scheme needs revision. Once the revised scheme is finalised it would be implemented. PSC advised PSTCL to finalise the scheme at the earliest and to share it with all the concerned including NRPC Sectt.

 $33^{rd}$  PSC meeting on  $22^{nd}$  February, 2017 - PSTCL was requested to expedite the process and submit the information at the earliest.

34<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 4<sup>th</sup> August, 2017 – PSTCL was given approval to implement islanding scheme for only GHTP control area citing the plans of PSPCL to shut the GNDTP Bathinda plant by the year end. They were further requested to complete the same by 30.09.2017 and to submit the details of actual implemented schemes to NRLDC Secretariat and NRPC.

35<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 20<sup>th</sup> June, 2018- Representative of PSTCL stated that consent of PSPCL was received a one week before for the execution of Islanding scheme on only GHTP control area. It will be executed by 30.09.2018.

36<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 19<sup>th</sup> September, 2018- Representative of PSTCL stated that data was awaited from the PSPCL. He stated that PSPCL was requested to submit the data of the units which would be kept ON during peak/non-peak period. They have submitted the data stating that all the units would be kept ON but in actual scenario it has been observed that units for Lehra-Mohabbat TPS were off during winter and ran up to 50% in paddy seasons. He told that scheme would be implemented in a month after consultation with PSPCL.

PSTCL may update the status.

## A.8.4 Progress of rectification of deficiencies observed/improvements suggested in Basic Protection Audit.

The status of rectification of deficiencies observed in Basic Protection Audit carried out by POWERGRID & CPRI is to be submitted on monthly basis. The updated status in regard to expected completion time of rectification of protection related deficiencies as informed by utilities is enclosed as **Annexure-V.** 

#### Utilities are requested to update the latest status.

# A.8.5. Third Party Protection Audit by the Protection Experts for intra-state system/ balance system not covered in Basic Protection Audit.

The status of TPPA as updated in the 34<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting is enclosed as Annex-VIII. In the 34<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting, PSC again stressed over non-rectification of deficiencies by most of the utilities. Utilities which have not submitted the action plan were requested to submit the same at the earliest. All the utilities were again requested to submit the action plan and to ensure expediting the process for rectification of discrepancies found in the audit. **Annexure-VI.** 

#### Utilities are requested to update the latest status.

#### A.8.6. Status of Bus Bar protection

As per the report of Basic Protection Audit carried out by CPRI and POWERGRID in 2012, non-availability/non-functionality of Bus Bar Protection at many of the S/S was one of the major observations.

- 19<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 21<sup>st</sup> November, 2012 Action plan for rectification of deficiencies enumerated in the report was updated by the utilities during the meeting. This status has subsequently been revised based on information submitted by the utilities from time to time.
- 20<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 5<sup>th</sup> April, 2013 As per the decision taken in 83<sup>rd</sup> OCC held on 17th January, 2013, it was agreed that each transmission and generation utility would nominate two protection experts and thereafter protection audit at intra-State sub-stations and generating stations can be carried out by a team drawn from these experts. List of nominations was prepared and updated subsequently.
- 21<sup>st</sup> PSC meeting on 25<sup>th</sup> June, 2013 Bus Bar Protection Status as available with NRPC secretariat was discussed in the form of tabled agenda item and utilities were requested to update the same with 15 days.

- $22^{nd}$  *PSC meeting on*  $22^{nd}$  *July,* 2013 Information was not submitted by any of the utilities. Members were requested to update the status of Bus Bar Protection.
- 23<sup>rd</sup> PSC meeting on 9<sup>th</sup> September, 2013 Only DTL, BBMB PSTCL, POWERGRID, NHPC and HPSEB Ltd. submitted the status. All other utilities were requested to update the status of Bus Bar Protection.
- 24<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 17<sup>th</sup> December, 2013 Only DTL, BBMB PSTCL, POWERGRID, NHPC and HPSEB Ltd. had submitted the status. All other utilities were requested to update the status of Bus Bar Protection.
- 25<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 12<sup>th</sup> February, 2014 <u>Immediate Alternative of Bus Bar Protection Scheme</u> RVPNL stated that in the Sub stations, where Bus Bar Protection Scheme was currently not available, time setting of bus coupler connected in between main Buses may be reduced to 100 ms (operating time) and reverse reach of feeders may be reduced to 2 km and with time of operation as 160 ms. With above settings, in case of actual Bus fault, bus coupler operation will isolate the faulty buses from other main buses and feeders will also trip. This operation will reduce the fault duration and the healthy buses will remain intact.

PSC was of the view that scheme can be used purely as a temporary substitute till Bus Bar Protection is not installed. But at the same time, members expressed that endeavour should be made to operationalize Bus Bar Protection at the earliest.

- 28<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 19<sup>th</sup> December, 2014 Utilities were requested to expedite the implementation of Bus Bar Protection and submit the information.
- 31<sup>st</sup> PSC meeting on 7<sup>th</sup> June, 2016 PSC expressed concern of non-functioning of Bus Bar Protection at many sub-stations in the region. It was decided that efforts would be made to expedite implementation of Bus Bar protection and submit the information to NRPC Sectt with progressive commissioning of Bus Bar protection.

Attention of members was also drawn towards deliberations in the 25<sup>th</sup> meeting of PSC held in Feb, 2014, wherein it was decided that as an interim arrangement an alternative to Bus Bar protection can be implemented. In this arrangement time setting of Bus coupler connected in between main Buses may be reduced to 100 ms (operating time) and reverse reach of feeders may be reduced to 2 km and with time of operation as 160 ms. With above settings, in case of actual Bus fault, Bus coupler operation will isolate the faulty Buses from other main Buses and feeders will also trip. This operation will reduce the fault duration and the healthy Buses will remain intact.

32<sup>nd</sup> PSC meeting on 30<sup>th</sup> November, 2016 – UPPTCL stated that as agreed in 25<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting held in Feb, 2014, an interim arrangement alternative

to Bus Bar protection has been implemented in some of their sub-stations. It was also informed that as normal operation has been reported, therefore, UP was planning to implement the same in other sub-stations. Delhi and Rajasthan also informed the similar action. It was felt that other states e.g. Haryana and Punjab may also implement the same as an interim measure till the bus -bar protection is installed. However, it was again emphasised that this would be a temporary arrangement only and must not be considered as an alternative to bus -bar protection.

33<sup>rd</sup> PSC meeting on 22<sup>nd</sup> February, 2017 – PSC advised all the concerned utilities to make interim arrangement as decided in 32<sup>nd</sup> PSC meeting, till the Bus bar protection is not installed.

34<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 4<sup>th</sup> August, 2017- PSC advised to remove the alternate arrangement wherever Bus bar protection has been installed. UP has installed alternative schemes in almost all of the substations where Bus bar protection is installed. Rajasthan will start procurement after finalizing contract for implementation of Bus bar protection.

35<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 20<sup>th</sup> June, 2018 - Representative of UPPTCL informed that alternated arrangements were removed in all the substations wherever a bus bar protection was installed.

Representative of Rajasthan informed that out of 74 locations where bus bar protection was to be installed 56 locations have been completed. He informed that installation at other locations is in process. (Annexure - VII)

Utilities may update the status of Bus bar protection and the status of interim measures taken at their end.

#### A.8.7. CERC order on Petition No. 9/SM/2014 and 10/SM/2014

SE, NRPC stated that CERC in its order dated 14.06.2016 in Petition no. 9/SM/2014 for investigation of tower collapse and load crash in Northern Region on 30.5.2014 and Petition no. 10/SM/2014 for investigation of Line Outage due to Tower Collapse in Northern Region during April 2015 to June 2015 directed RPC Secretariat to examine the cases of delayed clearance of faults on transmission system during last two years and to submit an analysis report within six month from the date of issue of the order. The status of the delayed clearance of the fault from 01.04.2014 to 01.06.2015 was enclosed as Annex-VI of the agenda of 32<sup>nd</sup> PSC meeting. In the agenda following action was proposed:

- Utilities which had not submitted the detailed report along with the remedial measures taken/being taken were requested to submit the same.
- Utilities whosoever had submitted the report along with the measures to avoid the recurrences of these types of tripping were requested to submit the status of action suggested in report.

In the 32<sup>nd</sup> PSC meeting, members were requested to submit the reason for delayed clearance of faults and action taken to avoid recurrence, by 15<sup>th</sup> Dec, 2016 to NRPC Sectt.

Again in the 33<sup>rd</sup> PSC expressed concern over non-submission of data. Utilities were requested to furnish the information by 07.03.2017, so that the report may be submitted to CERC.

Subsequently, vide letter dated 10.07.2017, members of PSC were asked to submit the action taken on the recommendation of the discussions held in last 04 PSC meetings  $(30^{th}, 31^{st}, 32^{nd}, 33^{rd})$  by 25.07.2017).

The issue was again flagged in 34th PSC meeting in which all the members agreed to submit the details as required. The status of details received is as given below:

Description	Information submitted by			
Details regarding Event List as mentioned at				
Annex-VI to 34 <sup>th</sup> PSC Minutes (Reasons /Action	Zone), NJHPS, POWERGRID,			
taken for Delayed Clearance of faults)	NHPC, DTL, RRVPNL			
Action taken status on the recommendation of	BBMB, NHPC, POWERGRID			
the discussions held in last 04 PSC meetings	(NR-2) and NAPS			
$(30^{th}, 31^{st}, 32^{nd}, 33^{rd})$				

36<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 19<sup>th</sup> September, 2018-- Members were informed that list of events of delayed clearance of faults from 01.04.2014 to 01.06.2015 was already circulated but data has not been submitted by utilities. Utilities were requested to furnish the information as mentioned above at the earliest as the details need to be submitted to CERC.

In 40<sup>th</sup> TCC/43<sup>rd</sup> NRPC meeting held on 29th and 30th October, 2018- It was informed that list of delayed clearance fault was circulated again and again but data has been only received from the utilities mentioned above. He informed that partial information received till date was submitted to CERC as show cause notice was issued for non-submission of data in compliance of CERC order on Petition No. 9/SM/2014 and 10/SM/2014. He told that complete information would be submitted to CERC after receiving from utilities.

Utilities are requested to furnish the information as mentioned above at the earliest as the details need to be submitted to CERC.

#### A.8.8 General Recommendations/Best Practices in PSC meeting

In the 32nd PSC meeting it was deliberated that there is a need to keep the compilation of the general recommendations of the Protection Sub- Committee for reference. The compiled list of recommendations of PSC was circulated with the agenda of 33rd PSC meeting and also enclosed as Annexure – XII of 35<sup>th</sup> PSC agenda.

Members were requested to adhere to these general recommendations and follow

the best practices as suggested by PSC. Members were also requested to forward best practices in their utility or any other utility which can be adopted to include in this compilation.

35<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 20<sup>th</sup> June, 2018 - It was informed that list of general recommendations was formed considering best practices as suggested by PSC but it has been observed that these practices were not being implemented. All the utilities were requested update the status regarding actions taken to adhere these general recommendations.

In 36<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting on 19<sup>th</sup> September, 2018 - Representative of NRLDC stated that during the deliberations in PSC meetings if any recommendation was recurring, then it was considered as general recommendation by PSC to be adhered by utilities. It has been observed that these recommendations were not followed by utilities and tripping due to same reason have been noticed. He insisted that utilities should adhere with these recommendations. Utilities were also requested to share any frequent cause of tripping, maloperation observed due to particular setting or any input beneficial for other utilities so that these recommendations could be expanded.

In 40<sup>th</sup> TCC/43<sup>rd</sup> NRPC meeting held on 29th and 30th October, 2018- It was informed that compiled list of recommendations of PSC was circulated as General recommendations/Best Practices in PSC meetings. Utilities were requested to adhere to these general recommendations and to forward best practices in their utility which can be adopted to include in this compilation. It was informed that compendium of all the best practices would be made and same could be followed by the region as whole which might help in mitigating instances of mal-operation/mis-operation.

Utilities may update the status regarding actions taken to adhere these general recommendations.

#### **Tripping discussions in monthly OCC meetings**

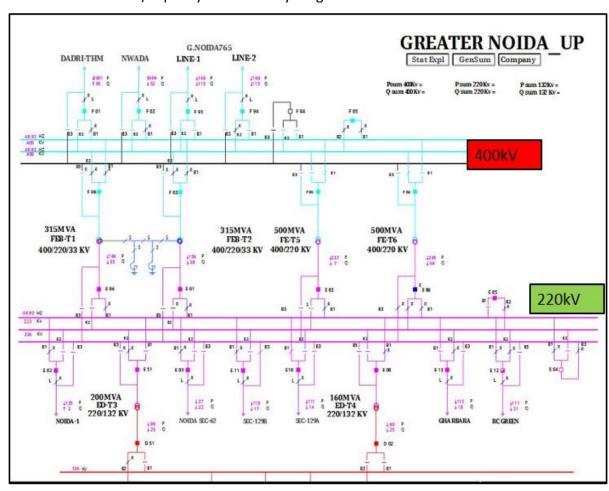
## 1. Complete outage of 400/220 kV G. Noida (UP) on 06 Nov 2018 at 22:40hrs (Discussed in 151st OCC meeting):

As reported by UP SLDC, conductor of R phase 400 kV Bus-A got broken at 400/220 kV G. Noida leading to 400 kV bus-bar fault at 400/220 kV G. Noida (UP). 400 kV bus bar protection did not operate at 400/220 kV G. Noida (UP). It was found that none of the breaker opened from 400 kV G. Noida (UP) end.

All the 400 kV connected lines from 400/220 kV G. Noida (UP) lines tripped from remote end. This resulted in loss of approx. 800-900 MW and frequency increasing from approx. 49.91 Hz to 50.12 Hz (thus a jump of approx. 0.11 Hz). After the tripping the line loading on remaining lines remained within limits.

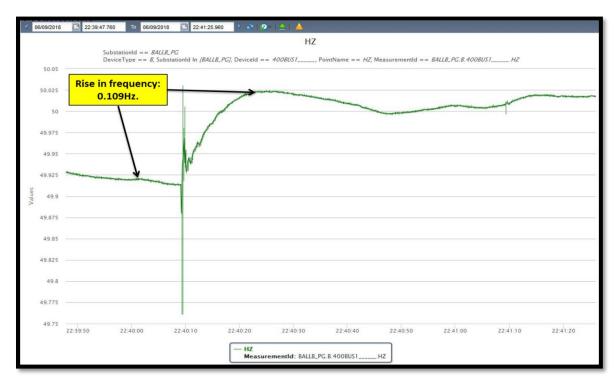
As reported by NTPC Dadri, Vibration more 200 microns also sensed in Dadri stage-2 units.

400/220 kV G. Noida (UP) station is an important load feeding station in Delhi NCR with 1630MVA (2\*315MVA+2\*500MVA) capacity. Connectivity Diagram is as below:



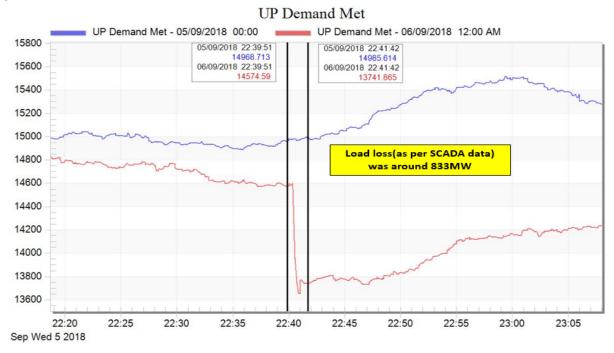
As per PMU data maximum dip in R-phase and fault clearance time was ~400ms. Delayed clearance of fault as per PMU data. PMU plot of phase voltages of Ballabhgarh (PG) is as below:





AS per PMU plot of frequency, it seems load loss occurred in the system.

As per SCADA data, load loss of around 830 MW observed in UP demand met. As informed by UP, Sector-62 Noida is further connected in the Grid through 400kV Indirapuram. All other 220 kV feeders and downward ICTs at 400/220kV G. Noida feed the radial load. SCADA data plot is as below:



#### As per SCADA SoE:

- 400 kV Dadri-G. Noida ckt tripped immediately from Dadri (NTPC) end. No breaker opened at 400/220 kV G. Noida end.
- Tripping also occurred at 400 kV G. Noida (765/400 kV)-G. Noida (400kV) ckt-1 & 2 from 400 kV G. Noida (765/400 kV) end. 765/400 kV 1500MVA ICT-1 also tripped at 765/400 kV G. Noida (UP).
- It seems time synchronization error in the reporting of SoE of 765/400 kV G. Noida (UP) and 400 kV Nawada (Haryana)

Time	S/S name	Voltage Level (in kV)	Element Name	Element Type	Status	Remarks	Comment
22:20:48,354	NAWADA	400kV	4GNODA1	Circuit Breaker	Open	Time Synch error	Main CB of 400kV Nawada(end)-Greater Noida opens
22:40:09,160				As p	er PMU dat	a	
22:40:09,165	DADRI (Thermal)	400kV	20GN1MA2	Circuit Breaker	Open		Tie CB of 400kV Dadri(end)-Greater Noida & 400kV Dadri(end)-Mandola ckt-2 opens
22:40:09,212	DADRI (Thermal)	400kV	21GNODA1	Circuit Breaker	Open		Main CB of 400kV Dadri(end)-Greater Noida opens
22:40:37,000	GNOD7_U	400kV	403T1	Circuit Breaker	Open		400kV side main CB of 1500 MVA ICT 1 765kV Greater Noida opens
22:40:37,000	GNOD7_U	765kV	701T1	Circuit Breaker	Open		765kV side main CB of 1500 MVA ICT 1 765kV Greater Noida opens
22:40:37,000	GNOD7_U	400kV	402T1T3	Circuit Breaker	Open		400kV side tie CB of 1500 MVA ICT 1 765kV Greater
22:40:37,000	GNOD7_U	765kV	702AGRT1	Circuit Breaker	Open	T:	765kV side tie CB of 1500 MVA ICT 1 765kV Greater
22:40:37,000	GNOD7_U	400kV	415GNDA2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Synch error	Main CB of 400kV Greater Noida(765kV)(end)-Greater noida(400kV) ckt-2 opens
22:40:37,000	GNOD7_U	400kV	418GNDA1	Circuit Breaker	Open	enoi	Main CB of 400kV Greater Noida(765kV)(end)-Greater noida(400kV) ckt-1 opens
22:40:37,000	GNOD7_U	400kV	414SPGD2	Circuit Breaker	Open		Tie CB of 400kV Greater Noida(765kV)(end)-Greater noida(400kV) ckt-2 opens
22:40:37,000	GNOD7_U	400kV	417SPGD1	Circuit Breaker	Open		Tie CB of 400kV Greater Noida(765kV)(end)-Greater noida(400kV) ckt-1 opens

UPPTCL representative informed that R-phase pantograph isolator assembly of 400 kV G. Noida (end)-Dadri ckt got snapped and fell down causing 400 kV bus fault at 400 kV G. Noida (UP) station. 400 kV bus bar protection was not operated and all the 400 kV connected elements tripped from remote end in Z-2 distance protection operation. Further during investigation, it was found that only one source of 220 Volt DC was available for bus bar protection panel and positive fuse of this DCDB source-2 was found blown off resulting into 220V DC supply failure to 400 kV bus bar protection panel and 400 kV bus bar protection failed to operate.

#### Remedial Measures (As per UPPTCL report):

- In order to avoid any such incident in future both 400 kV and 220 kV bus bar protection relays have been fed with double DC source from DCDB independently along with DC supervision relay for both the DC supply of the bus bar protection relays. Both the DC supply to the bus bar protection relays and its DC supervision relays have been tested and found in order. Later bus bar protection put back into service.
- Testing of 400 kV bus bar protection at 400 kV G. Noida (UP) to be done.
- Testing of protection of 1500 MVA ICT-I at 765 kV G. Noida S/S.

NRLDC representative also raised the concern of outage of entire substation in 400 kV Delhi ring being a serious operational issue and any further tripping could result into disturbance propagating to larger area.

MS, NRPC also raised concern for non-operation of bus bar protection at important station of 400 kV G. Noida (UP) near Delhi control area and suggested for further detailed investigation of the incident and submit the report of the incident.

#### **Action Point:**

- Outage of entire substation in 400 kV Delhi ring is a serious operational issue and any
  further tripping could result into disturbance propagating to larger area and therefore,
  safeguards by way of protection system improvement need to be expedited.
- Healthiness of 400 kV Bus bar protection at 400/220 kV G. Noida (UP) station needs to be ensured. 400 kV bus bar protection shall be tested within 7days and submit the report to NRPC/ NRLDC. (Action: Uttar Pradesh; Time Frame: 7days)
- DC supply supervision relay and its alarm to be wired in control room and shall be visible to the control room operator. If DC supply failure alarm came into the system same needs to be attended on priority basis within 24hrs.
- Instantaneous tripping of 400 kV Dadri-G. Noida ckt from Dadri end needs to be looked into as fault was in Z-2 from Dadri end. (Action: NTPC; Time Frame: 7days)
- Tripping of 1500MVA 765/400 kV ICT-1 at 765/400 kV G. Noida (UP) needs to be checked and corrected. Protection Co-ordination of 1500MVA ICT with 400 kV G. Noida (765/400kV)-G. Noida (400/220kV) ckts also to be checked. (Action: Uttar Pradesh; Time Frame: 15days)
- Time synchronization of SCADA SoE of 765/400 kV G. Noida (UP) and Nawada (Haryana) to be checked and corrected. (**Action**: Haryana and UP; **Time Frame**: 15days)

UPPTCL/ Haryana/ NTPC requested to submit the detailed report comprising the reply on above points.

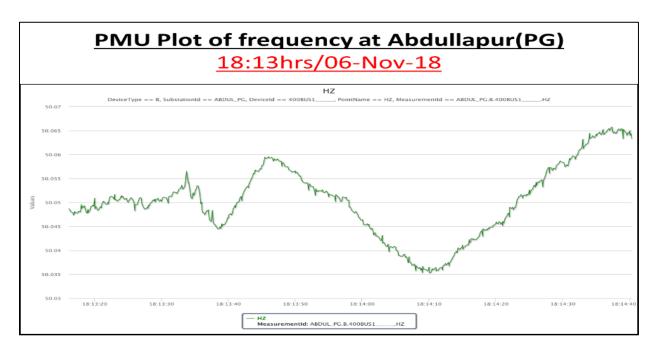
# 2. Tripping of all 400kV elements at 400/220kV Aligarh(UP) (Discussed in 153<sup>rd</sup> & 154<sup>th</sup> OCC meeting):

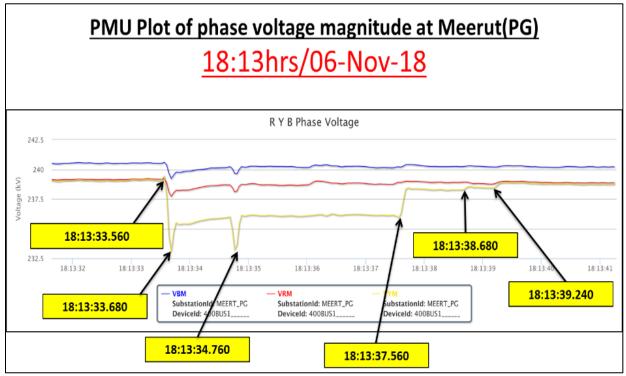
NRLDC representative stated the following as per gathered information:

- 400 kV Aligarh (UP) is connected with Mainpuri D/C, Sikandrabad D/C, Muradnagar S/C, Panki S/C and two 500MVA 400/220 kV ICT's. It has one and half breaker scheme.
- Y-N fault occurred resulted in tripping of all 400kV ckts from Aligarh(UP) along with both 400/220kV ICTs. 400kV Muradnagar-Ataur, 765/400kV ICT #1 at Mainpuri(UP) and 400kV Sikandrabad-G.Noida both ckts also tripped. 400kV Sikandrabad-Aligarh hand tripped.
- Line fault in 400 kV Aligarh-Muradnagar ckt, during fault main and tie CB both were in service. During fault, tie CB tripped but main CB didn't trip at Aligarh (UP) end. It further resulted into LBB operation but bus bar protection at 400 kV Aligarh (UP) was not healthy thatswhy all the elements tripped from remote end of the Aligarh (UP). It resulted into delayed clearance of fault.
- 400 kV Sikandrabad- G. Noida ckt-1 & 2 tripped on DT received at Sikandrabad end. It occurred
  due to spurious pulse generated from telecom panels. Further, it is observed that certain control
  cables are getting earthed and causing DC leakage. (Remedial measures taken: arrested the DC
  leakage and replaced the faulty cables).
- 400 kV Mainpuri-Aligarh ckt-1 & 2 tripped from Mainpuri end:- distance Z-3 protection operated.
- 765/400 kV 1500MVA ICT at Mainpuri (UP) also tripped:- directional earth fault over current protection.

- 400/220 kV 500MVA ICTs at Aligarh (UP) end tripped on back up over current earth fault protection.
- As per PMU, fault cleared in 4000ms. As per NRLDC SCADA SoE, elements tripped in sequential manner in around 5000ms.

A preliminary report of the event has been issued from NRLDC. The PMU plot and NRLDC SCADA SoE are as follows:





		Voltag		Protection/			Reference
Time (hrs)	Station	e (kV)	Element	Device	Status	Remarks	Time
			as seen from P		Status	Remarks	0ms
18:13:33,697			LIMUR1N		Арр	Aligarh-Muradnagar	511.15
10.13.33,037	reidit_oi	100	LIMICITEIT	riotection mp	7,66	opened from Aligarh	190ms
18:13:33,750	ALIGR LIP	400	02TIE	Circuit Breaker	Open	end	1301113
10.13.33,730	ALIGN_OI	400	OZTIL	Circuit Breaker	Орсп	Aligarh-Muradnagar	
	MURADNGR					closed from	910ms
18:13:34,472		400kV	F 03(PANK1)	Circuit Breaker	Close	Muradnagar end	7101113
18:13:34,862			LIAT1	Protection Trip	Арр	ividiadilagai elid	
18:13:34,802	_		03AT1	Circuit Breaker	Open	765/400kV ICT #1 at	
18:13:34,904			03T1	Circuit Breaker	Open	Mainpuri(UP) tripped	1345ms
	_					iviampun(or) impleu	
18:13:34,907	MANPI_U	400	02T1ORI	Circuit Breaker	Open	N.A	
	NALIDA DNICD					Muradnagar-Ataur	1410
	MURADNGR	400114	E 04/8411784)	C'arris Danielan		opened from	1410ms
18:13:34,973	-1	400KV	F_01(MOZA1)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Muradnagar end	
				BusBar Isolator			1545ms
18:13:35,104	SHARN_UP	132kV	D_03(DEOBD)	2	Close		
						Muradnagar-Ataur	
						opened from Ataur	1600ms
18:13:35,161			04MUR1N	Circuit Breaker	Open	end	
18:13:36,022			LIT1	Protection Trip	Арр		
18:13:36,068	ALIGR_UP	400	LIT2	Protection Trip	Арр	400/220kV ICT #1 at	
18:13:36,082	ALIGR_UP	400	09T1	Circuit Breaker	Open	Aligarh tripped	2550ms
18:13:36,090	ALIGR_UP	400	08TIE	Circuit Breaker	Open	Aligarii trippeu	
18:13:36,109	ALIGR_UP	220	04T1	Circuit Breaker	Open		
						Aligarh-Muradnagar	
	MURADNGR					opened from	2555ms
18:13:36,113	-1	400kV	F_03(PANK1)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Muradnagar end	
18:13:36,130	ALIGR_UP	400	21T2	Circuit Breaker	Open		
18:13:36,140	ALIGR_UP	400	20TIE	Circuit Breaker	Open	400/220kV ICT #2 at	2595ms
18:13:36,152	ALIGR UP	220	10T2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Aligarh tripped	
18:13:36,447		400	LIALGRH1	Protection Trip	Арр		
18:13:36,479		400	08ALMNP1	Circuit Breaker	Open		
18:13:36,480	_		LIMANP71	Protection Trip	Арр	Aligarh-Mainpuri-1	
18:13:36,481	_		09ALIGRH	Circuit Breaker	Open	tripped from both	2980ms
18:13:36,519			10MANP71	Circuit Breaker	Open	ends	
18:13:36,541			11TIE	Circuit Breaker	Open	1	
18:13:37,531	_		LIMANP72	Protection Trip	Арр	Aligarh-Mainpuri-2	
10.13.37,331	/ LIGIT_01	100	LIIVII / Z	rrotection mp	7,66	opened from Aliagarh	
						end. Fault cleared as	3970ms
18:13:37,572	ALIGR LIP	400	07MANP72	Circuit Breaker	Open	per PMU data.	
10.13.37,372	ALIGIN_OF	400	O / IVIAINE / Z	Circuit Di eakel	Open	Panki-Aligarh opened	
10.12.20 446	DANIK1 LID	40064	E 10/N/HD1NI	Circuit Brooker	Open	from Panki end	4885ms
18:13:38,446	_			Circuit Breaker	Open		
18:13:38,521	SKINRD_OL	ZZUKV	08SIKND1	Circuit Breaker	Open	Sikandrabad (400)-	
						Sikandrabad D/C	4990ms
10.13.30 540	CKNIDD 11D	220137	OOCIKNIDO	Cimanit Durante	Oner	opened from	
18:13:38,549	PKINRD_OL	ZZUKV	09SIKND2	Circuit Breaker	Open	sikandrabad end	

#### Extract of report received from UPPTCL:

On 06.11.2018 at 18:13Hrs. 400KV ICT - I & II and 400KV lines tripped. Normalization time of the elements is mentioned below:-

SI. No.	Name of Element	20,000	Date & time of Normalization	
1.	400KV Aligarh – Mainpuri Ckt. – I	06.11.18	20:31	
2.	400KV Aligarh – Mainpuri Ckt. – II	06.11.18	20:33	
3.	400KV Aligarh – Muradnagar	06.11.18	20:44	
4.	400KV Aligarh – Panki	06.11.18	20:49	
5.	400KV Sikandrabad – I	06.11.18	21:20	
6.	400KV Sikandrabad – II	0611.18	20:59	
7.	500MVA ICT I (400/220KV)	06.11.18	21:36	
8.	500MVA ICT II (400/220KV)	06.11.18	21:19	
9.	400KV Muradnagar – Atour	06.11.18	19:04	
10.	400KV Muradnagr – Aligarh	06.11.18	20:43	
11.	400KV Sikandrabad – Greater Noida – I	06.11.18	19:32	
12.	400KV Sikandrabad – Greater Noida – I	06.11.18	19:37	

Analysis report of the tripped elements, single line diagram, flags of the relevant portion of the grid is enclosed at annexure.

#### Analysis:-

As reported by UPPTCL line fault occurred on 400KV Aligarh – Muradnagar line, during fault Main & tie CBs were in service. Tie CB tripped but Main CB did not trip at 400KV Aligarh S/S. Due to defective Bus bar protection at Aligarh all lines tripped at other end. Causing delayed fault clearance of around 4000msec.

N you

#### Remedial Measures taken/to be taken:-

Bus bar protection should be rectified at the earliest. Thorough testing of 400/220KV Aligarh S/S is required.

### U.P. POWER TRANSMISSION CORPORATION LIMITED

ELECTRICITY TEST & COMMISSIONING CIRCLE AGRA
FAULT ANALYSIS STATEMENT OF 400KV SUBSTATION ALIGARH (ET&C DIVISION ALIGARH)

		10 - Care		1	•			Date 06/11/2018
S. No.	Tripping Date/Time	Closing Date/Time	Name of Substation	CB. No. With Direction	Type of Relay	Flags & Indication Observed	F/L Km	Analysis
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
,	06.11.18	06.11.18	400KV Aligarh	Mainpuri-I	Micom/Siemens	DT Receive,	-	1
'	18:13	20:29	765KV Mainpuri	Aligarh-l	ABB/Micom	DT Receive		
2	06.11.18 18:13	06.11.18	400KV Aligarh	Mainpuri-II	Micon/Siemens	DT Receive	-	1
_	00.11.18 16.13	20:32	765 KV Mainpuri	Aligarh-II	ABB/Micom	DT Receive, Zone-3,	-	1
	06.11.18	06.11.18	400KV Aligarh	Panki	ZIV/Micom	No Flag, CB Not Open	-	
3	CB not opened	20:49	400KV Panki	Aligarh	Siprotech	Y-N,Zone-3	Dist=498 Km	At 18.13hrs fault came on 400kv Aligarh-Muradnagar
4	06.11.18 CB 06.11.18 not opened 20:43		400KV Aligarh	Muradnagar	ZIV/Micom	Y-N,Zone-1,2,3 Fault Current Ir=0.212A,Iy=2.877A,Ib=0. 102A	Dist=70.99 Km	Line,but at Aligarh end,relay sensed,Tie CB opened but main CB not opened,due to which
			400KV Murad Nagar	Aligarh	ALSTOM	Zone-1 Phase B-N, Dist=92.58 Km	Dist=92.58 Km	400KV S/S Aligarh went into total darkness.This Substation has I and half
	06.11.18 CB	05.11.10	400 KV Aligarh	Sikandrabad-l	ZIV/Micom	No Flag,		breaker scheme. Bus Bar
5	06.11.18 CB not opened	06.11.18 21:00	400KV Sikandrabad	Aligarh-I	Micom/ABB	No Flag		Protection system is kept out of service as it is
6	06.11.18	06.11.18	400KV S/S Aligarh	Sikandrabad-II	ZIV/Micom	No Flag	-	defective.
	CB Not Opened	20:57	400KV Sikandrabad	Aligarh-II	Micom/ABB	No Flag	-	
7	06.11.18 18:13	06.11.18 21:26	400 KV S/S Aligarh	500 MVA T/F-I	ZIV/Micom	Tripped HV LV side CB	ν,	
8	06.11.18 18:13	06.11.18 21:19	400KV S/S Aligarh	500 MVA T/F- II	ZIV/Micom	O/C, E/F, Tripped HV LV side CB	-	

UPPTCL representative further informed that 400 kV bus bar protection at 400 kV Aligarh (UP) is defective. Issue has been taken up with OeM and would be resolved as soon as possible.

NRLDC representative further added that delayed clearance of fault of 4000ms as against the standard of 100ms is very alarming and it shows the failure of multiple layer of protection system. In this case if bus bar protection was not in service than reverse zone protection should have cleared the fault within 500ms or Z-2 from remote end should have cleared the fault. However, fault persisted for 4000ms and further resulted into tripping of 765/400 kV ICT at nearby station of Mainpuri (UP). 400 kV G.Noida-Sikandrabad ckt-1 & 2 also tripped during the fault on spurious DT signal received at Sikandrabad end. Signal was not generated at G. Noida end. It is also serious cause of concern and needs to be addressed immediately.

UP was requested to kindly look into the following:

- Exact reason and location of fault
- Delayed clearance of fault of around 4000ms
- Simultaneous tripping of multiple elements within 5 seconds of fault
- Status of tripping of 220kV feeders at Aligarh to be confirmed as per SCADA SLD, power flow is observed in the 220kV ckts
- Reason of outage of bus bar protection at Aligarh (UP) and remedial measures taken. (Intimation to RPC/ RLDC about outage of bus bar protection??)

- Non operation of reverse zone protection for outgoing lines from 400 kV Aligarh (UP) needs to be looked into.
- Reason for tripping of 400kV Sikandrabad(UP)-G.Noida(UP) ckts as well as all other elements
- Review of settings of ICTs at Aligarh and Mainpuri
- Explanation for sequential tripping of elements as tabulated in attached NRLDC SoE data
- DR/EL, Report along with remedial measures taken to be shared covering above points.

An event of such magnitude wherein forced outage of elements occurred at complete voltage level of a station may affect the safety and security of the grid. Further, delayed clearance of 4000ms as against the standard of 100ms is also very alarming and indicate towards an immediate and in depth analysis. UP was requested to look into the event and send a report on above points, take remedial measures to avoid such incidents in future.

## 3. Multiple element tripping at 400 kV Dadri TPS and tripping of HVDC Rihand-Dadri Pole-2 (Discussed in 154th OCC meeting):

NRLDC representative stated the following:

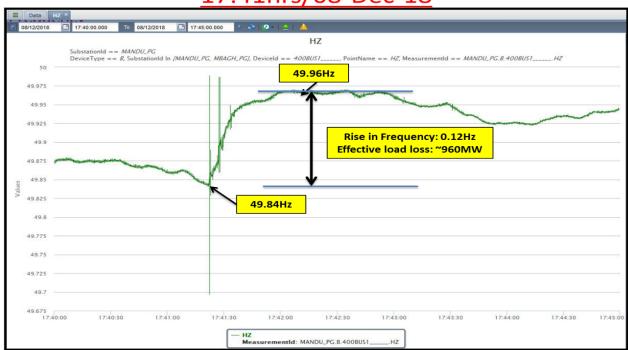
- As reported, B-N (LG fault) fault followed by R-Y phase to phase ground fault (LLG fault) occurred very near to gantry of the Dadri end of 400 kV Dadri-G. Noida line and Dadri-Maharani Bagh line on 08th December 2018, at 17:41:22 and 17:41:27 Hrs respectively.
- In antecedent condition 400 kV Maharani Bagh-Ballabhgarh ckt and G. Noida-Nwada ckt was already under shutdown and 400 kV Dadri-G. Noida ckt was in Non-auto mode due to ongoing work on OPGW wire.
- At 17:41:22hrs, 400 kV Dadri-G. Noida ckt tripped. Z-3 start in 400 kV Dadri-Maharani Bagh and Z-2 start in 400 kV Dadri-Mandaula ckts.
- At 17:41:27hrs, 400 kV Dadri-Maharani Bagh ckt tripped. Along with Dadri-Maharani Bagh, 400 kV Dadri-Mandaula ckt-1 & 2 also tripped.
- HVDC Rihand-Dadri Pole-2 also blocked on excessive delay angle protection. (protection send blocking command if alpha angle is more than 40 degrees for 10 second or more)
- Because of blocking of Pole-2, HVDC Rihand-Dadri SPS case-2 (load reduction more than 500 MW) also operated and resulted into load shedding in C& D load group.
- In Punjab, rate of change of frequency (RoCoF) protection operated and resulted load shedding in Punjab control area. (more than 500MW load loss on account of SPS and df/dt operation)
- In recent past, number of tripping has increased due to snapping of OPGW wire or during maintenance of earth wire/ OPGW wire. Utilities shall take special precautions in this regard.

- Shutdown of 400 kV Maharani Bagh-Ballabhgarh ckt and 400 kV G.Noida-Nwada was extended for more than 22 days from its approved time. It is serious cause of concern and NRLDC already wrote a letter to POWERGRID.
- Load relief for load group C&D in case of SPS operation of HVDC Rihand-Dadri Pole-II was very low compare to planned load shedding of 520MW.
- Unwanted operation of RoCoF protection in Punjab is cause of concern as it is a clear failure of last defence mechanism.

The PMU plot and NRLDC SCADA data and SoE are as follows:

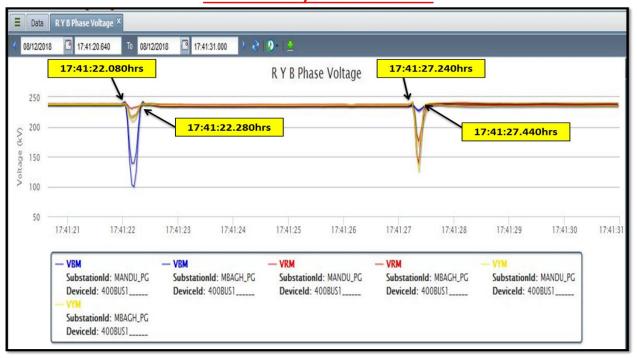
## PMU Plot of frequency at Mandaula(PG)

17:41hrs/08-Dec-18



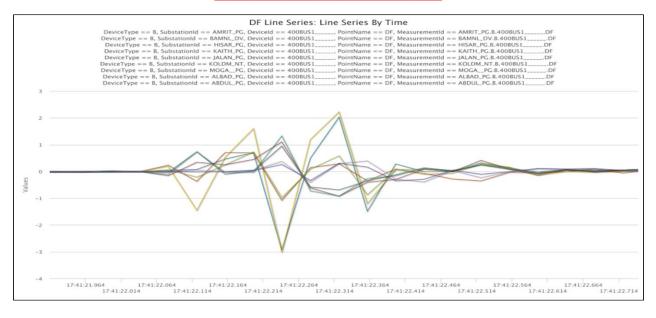
#### PMU Plot of phase voltage magnitude at Maharani Bagh(PG)

17:41hrs/08-Dec-18

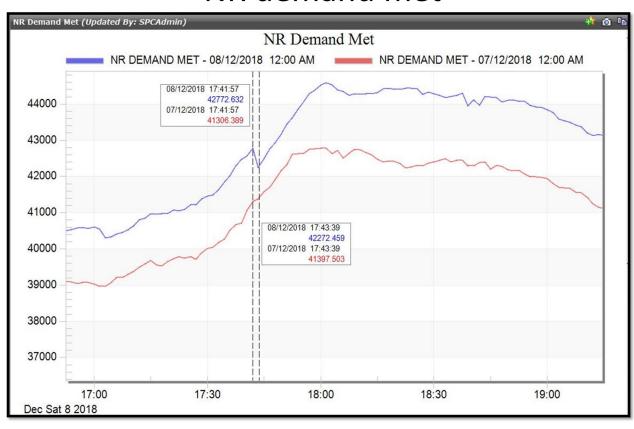


## PMU Plot of df/dt

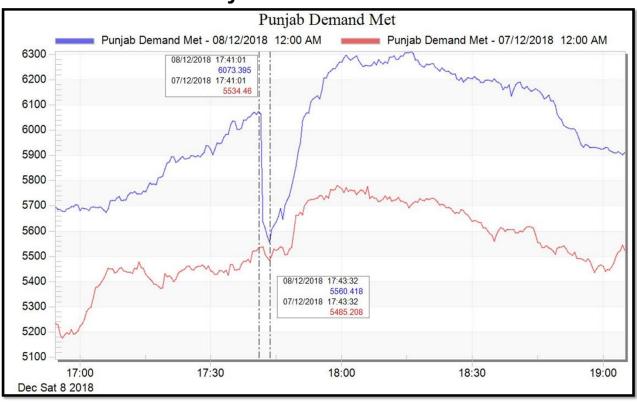
17:41hrs/08-Dec-18



## NR demand met



# Punjab demand met



Time	Station Name	Voltage Level (in kV)	Element Name	Element Type	Status
17:41:12,408	DADRI (TH)	400kV	21GNODA1	Circuit Breaker	Open
17:41:12,408	DADRI (TH)	400kV	20GN1MA2	Circuit Breaker	Open
17:41:17,589	DADRI (TH)	400kV	24HARSH2	Circuit Breaker	disturbe
17:41:17,608	DADRI (TH)	400kV	23MB1HR2	Circuit Breaker	Open
17:41:17,613	DADRI (TH)	400kV	22MBAGH1	Circuit Breaker	Open
17:41:23,054	PREET_D	220kV	07T2	Protection Trip	Арр
17:41:23,054	PREET_D	33kV	13T2	Circuit Breaker	Open
17:41:23,055	PREET_D	220kV	07T2	Circuit Breaker	Open
17:41:23,173	DADRI (TH)	400kV	BB2	Loss Of Voltage	Disp
17:41:26,126	DADRI_UP	132kV	D_03(DADRI-1)	Circuit Breaker	Open
17:41:27,326	MANDAULA	400kV	21DTHM1	Circuit Breaker	Open

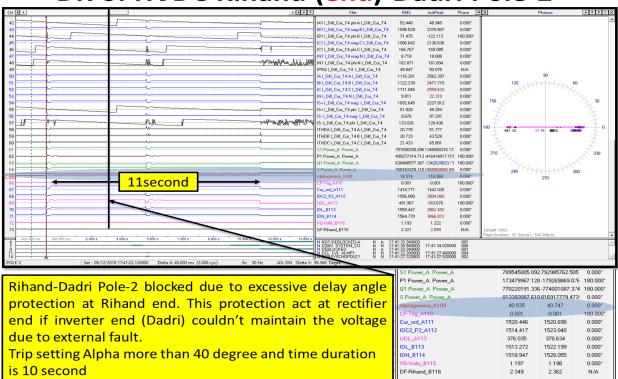
#### Constituent Details are as follows:

## Vibration details of Dadri stage-II units

Record of Dadri Unit Vibrations with Fault in the system											
S.No.	Date	Time	Line Tripped	Max. Voltage Dip (PMU/ DR details)	Nature of	Generation		Unit Displacement(in micron)			
						Unit-5	Unit-6	Uni	t-5	Ur	nit-6
24	08.11.2018	17:01 hrs	NO Line Disturbance Found	Not triggered			287			6Y- 26 to 130	7X 171 to 235
25	26.11.2018	1.55 hrs	Dadri -Greater noida line & Panipat 2 line tripped	Not triggered		310	309	6Y 14 to 71	6Y 28 to 108	6Y- 26 to 82	6X 28 to 103
26	27.11.2018	20:39:15 hrs	NO Line Disturbance Found				446			7Y- 30 to 114	7X 171 to 240
27	04.12.2018	3:07:44	Dadri-Panipat-1 & 2			300	288	6X 17 to 41	6y 29 to 47	6Y- 25 to 59	6X 28 to 70
28	08.12.2018	17:41	Greater Noida & Maharani bagh line tripped			396	416	6X 75 to 192	6y 39 to 190	6Y- 82 to 186	6X 185 to 207

		UNIT#5				UNIT#6	
BUS VOLTAGE	Field current	STATOR CURRENT	STATOR VOLTAGE	BUS VOLTAGE	Field current	STATOR CURRENT	STATOR VOLTAGE
431 to 345 kv	1998 to 1792 amp	8.4 to 11.6 KA	21.2 to 19.3kv	426 to 350kv	1437 to 1339amp	8.45 to 13.14KA	21.08 to 19.95 kv
				NO CHANGE		NO CHANGE	NO CHANGE
				NO CHANGE	1255 to1343	NO CHANGE	NO CHANGE
415 to 398kv	3429 to 2822amp	10.91 to 13.50KA	17.84 TO 21.67kv	414 to 191kv	2120 to 977amp	11.69 to 16.15KA	21.18 to 20.01

## DR of HVDC Rihand (end)-Dadri Pole-2



## EL of HVDC Rihand (end)-Dadri Pole-2

TIME	EVENT	
08-12-2018 17:41:28.842	10.078 KPP.11, P1 PC, RUNCBACK CONTROL, RUNBACK LIMIT ACTIVATED 5487/5512	-WARN OFF
08-12-2018 17:41:28.861	20.078 KPP.21, P2 PC, RUNCBACK CONTROL, RUNBACK LIMIT ACTIVATED 9487/9512	-WARN OFF
08-12-2018 17:41:28.947	10.087 MA.11, P1 TFR, TRANSIENT FAULT RECORDER MA.11 TRIGGERED 5487/5910	-MINOR OFF
08-12-2018 17:41:28.985	20.087 MA.21, P2 TFR, TRANSIENT FAULT RECORDER MA.21 TRIGGERED 9490/9910	-MINOR ON
08-12-2018 17:41:29.197	10.087 MA.11, P1 TFR, TRANSIENT FAULT RECORDER MA.11 TRIGGERED 5487/5910	-MINOR ON
08-12-2018 17:41:30.735	20.087 MA.21, P2 TFR, TRANSIENT FAULT RECORDER MA.21 TRIGGERED 9490/9910	-MINOR OFF
08-12-2018 17:41:31.734	21.043 KPB.21, P2 CC-A CP-B, EXC DEL ANGLE PROT, CHANGEOVER 10176/10240	-MINOR ON
08-12-2018 17:41:31.738	21.076 KPB.22, P2 CC-A, CONVERTER CONTROL OTHER SYSTEM ACTIVE 10179/10274	-SET
08-12-2018 17:41:31.738	22.076 KPB.25, P2 CC-B,CONVERTER CONTROL OTHER SYSTEM ACTIVE 10379/10474	-RESET
08-12-2018 17:41:31.808	22.043 KPB.24, P2 CC-B CP-B, EXC DEL ANGLE PROT, CHANGEOVER 10376/10440	-MINOR ON
08-12-2018 17:41:31.843	21.043 KPB.21, P2 CC-A CP-B, EXC DEL ANGLE PROT, CHANGEOVER 10176/10240	-MINOR OFF
08-12-2018 17:41:32.827	10.087 MA.11, P1 TFR, TRANSIENT FAULT RECORDER MA.11 TRIGGERED 5487/5910	-MINOR OFF
08-12-2018 17:41:33.088	30.053 KB.11, BC-A, VOLT & REAC POWER CONTROL ALARM (MON-1) 4512.6/3388	-MINOR ON
08-12-2018 17:41:33.112	30.069 KB.12, BC-B, BIPOLE CONTROL-B ACTIVE 4512.8/3656	-RESET
08-12-2018 17:41:33.113	30.057 KB.11, BC-A, BIPOLE CONTROL-A ACTIVE 4512.6/3656	-SET
08-12-2018 17:41:33.148	30.044 KB.12, NO BIPOLE CONTROL SYSTEM STANDBY 4512.4/3656	-MINOR ON
08-12-2018 17:41:33.150	30.044 KB.12, NO BIPOLE CONTROL SYSTEM STANDBY 4512.4/3656	-MINOR OFF
08-12-2018 17:41:33.152	30.044 KB.12, NO BIPOLE CONTROL SYSTEM STANDBY 4512.4/3656	-MINOR ON
08-12-2018 17:41:33.154	30.044 KB.12, NO BIPOLE CONTROL SYSTEM STANDBY 4512.4/3656	-MINOR OFF
08-12-2018 17:41:33.157	30.044 KB.12, NO BIPOLE CONTROL SYSTEM STANDBY 4512.4/3656	-MINOR ON
08-12-2018 17:41:33.312	22.044 KPB.24, P2 CC-B CP-B, EXC DEL ANGLE PROT, Y-BLOCK 10376/10440	-EMERGN ON
08-12-2018 17:41:33.340	41.143 BLOCK INDICATION POLE-2	-EMERGN ON
08-12-2018 17:41:33.341	10.104 KPP.11, P1 PC, PPC CURRENT ORDER LIMITED	-MINOR ON
08-12-2018 17:41:33.343	41.144 DEBLOCK INDICATION POLE-2	-RESET
08-12-2018 17:41:33.372	21.016 KPB.21, P2 CC-A CP-A, DC LINE PROT, LEVEL ALARM 10174/10212	-MINOR ON
08-12-2018 17:41:33.390	20.025 KPP.21, P2 PC, POLE POWER CONTROL ALARM (MONITOR-3) 9475/9507	-MINOR OFF 150ms
08-12-2018 17:41:33.423	21.016 KPB.21, P2 CC-A CP-A, DC LINE PROT, LEVEL ALARM 10174/10212	-MINOR OFF
08-12-2018 17:41:33.442	22.044 KPB.24, P2 CC-B CP-B, EXC DEL ANGLE PROT, Y-BLOCK 10376/10440	-EMERGN OFF
08-12-2018 17:41:33.442	22.043 KPB.24, P2 CC-B CP-B, EXC DEL ANGLE PROT, CHANGEOVER 10376/10440	-MINOR OFF
08-12-2018 17:41:33.478	31.048 NR GRID SPECIAL PROTECTION SCHEME CASE-2 EXECUTED	-EMERGN ON
08-12-2018 17:41:33.805	21.017 KPB.21, P2 CC-A CP-A, DC LINE PROT, CHANGEOVER 10174/10212	-MINOR ON
08-12-2018 17:41:33.857	21.016 KPB.21, P2 CC-A CP-A, DC LINE PROT, LEVEL ALARM 10174/10212	-MINOR ON
08-12-2018 17:41:33.904	21.017 KPB.21, P2 CC-A CP-A, DC LINE PROT, CHANGEOVER 10174/10212	-MINOR OFF
08-12-2018 17:41:33.908	21.016 KPB.21, P2 CC-A CP-A, DC LINE PROT, LEVEL ALARM 10174/10212	-MINOR OFF

POWERGRID representative informed that internal decision has been taken to do OPGW work in offline mode at critical location of highway and railway crossing. Such type of location is also dangerous for human safety. Special precautions would also be taken in future work in online mode. DR/EL has been shared for all the tripped elements. Detailed report and remedial measures report would be shared separately.

POWERGRID representative further informed that both 400 kV lines, 400 kV Maharani Bagh-Ballabhgarh and G. Noida-Nwada ckt would be revived on or before 23<sup>rd</sup> Dec 2018.

NTPC representative informed that again vibration observed during fault in the system. This time, maximum vibration was of 207 microns and die down immediately after fault clearance. NTPC representative once again requested forum to provide the solution for observation of high vibration in Dadri stage-II units.

RLDC representative once again stated that oscillation/ vibration was not captured in electrical parameter through PMU data. NRLDC also wrote a letter to CTU/ CEA for further analysis of the event. After that this matter was also discussed in separate meeting held between CTU, NTPC, NRPC and NRLDC.

MS, NRPC requested NTPC to submit all the generator details to CTU for further studies with a copy to NRPC/ NRLDC.

#### POWERGRID was requested to kindly look into the following:

- Minimize tripping/ fault during OPGW installation.
- Expedite the revival of 400 kV Ballabhgarh-Maharani Bagh ckt as import margin is not available for Delhi to handle any contingency within state control area.
- Unwanted tripping of 400 kV Delhi-Mandaula ckt-1 & 2 from Mandaula end and remedies taken
- Reason of HVDC Rihand-Dadri Pole-II tripping and remedial measures taken. (is it due to commutation failure or dropping of auxiliary supply at Dadri end)
- SPS signal sending details from Rihand and Dadri and receipt of signal from remote end. (Time stamped signal of SPS)
- Co-ordinate with Punjab for non-operation of SPS feeders in Punjab
- Check the unnecessary tripping of 220 kV Samaypur-Palwal feeders from Ballabhgarh (PG) end.
- Detailed report of the incident covering all the aforesaid points shall be shared to NRPC/ NRLDC within 7days.

#### NTPC was requested to kindly look into the following:

- Reason of tripping of three auxiliary bus at Dadri TPS.
- Voltage drop relay setting for auxiliary bus contactor needs to be checked.

#### Punjab was requested to kindly look into the following:

- Exact reason of operation of RoCoF relays in the region and remedial measures taken.
- Co-ordinate with POWERGRID to check and correct the reason of non-tripping of feeders comes under SPS load group.
- Detailed report of the incident.

#### Rajasthan, Haryana, UP was requested to kindly look into the following:

• SPS operation details and analysis for lower load relief and remedial measures taken report.

Multiple element tripping at 400 kV Dadri was a near miss event and it would have further added into major catastrophe in case of cascade tripping of one or more line in the system. HVDC pole blocking and distance protection over reaching is also alarming and indicate towards an immediate and in depth analysis. All the concerned utilities were once again requested to look into the event and send a report on above points, take remedial measures to avoid such incidents in future.

#### **Northern Regional Load Despatch Centre**

Agenda for 37th PSC meeting

#### 21/01/2019

NOTE: All the utilities are requested to submit DR/EL and other tripping related data to NRPC/NRLDC and bring the same in the 37<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting to be held on 21<sup>st</sup> January, 2019. They are also requested to make presentation highlighting cause of the event, actions taken and remedial measure to be taken in future for avoidance of similar instances.

## 1. Tripping events

A. Multiple times bus bar protection operation at 400 kV Orai (UP) during line fault on any outgoing feeder.

Event category: GI-2

Generation loss: Nil Loss of load: Nil Energy Loss: Nil

#### Data Summary received/available at NRLDC:

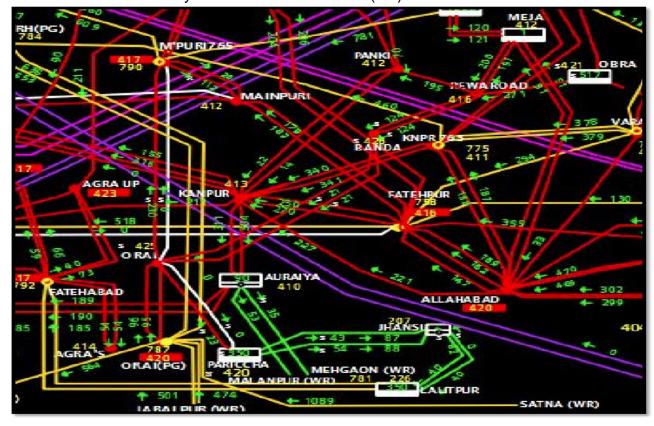
Description	Reference	Fault Info	Remarks
Fault Clearance Time	PMU data	100ms	
Phase of the fault	PMU data		In different phase for different dates

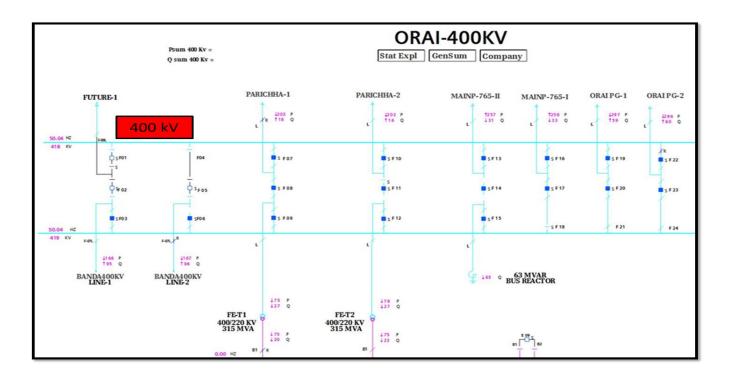
Description	Utilities	Status	Remarks
Availability of Digital Data (SCADA Data)	Uttar Pradesh	Available	
DR/EL	Uttar Pradesh	Received (only DR)	For some of the tripping
Preliminary Report	Uttar Pradesh	Received	After 24hrs
Detailed Report	Uttar Pradesh	Not Received	

Description	Clauses	Utility	Remarks
Violation of Clauses	1. IEGC 5.2.r & 5.9.6.c (VI) 2. CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. (6.1, 6.2) 3. 43.4.A & 43.4.D of CEA Technical Standard for Construction of Electrical Plants and Electric Lines; CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. (6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4) CEA (Technical standard for connectivity to the Grid, Amendment Regulation 2013), part-II, B2	Uttar Pradesh	1. Detailed Report yet to be received 2. Adequately Sectionalized and graded protective relaying system 3. Incorrect/ mis-operation / unwanted operation of Protection system

## Based on above information description of the events is:

- 1. 400 kV Orai (UP) is connected with Orai (PG) D/C, Mainpuri (UP) D/C, Parichha (UP) D/C and Banda (UP) D/C. It also has two 315MVA 400/220 kV ICTs. It has one and half breaker scheme.
- 2. Connectivity and SLD of 400 kV Orai (UP):





## 3. Event Description for 16th Sep 2018 event:

- a. 400kV Mainpuri 765(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1 tripped on Y-N fault, 34.9Km from Mainpuri 765(UP) end. At the same time, 400 kV Bus 1 at 400kV Orai(UP) also tripped.
- b. In antecedent condition, 400kV Mainpuri 765(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1 carrying 258 MW.
- c. Name of the tripped element:
  - 400 kV Orai (UP)-Mainpuri ckt-1
  - 400 kV Bus-1 at Orai (UP)
- d. As per UP report: No report received
- e. PMU data of frequency and phase voltages:

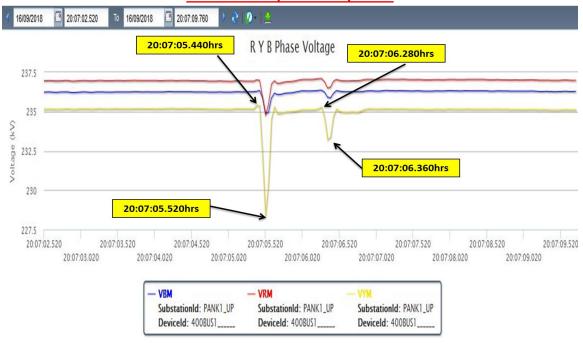
## PMU Plot of frequency at Panki(UP)

20:07hrs/16-Sep-18



## PMU Plot of phase voltage magnitude at Panki(UP)

20:07hrs/16-Sep-18



#### f. SCADA SoE data:

Time	Time Duration (in ms)	S/S Name	Voltage Level (in kV)	Element Name	Element Type	Status	Remarks
20:07:05:440	0ms	PMU data					Reference Time
20:07:05:553	115ms	ORAI1_U	400	16MANP1	СВ	disturbe	
20:07:05:555	115ms	ORAI1_U	400	17MNPT3	СВ	disturbe	
20:07:05:700	260ms	ORAI1_U	400	16MANP1	СВ	Open	Main CB of 400 kv Orai-Mainpuri Ckt 1 opens
20:07:06:360	922ms	PMU data					It seems bus bar protection operated
20:07:06:363	925ms	ORAI1_U	400	16MANP1	СВ	Close	
20:07:06:401	960ms	ORAI1_U	400	17MNPT3	СВ	Open	Tie CB of 400 kv Orai-Mainpuri Ckt 1 opens
20:07:06:405	965ms	ORAI1_U	400	13MANPG2	СВ	Open	Main CB of 400 kv Orai-Mainpuri Ckt 2 opens
20:07:06:406	965ms	ORAI1_U	400	07PRIC11	СВ	Open	Main CB of 400 kv Orai-Paricha Ckt 1 opens
20:07:06:407	965ms	ORAI1_U	400	10PRIC11	СВ	Open	Main CB of 400 kV Orai-Paricha Ckt 2 opens
20:07:06:408	970ms	ORAI1_U	400	16MANP1	СВ	Open	Main CB of 400 kV Orai-Mainpuri Ckt 1 opens ( 400 kV Orai-Mainpuri Ckt 1 tripped}
20:07:06:408	970ms	ORAI1_U	400	22ORAPG2	СВ	Open	Main CB of 400 kV Orai-Orai(PG) Ckt 2 opens
20:07:06:410	970ms	ORAI1_U	400	19ORAPG1	СВ	Open	Main CB of 400 kV Orai-Orai(PG) Ckt 1 opens

#### g. As per PMU data:

- As per PMU, maximum dip in Y-phase.
- Fault Clearance time: 100ms
- SoE captured, it seems all the main CB connected to 400 kV Bus-1 of 400/220 kV Orai (UP) tripped after 900ms of fault occurrence
- h. Preliminary report, DR/EL and detailed report is still awaited from UP.

#### 4. Event Description for 29th Nov 2018 event:

- a. In antecedent condition 400 kV Orai-Parichha ckt-1 was under outage.
- b. In antecedent condition, 315 MVA ICT 1 carrying 123 MW and 400kV Banda(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1 carrying 75 MW.
- c. Y-N transient nature fault occurred in 400 kV Orai (UP)-Mainpuri ckt-2. Line auto reclosed successfully however during line fault, 400kV Banda(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1&2, 400 kV Orai (UP) Bus 2 and

- 315 MVA ICT 1 at 400/220kV Orai(UP) also tripped due to operation of 400 kV bus bar protection (bus-2) at 400 kV Orai (UP).
- d. 400 kV Banda-Orai (UP) ckt-1&2 tripped as it was connected to only main Bus-2 at Orai (UP). Future bay yet to be commissioned.
- e. 400/220 kV 315MVA ICT-1 tripped as tie CB was already under outage due to outage of 400 kV Orai (UP)-Parichha (UP) ckt-1
- f. Following element connected to 220kV bus-2 of Orai (UP) tripped:
  - 400kV Banda(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1
  - 400kV Banda(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-2
  - 315 MVA 400/220kV ICT 1 at Orai(UP)
  - 400 kV Bus 2 at 400/220kV Orai(UP)
- g. PMU plots of frequency, df/dt and phase voltage:

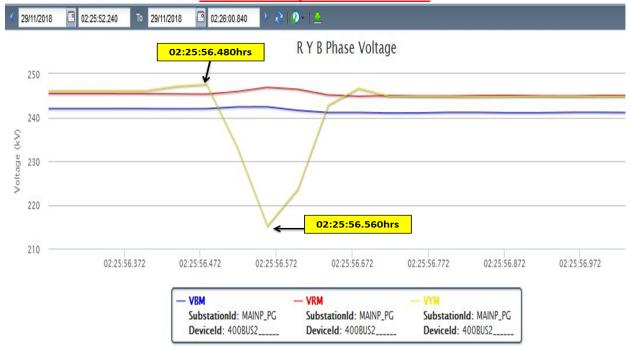
# PMU Plot of frequency at Bassi(PG)

02:25hrs/29-Nov-18



## PMU Plot of phase voltage magnitude at Mainpuri(PG)

02:25hrs/29-Nov-18



## h. SCADA SoE data:

Time	S/S Name	Voltage Level (in kV)	Element Name	Element Type	Status	Remarks
02:25:56,594	ORAI1_U	400	13MANPG2	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	
02:25:56,597	ORAI1_U	400	14BRMNPG	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	
02:25:56,607	MANP1_U	400	02T1ORI	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	
02:25:56,609	ORAI1_U	400	12T2	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	Main CB of 400kV side ICT 2 (disturb)
02:25:56,609	ORAI1_U	400	06BANDA2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV Orai-Banda ckt-2 opens
02:25:56,609	MANP1_U	400	01ORAI12	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	
02:25:56,610	ORAI1_U	400	17MNPT3	Circuit Breaker	Open	Tie CB of 400kV Orai-Mainpuri(765kV) ckt-1 opens
02:25:56,610	ORAI1_U	400	15BR	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 63 MVAR Bus reactor opens.
02:25:56,612	ORAI1_U	400	20SPORA1	Circuit Breaker	Open	Tie CB of 400kV Orai-Orai(PG) ckt-1 opens
02:25:56,612	ORAI1_U	400	09T1	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV side ICT 1 opens.
02:25:56,613	ORAI1_U	400	23SPORA2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Tie CB of 400kV Orai-Orai(PG) ckt-2 opens
02:25:56,613	ORAI1_U	400	03BANDA1	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV Orai-Banda ckt-1 opens
02:25:57,299	ORAI1_U	400	13MANPG2	Circuit Breaker	Close	
02:25:57,503	ORAI1_U	400	14BRMNPG	Circuit Breaker	Close	
02:25:57,653	MANP1_U	400	01ORAI12	Circuit Breaker	Close	
02:25:57,665	ORAI1_U	400	12T2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV side ICT 2 opens.

#### i. AS per UPPTCL details:

#### Sub: - Report on the Incident of Multiple Tripping at 400/220KV S/S Orai (UP).

Ref:- NRLDC letter No. NR\_GD\_GI/1408

On 29.11.2018 at 02:25Hrs. following elements tripped at 400/220KV S/S Orai (UP). Normalization time of the elements is mentioned below:-

SI. No.	Name of Element	Normalization		Remark Busbar protection	
1.	Bus bar – II				
2.	400KV Orai – Mainpuri – II	29.11.2018 A/R	-	AR operated (GT, Z-1, Y- phase, dist.72.03km.)	
3.	400KV Orai – Banda – I	29.11.2018	04:31	Busbar protection	
4.	400KV Orai – Banda – II	29.11.2018	04:31	-do-	
5.	315MVA ICT - I	29.11.2018	04:28	-do-	
6.	315MVA ICT – II	29.11.2018	04:28	-do-	

Generation Loss = NIL Load Loss = NIL

As per the information provided by UPPTCL, fault was observed on 400KV Orai – Mainpuri – II line (Z-1, Y- phase, dist.72.03km.). Auto reclose of said line operated as the fault was of transient in nature. At the same time bus bar protection of main bus – II operated at 400KV Orai due to reflection of line fault on the bus, leading to tripping of all above mentioned elements connected to Main Bus – II at 400KV S/S Orai.

The detailed report along with flags, DR/ER and the reason shall be forwarded after receipt from the concerned authority.

- j. As per PMU data:
  - As per PMU, maximum dip in Y-phase.
  - Fault Clearance time: 100ms
  - SoE captured, it seems all the main CB connected to 400 kV Bus-2 of 400/220 kV Orai (UP) tripped within 100ms of fault occurrence
- k. Preliminary report and DR/EL (partial) has been submitted however DR/EL and detailed report is still awaited from UPPTCL.
- 5. Multiple time 400 kV bus bar protection of 400 kV Orai (UP) operated during line fault on outgoing 400 kV feeders. Following are the details of the tripping:

Name of Elements	Owner /	Outa	ige	Event	Category as per CEA Grid
(Tripped/Manually opened)	Agency	Date	Time	(As reported)	Standards
1) 400 kV Bus 1 at 400kV Orai(UP) 2) 400kV Mainpuri 765(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt- 1	UP	16-Sep-18	20:07	400kV Mainpuri 765(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1 tripped on Y-N fault, 34.9Km from Mainpuri 765(UP) end. At the same time, 400 kV Bus 1 at 400kV Orai(UP) also tripped. In antecedent condition, 400kV Mainpuri 765(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1 carrying 258 MW. As per PMU, Y-N fault observed.	GI-2
1) 400kV Banda(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1 2) 315 MVA 400/220kV ICT 1 at Orai(UP) 3) 400 kV Bus 2 at 400/220kV Orai(UP)	UP	29-Nov-18	2:25	400kV Banda(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1 tripped on R-N fault. At the same time, 400 kV Bus 2 and 315 MVA ICT 1 at 400/220kV Orai(UP) also tripped. As per PMU, Y-N fault is observed. In antecedent condition, 315 MVA ICT 1 carrying 123 MW and 400kV Banda(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1 carrying 75 MW.	GI-2
1) 400kV Mainpuri 765(U)-Orai(UP) ckt-2 2) 400 kV Bus 1 at 400/220kV Orai(UP)	UP	3-Dec-18	2:18	400kV Mainpuri 765(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-2 & 400 kV Bus 1 at 400/220kV Orai(UP) tripped on R-N fault. As per PMU, R-N fault is observed with unsuccessful autoreclosing attempt. In antecedent condition, 400kV Mainpuri 765(U)-Orai(UP) ckt-2 carrying 76 MW.	GI-2
1) 400kV Mainpuri 765(U)-Orai(UP) ckt-2 2) 400 kV Bus 1 at 400/220kV Orai(UP)	UP	9-Dec-18	4:25	400kV Mainpuri 765(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-2 & 400 kV Bus 1 at 400/220kV Orai(UP) tripped on R-N fault. As per PMU, R-N fault is observed. In antecedent condition, 400kV Mainpuri 765(U)-Orai(UP) ckt-2 carrying 96 MW.	GI-2
1) 400kV Mainpuri 765(U)-Orai(UP) ckt-2 2) 400 kV Bus 1 at 400/220kV Orai(UP)	UP	10-Dec-18	20:35	As reported, 400kV Mainpuri 765(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-2 & 400 kV Bus 1 at 400/220kV Orai(UP) tripped on R-N fault. As per PMU, R-N fault is observed. In antecedent condition, 400kV Mainpuri 765(U)-Orai(UP) ckt-2 carrying 135 MW.	GI-2
1) 400kV Orai(UP)-Paricha(UP)-2 2) 400kV Bus-1 at Orai(UP)	UP	25-Dec-18	2:34	R-N fault occurred in 400kV Orai(UP)-Paricha(UP)-2, 69km from Orai(UP). At Orai(UP), due to bus bar protection operation bus1 tripped. As per PMU data, R-N fault observed with unsuccessful auto-reclosing.	I

#### **Points for Discussion**:

## 1. Event on 16<sup>th</sup> Sep 2018:

- a. Exact location of fault and nature of fault.
- b. Sequence of tripping needs to be reported and explained.
- c. Mal-operation of 400 kV Bus Bar Protection (400 kV Bus-1) at 400/220 kV Orai (UP) station during line fault in 400 kV Orai-Mainpuri ckt-1 needs to be looked into.
- d. Similar incident happened multiple times. Operation of Bus Bar Protection in case of single phase to earth fault is serious cause of concern for grid security. UPPTCL is advised to look into the matter and take corrective action
- e. Detailed report, remedial measures report and supporting DR/EL needs to be submitted.
- f. Operation of 400 kV bus bar protection at 400/220 kV Orai (UP) to be reviewed and corrected.

#### 2. Event on 29th Nov 2018:

- a. Exact location of fault and nature of fault.
- b. Sequence of tripping needs to be reported and explained.

- c. Mal-operation of 400 kV Bus Bar Protection (400 kV Bus-2) at 400/220 kV Orai (UP) station during line fault in 400 kV Orai-Mainpuri ckt-2 needs to be looked into.
- d. Similar incident happened multiple times. Operation of Bus Bar Protection in case of single phase to earth fault is serious cause of concern for grid security. UPPTCL is advised to look into the matter and take corrective action
- e. Detailed report remedial measures report and supporting DR/EL needs to be submitted.
- 3. Bus Bar Protection at 400 kV Orai (UP) needs to be thoroughly checked.
- 4. Remedial measures report for all the other tripping to be submitted.

UPPTCL may elaborate all the incident, submit the detailed report and may also apprise the members about corrective actions already taken/being taken (with time line) to avoid such events.

# B. Complete outage of 400/220 kV Gorakhpur (UP) at 16:56hrs of 17<sup>th</sup> Sep and 10:03hrs of 22<sup>nd</sup> Oct 2018.

Event category: GD-1

Generation loss:

Nil (17.09.18)

Nil (22.10.18)

Loss of load:

225 MW (17.09.18)

180 MW (22.10.18)

Energy Loss: UP may confirm about energy loss

0.36 MU (17.09.18) 0.15 MU (22.10.18)

#### Data Summary received/available at NRLDC:

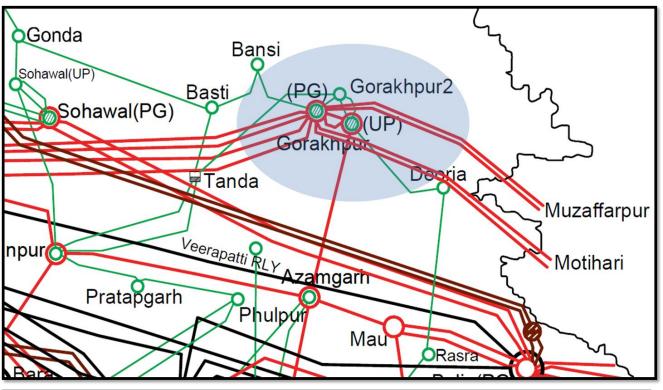
Description	Reference	Fault Info	Remarks
Fault Clearance	PMU data	440ms & 440ms	17.09.2018
Time		440ms	22.10.2018
Dhasa of the fault	PMU data	R-N fault	17.09.2018
Phase of the fault	FIVIO UALA	R-N fault	22.10.2018

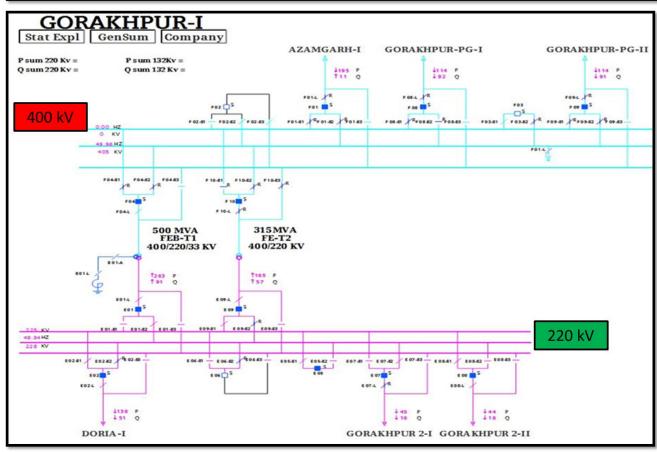
Description	iption Utilities Status		Remarks	
Availability of			17.09.2018	
Digital Data (SCADA Data)	Uttar Pradesh	Available	22.10.2018 (Time Synch error)	
DR/ EL	Uttar Pradesh	Received (Only Flag	17.09.2018 (DR received from POWERGRID)	
		details)	22.10.2018	
Preliminary Report	Uttar Pradesh	Received	17.09.2018	
Preliminary Report	Ottar Pradesh	Received	22.10.2018	
Datailed Depart	Litter Due de els	Not Received	17.09.2018	
Detailed Report	Uttar Pradesh	Not Received	22.10.2018	

Description	Clauses	Utility	Remarks
Violation of Clauses	1. IEGC 5.2.r & 5.9.6.c (VI) 2. CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. (6.1, 6.2) 3. 43.4.A & 43.4.D of CEA Technical Standard for Construction of Electrical Plants and Electric Lines; CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. (6.1, 6.2, 6.3) CEA (Technical standard for connectivity to the Grid, Amendment Regulation 2013), part-II, B2 4. CEA Grid Standard 3.1.e 5. CEA Transmission Planning Criteria	Uttar	<ol> <li>DR/EL, Preliminary report within 24hrs</li> <li>Detailed Report</li> <li>Correct operation of Protection System</li> <li>Delayed Clearance of fault</li> <li>Adequately Sectionalized and graded protective relaying system</li> </ol>

## Based on above information description of the events is:

- 400 kV Gorakhpur (UP) is connected with Gorakhpur (PG) D/C, Azamgarh (UP) S/C. It also has 315MVA & 500MVA 400/220 kV ICT. It has DMT (double main transfer breaker) scheme. 220kV Gorakhpur 2 (UP) further connected with 220 kV Tanda (UP) S/C, Gorakhpur (PG) S/C and 400/220 kV Gorakhpur (UP) D/C.
- 2. Connectivity and SLD of 400/220 kV Gorakhpur (UP):





#### 3. Event Description for 17th Sep 2018 event:

- a. 400 kV Gorakhpur (UP) is connected with Gorakhpur (PG) D/C, Azamgarh (UP) S/C. It also has 315MVA & 500MVA 400/220 kV ICT. It has DMT (double main transfer breaker) scheme.
- b. During charging of 400KV Gorakhpur(UP)-Gorakhpur(PG) ckt-II through 400 kV transfer bay, R-ph parallel disc insulator of 400 kV transfer bus got damaged causing tripping of all 400 kV feeders, 315MVA ICT-II, 500MVA ICT-I and 220 kV feeders on bus bar protection.
- c. After isolation of faulty bus section 400 kV feeders, ICTs, 220 kV feeders charged. Then after replacement of damaged disc insulators both 400 kV PGCIL ckts charged at 22:25 & 22:26 hrs respectively.
- d. Name of the tripped element:
  - 315 MVA ICT 2 at 400kV Gorakhpur(UP)
  - 500 MVA ICT 1 at 400kV Gorakhpur(UP)
  - 400 kV Gorakhpur(PG)-Gorakhpur(UP) ckt-1
  - 400 kV Gorakhpur(PG)-Gorakhpur(UP) ckt-2
  - 400 kV Azamgarh (UP)-Gorakhpur(UP)
  - 220 kV Gorakhpur (UP)-Gorakhpur 2 (UP) ckt-1 & 2
  - 220 kV Gorakhpur-Deoria ckt
  - 220 kV Gorakhpur-Hata ckt

#### e. As per UP report:

#### Sub: - Report on the Incident of Simultaneous Tripping at 400KV S/S Gorakhpur.

On 17.09.2018 at 16:57Hrs. all ICTs and 400KV transmission lines connected with 400KV S/S Gorakhpur tripped. Normalization time of the elements is mentioned below:-

SI. No.	Name of Element	Date & tir Normaliz	Remark	
1.	500MVA ICT – I (400/220KV)	17.09.2018	18:41	-
2.	315MVA ICT – II (400/220KV)	17.09.2018	18:33	- 1
3.	400KV Gorakhpur-PG-I	17.09.2018	B/D	
4.	400KV Gorakhpur-PG-II	17.09.2018	B/D	-
5.	400KV Azamgarh	17.09.2018	18:32	-

Generation Loss = **NIL** Load Loss = 225 MW Approx.

It has been reported by site authorities that during shifting of 400KV Gorakhpur (PG) - II line on Transfer Bus, R-phase insulator string of TBC snapped causing Bus fault resulting in tripping of 400KV Gorakhpur (PG) I &II , 400KV Azamgarh and 315MVA ICT-2 and 500MVA ICT.

The detailed report along with flags, DR/ER and the reason shall be forwarded after receipt from the concerned authority.

# Sub: - Report on the incident of simultaneous tripping of elements at 400kv Gorakhpur at 16:57Hrs. on dt. 17.09.2018 based on the information received from UPPTCL.

#### Ref:- NRLDC letter No. NR\_GD\_GI/1365

On 17.09.2018 at 16:57Hrs. all ICTs and 400KV transmission lines connected with 400KV S/S Gorakhpur tripped. Normalization time of the elements is mentioned below:-

SI. No.	Name of Element	Date & ti Normaliz	Remark	
1.	500MVA ICT – I (400/220KV)	17.09.2018	18:41	
2.	315MVA ICT – II (400/220KV)	17.09.2018	18:33	-
3.	400KV Gorakhpur-PG-I	17.09.2018	22:25	W   100 - 100
4.	400KV Gorakhpur-PG-II	17.09.2018	22:26	-
5.	400KV Azamgarh	17.09.2018	18:32	-
6.	220KV Gorakhpur – I	17.09.2018	19:08	-
7.	220KV Gorakhpur – II	17.09.2018	18:57	
8.	220KV Deoria	17.09.2018	18:38	-
9.	220KV Hata - II	17.09.2018	19:11	-

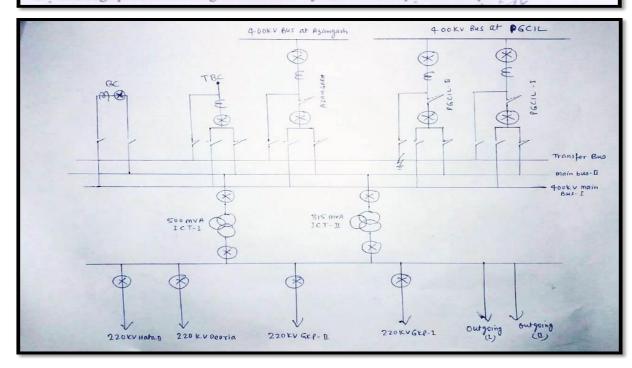
Analysis report of the tripped elements and single line diagram of the relevant portion of the grid is enclosed at annexure.

#### Analysis:-

During charging of 400KV Gorakhpur (PG) Ckt. – II through 400KV Transfer Bay due to S/D of main breaker of this line, R phase parallel disc insulator of 400KV Transfer Bus got damaged and fell on the ground causing bus fault. This led to tripping of all 400KV lines, ICTs and all 220KV feeders on bus bar protection.

#### Remedial Measures:-

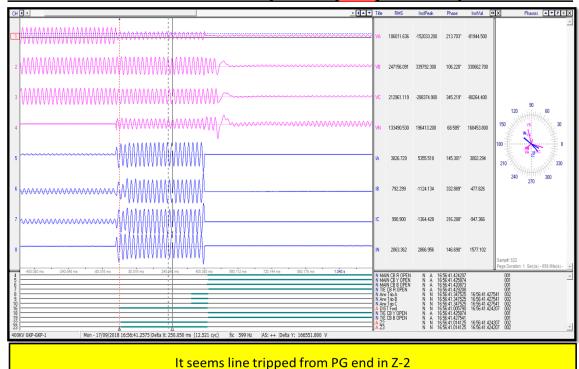
- Cleaning of main and transfer bus disc insulators and also replacement of old disc insulators is required.
- 2. Thorough protection testing of 400/220KV system at Gorakhpur S/S is required.



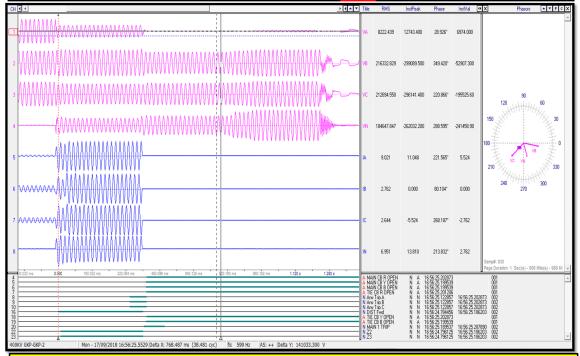
П		
		1) 500 MVA ICT-I :-at 16.00 hrs.
		i)Load: -199 MW, current: 527 Amp , Voltage: 227 KV.
		2) 315MVA ICT-II :-at 16.00 hrs.
		i)Load: -127MW, current: 336 Amp , Voltage: 229 KV.
		3) 400KV Azamgarh :-at 16.00 hrs.
		i)Load: -228MW, current: 318 Amp , Voltage: 412 KV.
		4) 400KV PGCIL-I :-at 16.00 hrs.
		i)Load: -47MW, current: 111Amp , Voltage: 408 KV.
	Antecedent conditions of load and	5) 400KV PGCIL-II :-at 16.00 hrs.
age of the second	eneration, including frequency, voltage	i)Load: -47MW, current: 112Amp , Voltage: 408 KV.
1	and the flows in the affected area at the	6) 220KV Deoria :-at 16.00 hrs.
	time of tripping including weather condition prior to the event	i)Load: +110 MW, current: 290 Amp , Voltage: 229 KV.
		7)220KV Gorakhpur-I :-at 16.00 hrs.
		i)Load: +16 MW, current: 53 Amp , Voltage: 227 KV.
		8)220KV Gorakhpur-II :-at 16.00 hrs.
		i)Load: +16 MW, current: 53Amp , Voltage: 228 KV.
		9) 220KV Out going-I :-at 16.00 hrs.
		i)Load: +71 MW, current: 195 Amp , Voltage: 228 KV.
		10) 220KV Out going-II :-at 16.00 hrs.
		i)Load: +75 MW, current: 195 Amp , Voltage: 228 KV.
		11) 220KV Hata-II :-at 16.00 hrs.
		i)Load: +00 MW, current: 10 Amp , Voltage: 225 KV.
		Weather condition: Clear
		Affected Area: Town supply of Deoria, Kushinagar,
		Maharjganj,partially tehsil & rural supply of Gorakhpur,
		Deroia, Kushinagar and Maharajganj districts.
		1) 500MVA - 01 hrs.45 minutes
		2) 315MVA - 01 hrs 37 minutes
		3) 400KV Azamgarh- 01 hr 35 minues
		4) 400KV PGCIL Ckt-I- 05 hr 28minutes
Du	uration of interruption and Demand	5)400KV PGCIL Ckt-II- 05 hr 29 minutes
6 an	nd / or Generation (in MW and MWh)	6) 220KV Deoria - 01 hrs 41 minutes
in	interrupted	
	terrupted	7) 220KV Gorakhpur-I - 02 hrs 11 minutes
	terrupted	7) 220KV Gorakhpur-I - 02 hrs 11 minutes 8) 220KV Gorakhpur-II - 02 hrs 00minutes
	iterrupted	8) 220KV Gorakhpur-II - 02 hrs 00minutes 9) 220KV Hata-II - 02 hrs 14 minutes
	iterruptea	8) 220KV Gorakhpur-II - 02 hrs 00minutes

Sl.No.	Name of Feeder	Tripping Date	Restoration		Details of Flag	Analysis	Remark
31.110.	Name of Feeder	& Time	date & Time	Control Panel	Relay Panel	Allalysis	Remark
			HV side- 18.41 hrs	HV side:			
			LV Side-	VT fail, Directional			
			18.42 hrs	O/C & E/F optd			
1	500 MVA ICT-I			Gr A trip relay optd	MTR -186,286	1	
				Gr B trip relay optd			
				LV side:		At 400KV S/S UPPTCL	
				Gr B trip relay 86B	MTR -286	Gorakhpur -	
						During charging of 400KV	
			HV side-	HV side:		UPPTCL -PGCIL Gorakhpur ckt-II	
			18.33 hrs			through 400KV transfer bay, R-	
			LV Side-	Gr A,B trip relay	86A1,86A2,86B1,86B2	ph parallel disc insulator of	
					Directional O/C &E/F with LBB pton	400KV Transfer bus got	
2	315 MVA ICT-II				INV HS E/F	damaged causing tripping of all	
		17.09.18 at		LV side:		400KV feeders, 315MVA ICT-II,	
		16.57 hrs		BB protn optd	96	500MVA ICT-I and 220KV	
				master trip relay optd.	MTR 86	feeders on bus bar protection. After isolation of faulty bus	
3	400 kV Bus Bar Protn panel		18.32 hrs		BBR-87,Z2,	section 400KV feeders , ICTs,	
4	400 kV Azamgarh		18.32 hrs	A/R block, BB optd	186A,186B,96	220KV feeders charged. Then after replacement of damaged	
5	400 kV PGCIL ckt-I		22.25 hrs	main-1/2 CR, Direct trip recive Ch-l/ll, CB trouble alarm, CB auto trip,	RP1C- 79A/R block, bkr 50Z, 30KL, 52X1 A/B, RP1B- cont multi relay 30R2/F2,main-II distance protn relay -R,B-ph alarm 86B, 30P,30Q, RP1A- cont multi relay 30R1/F1, main-I distance relay -R,Y,B-ph -pick,E/F, Z1, CR,86A	disc insulators both 400KV PGCIL ckts charged at 22:25 & 22:26 hrs. respectively.	
6	400 kV PGCIL ckt-I		22.26 hrs	CB trouble alarm, carrier channel alarm	RP2C- CB trouble protn realy 52X1 A/B, cont multi relay 30KL, RP2B- cont multi relay 30 R2/F2, 30MN, RP2A- cont multi relay 30R1/F1, main -l distannce protn relay- R,Y,B- ph E/F pick up,		
7	220 kV Bus Bar Protn panel		18.34 hrs.		BBR- 87, Z1		
				BB protn optd	96 optd.		
8	220 kV Gorakhpur -I		19.08 hrs	Auto reclose lock out optd.	186A,186B		
	220 kV Gorakhpur -		18.57 hrs	BB protn optd	PR rolay 96 67N/50LPP	1	
9	II		10.3/1115	Master trip relay	BB relay 96, 67N/50LBB	1	
10	220 kV Deoria		18.38 hrs	186 , 286optd., LBB	186,286		
	22211111111		40.441	optd	·	1	
11	220 kV Hata -II		19.11 hrs	96 optd, VT fail	VT fail		

## DR details of 400 kV Gorakhpur PG(end)-Gorakhpur UP ckt-1



DR details of 400 kV Gorakhpur PG(end)-Gorakhpur UP ckt-2



It seems line tripped from PG end in Z-2. Gorakhpur (UP) end connected for another 800ms as voltage persisted for that period.

f. PMU data of frequency and phase voltages:

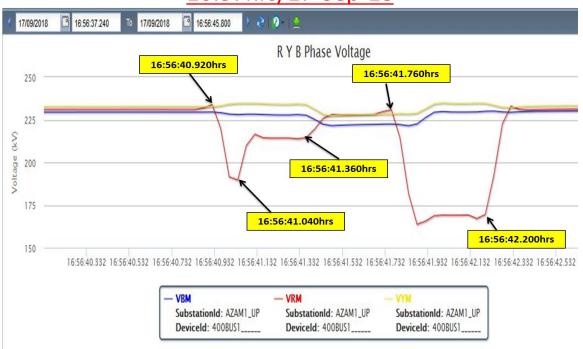
# PMU Plot of frequency at Bassi(PG)

16:57hrs/17-Sep-18



## PMU Plot of phase voltage magnitude at Azamgarh(UP)

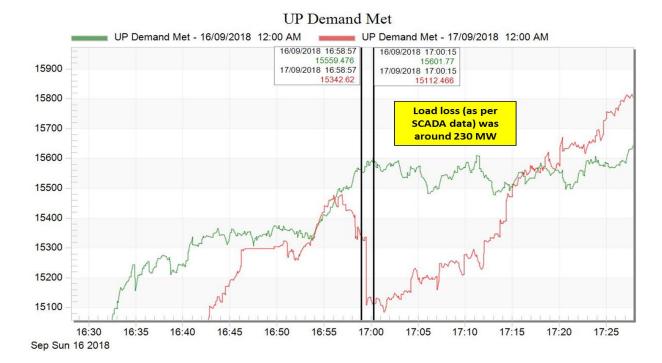
16:57hrs/17-Sep-18



## g. SCADA SoE and Analog data:

Time	Time Duration (in ms)	S/S Name	Voltage Level (in kV)	Element Name	Element Type	Status	Remarks
16:56:40:920	0ms	PMU data					Reference Time
16:56:40:575		GRK_1_UP	400kV	F_08(GRKPR-1)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV Gorakhpur(UP)- Gorakhpur(PG) Ckt-1 opens
16:56:40:993	70ms	GRK_1_UP	400kV	10T2	Circuit Breaker	Open	400kV Side Main CB of 315 MVA ICT 2 at Gorakhpur(UP) opens.
16:56:41:016	95ms	GRK_1_UP	220kV	E_02(DORIA)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-Dorai(UP) opens
16:56:41:018	100ms	GRK_1_UP	220kV	09T2	Circuit Breaker	Open	220kV Side Main CB of 315 MVA ICT 2 at Gorakhpur(UP) opens.
16:56:41:022	100ms	GRK_1_UP	220kV	E_01(T1)	Circuit Breaker	Open	220kV Side Main CB of 500 MVA ICT 1 at Gorakhpur(UP) opens.
16:56:41:022	100ms	GRK_1_UP	220kV	E_07(GRK_2-1)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)- Gorakhpur2(UP) ckt-1 opens
16:56:41:025	105ms	GRK_1_UP	220kV	14HATA2	Circuit Breaker	Open	
16:56:41:027		GRK_1_UP	220kV	05МВС	Circuit Breaker	Open	220kV Side Bus coupler opens.
16:56:41:042	120ms	GRK_1_UP	220kV	E_08(GRK_2-2)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)- Gorakhpur2(UP) ckt-2 opens
16:56:41:760	840ms	PMU data					Again voltage dip
16:56:42:200	1280ms	PMU data					Voltage recovered
16:57:00:015	19 second	AZAM1_UP	400kV	16GRK1	Circuit Breaker	I()nen	Main CB of 400kV Azamgarh(UP)- Gorakhpur(UP) Ckt opens

# **UP Demand pattern during tripping**



#### h. As per PMU data:

- As per PMU, maximum dip in R-phase. Two voltage dip captured
- Fault Clearance time: 440ms & 440ms
- SoE captured, it seems all the 400kV elements tripped within 100ms of fault occurrence except 400 kV Azamgarh-Gorakhpur ckt

#### i. As per DR and flag details:

- 400 kV Gorakhpur PG (end)-Gorakhpur UP ckt-1 tripped in Z-2.
- 400 kV Gorakhpur PG (end)-Gorakhpur UP ckt-2 tripped in Z-2 however Gorakhpur(UP) end tripped after 800ms of tripping from Gorakhpur PG end.
- 500 MVA ICT at Gorakhpur (UP) tripped on back up protection within 100ms
- j. <u>Remedial Measures taken</u>: Bus bar protection CT core cable for 220 kV Gorakhpur (UP)-Gorakhpur2 (UP) ckt-1 between CT JB (junction box) to bus bar protection panel replaced on dated 22.10.2018 and observed balance current for all three phases.
- k. Preliminary report and Flag details has been received but DR/EL and detailed investigation report along with remedial measures report is still awaited from UP.

#### 4. Event Description for 22<sup>nd</sup> Oct 2018 event:

- a. 400 kV Gorakhpur (UP) is connected with Gorakhpur (PG) D/C, Azamgarh (UP) S/C. It also has 315MVA & 500MVA 400/220 kV ICT. It has DMT (double main transfer breaker) scheme. 220kV Gorakhpur 2 (UP) further connected with 220 kV Tanda (UP) S/C, Gorakhpur (PG) S/C and 400/220 kV Gorakhpur (UP) D/C.
- b. 220 kV Gorakhpur 2 (UP)-Tanda line tripped at 10:05hrs on 220 kV Gorakhpur 2 (UP) & at the same time 220 kV side bus bar protection operated at 400/220 kV Gorakhpur (UP) causing tripping of all connected 220 kV feeders,315MVA ICT-II and 500MVA ICT-I.
- c. During checking it was found that during normal condition bus bar protection CT core B-phase current is higher than twice times with respect to R&Y-phases current on 220 kV Gorakhpur-Gorakhpur ckt-I. Hence bus bar protection CT core cable for above feeder between CT JB (junction box) to bus bar protection panel replaced on dated 22.10.2018 and observed balance current for all three phases.

- d. Following element connected to 220kV bus of 400/220 kV Gorakhpur (UP) tripped:
  - 315 MVA ICT 2 at 400kV Gorakhpur(UP)
  - 500 MVA ICT 1 at 400kV Gorakhpur(UP)
  - 220 kV Gorakhpur 2 (UP)-Tanda (UP)
  - 220 kV Gorakhpur 2 (UP)-Gorakhpur (PG) ckt
  - 220 kV Gorakhpur (UP)-Gorakhpur 2 (UP) ckt-1 & 2
  - 220 kV Gorakhpur-Deoria ckt
  - 220 kV Gorakhpur-Hata ckt
- e. PMU plots of frequency and phase voltage:

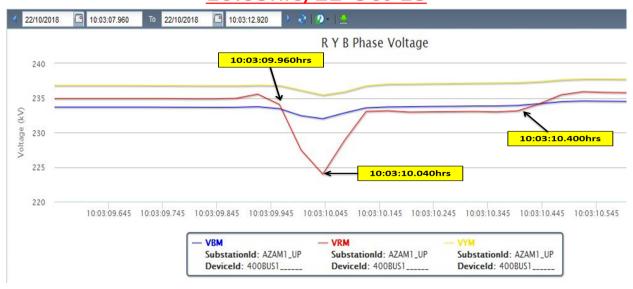
## PMU Plot of frequency at Bassi(PG)

10:03hrs/22-Oct-18



#### PMU Plot of phase voltage magnitude at Azamgarh(UP)

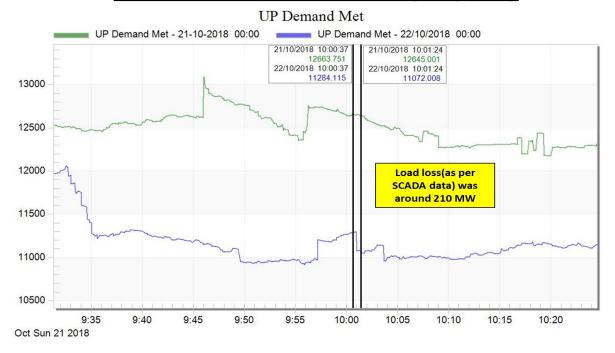
10:03hrs/22-Oct-18



#### f. SCADA SoE data:

Time	S/S Name	Voltage Level (in kV)	Element Name	Element Type	Status	Remarks
10:03:09:199	GRK_1_UP	220kV	E_07(GRK_2-1)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-Gorakhpur2(UP) ckt- 1 opens
10:03:09:200	GRK_1_UP	220kV	05MBC	Circuit Breaker	Open	220kV Side Bus coupler opens.
10:03:09:200	GRK_1_UP	220kV	E_02(DORIA)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-Dorai(UP) opens
10:03:09:201	GRK_1_UP	220kV	E_01(T1)	Circuit Breaker	Open	220kV Side Main CB of 500 MVA ICT 1 at Gorakhpur(UP) opens.
10:03:09:205	GRK_1_UP	220kV	14HATA2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-HATA ckt opens
10:03:09:209	GRK2N_UP	220kV	E_03(EXTN1)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-Gorakhpur New(UP)(end) ckt-1 opens
10:03:09:213	GRK2N_UP	220kV	E_04(EXTN2)	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	Main CB of 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-Gorakhpur New(UP)(end) ckt-2 opens
10:03:09:217	GRK_1_UP	220kV	E_08(GRK_2-2)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-Gorakhpur2(UP) ckt- 2 opens
10:03:09:218	GRK_1_UP	400kV	10T2	Circuit Breaker	Open	400kV Side Main CB of 315 MVA ICT 2 at Gorakhpur(UP) opens.
10:03:09:222	GRK_1_UP	220kV	09T2	Circuit Breaker	Open	220kV Side Main CB of 315 MVA ICT 2 at Gorakhpur(UP) opens.

# **UP Demand pattern during tripping**



g. AS per UPPTCL details:

## <u>Sub</u>: - <u>Report on the Incident of Simultaneous Tripping at 400KV S/S Gorakhpur.</u> <u>Ref:-</u>NRLDC letter No. NR\_GD\_GI/1393

On 22.10.2018 at 10:05Hrs. all 400/220KV ICTs and 220KV transmission lines connected with 400KV S/S Gorakhpur tripped. Normalization time of the elements is mentioned below:-

Sl. No.	Name of Element Date & time of Normalization		Remark	
1.	500MVAICT- I (400/220KV)	22.10.18	10:54	Bus bar protection operated
2.	315MVAICT-II (400/220KV)	22.10.18	10:47	-do-
3.	220KV Deoria line	22.10.18	10:54	-do-
4.	220KV Gorakhpur – I line	22.10.18	11:03	-do-
5.	220KV Gorakhpur – II line	22.10.18	11:04	-do-
6.	220KV Hata – II line	22.10.18	12:23	-do-

Generation Loss = NIL

Load Loss = 180 MW Approx.

It has been reported by site authorities that 220KV Gorakhpur – Tanda line tripped due to line fault caused by snapping of (Disc insulator) simultaneously 220KV bus bar protection also operated resulting into Blackout at 220KV Gorakhpur.

The detailed report along with flags, DR/ER and the reason shall be forwarded after receipt from the concerned authority.

#### Ref:-NRLDC letter No. NR\_GD\_GI/1393

On 22.10.2018 at 10:05Hrs. all 400/220KV ICTs and 220KV transmission lines connected with 400KV S/S Gorakhpur tripped. Normalization time of the elements is mentioned below:-

Sl. No.	Name of Element	Date & time Normalization	Remark	
1.	500MVA ICT – I (400/220KV)	22.10.18	10:54	Bus bar protection operated
2.	315MVAICT – II (400/220KV)	22.10.18	10:47	-do-
3.	220KV Deoria line	22.10.18	10:54	-do-
4.	220KV Gorakhpur – I line	22.10.18	11:03	-do-
5.	220KV Gorakhpur – II line	22.10.18	11:04	-do-
6.	220KV Hata – II line	22.10.18	12:23	-do-
7.	220KV Bus coupler	22.10.18	10:48	-do-
8.	220KV outgoing - II	22.10.18	10:48	Isolator open
9.	220KV outgoing - I	22.10.18	10:48	-do-

Analysis report of the tripped elements, single line diagram of the relevant portion of the grid is enclosed at annexure.

#### Analysis:-

220KV Barahua Gorakhpur – Tanda line tripped at 10:05Hrs. on 220KV S/S Barahua Gorakhpur & at the same time 220KV side bus bar protection operated at 400KV S/S Gorakhpur causing tripping of all connected 220KV feeders, 500MVA ICT – I and 315MVA ICT – II.

During testing it was found that the protection cable between C.T Junction box to bus bar protection panel found defective due to which bus bar protection operated, Causing Blackout at 220KV Portion of 400/220KV S/S Gorakhpur.

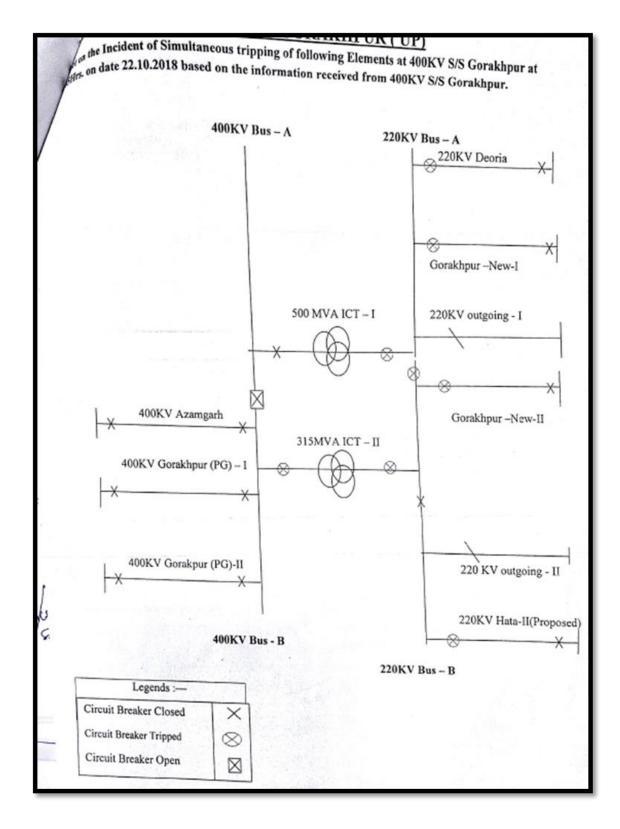
#### Remedial Measures:-

 Bus bar protection C.T cable replaced from C.T Junction box to bus bar protection panel of 220KV Gorakhpur – Tanda Ckt. on 22.10.2018

2. Thorough testing of the protection system at 400KV S/S Gorakhpur is required.

	Antecedent conditions of load and generation	1)500 BAVA ICT L. at 10 00 bra
5	, including frequency , voltage and the flows	
	in the affected area at the time of tripping	127 MW, current: 322 Amp , Voltage: 230 KV.
	and an edica at the time of tripping	2)315MVA ICT-II :-at 10.00 hrs. i)Load: -
		80 MW, current: 205 Amp , Voltage: 234 KV.
		3)220KV Deoria :-at 10.00 hrs. i)Load: -
		100 MW, current: 302 Amp , Voltage: 230 KV.
		4)220KV Gorakhpur-I :-at 10.00 hrs.
		i)Load: 21 MW, current: 54 Amp , Voltage: 230KV.
		5)220KV Gorakhpur-II :-at 14.00 hrs.
		i)Load: 22 MW, current: 57 Amp , Voltage: 230 KV.
		6)220KV Out going-I :-at 10.00 hrs.
		i)Load:31 MW, current: 84 Amp , Voltage: 233 KV.
		7)220KV Out going-II :-at 10.00 hrs.
		i)Load: 35 MW, current: 90 Amp , Voltage: 230 KV.
	2	8)220KV Hata-II :-at 10.00 hrs. i)Load: -
	•	00 MW, current: 10 Amp , Voltage: 231 KV.
		Affected Area: Partial Town & rural supply of
		Gorakhpur, town& rural supply of Deroia,
		Kushinagar and Maharajganj districts.  Weather condition: Clear
		weather condition: Clear

DECENT				Gorakhpur on dated 22.	of Flag	a - aberic	Remark
	Name of Feeder	Tripping Date & Time	Restoration date & Time	Control Panel	Relay Panel	Analysis	
SI.No.	Name of tees	A CHANGE	LV Side-10.54 hrs	HV side:		220KV Barahua Gorakhpur- Tanda	
1	500MVA ICT-I	22.10.20	LV Side-10.54 ms	LV side:		line tripped at 10.05 hrs on 220KV	
		10.05 hrs		BB protn optd		S/S Barahua Gorakhpur & at the	
			HV side- 10.47 hrs		W	same time 220KV side bus bar	
2	315 MVA ICT-II		LV Side-10.49 hrs	Gr A,B optd	86A1,86A2,86B1,86B2	protection operated at 400KV S/S	
100			LV Side-10.45 iii	LV side:		Gorakhpur causing tripping of all	
					BB protn optd	96 optd.	connected 220KV feeders ,
				master trip relay optd.	MTR 86	500MVA ICT-I and 315MVA ICT-	
			11.03 hrs	BB protn optd	96 optd.	II.During checking it was found that during normal condition bus bar protection CT core B-ph current is higher than twice times with	
3	220KV Gorakhpur -I		11.03 1113	Auto reclose lock out optd.	186A,186B		
			11.04 hrs	BB protn optd	***		higher than twice times with
4	220KV Gorakhpur -II		11.041113			respect to R& Y-phases current on	
		-	10.54 hrs	BB protn optd	464	220KV Gorakhpur-Gorakhpur	
5	220KV Deoria		12.23 hrs	96 optd		Circuit-I. Hence Bus bar protection	
7	220KV Hata -II 220KV Bus Bar Protn panel		11.02 hrs taken in ckt.		BB- B phase -87, Z1 96TR1,96TR2, 96TR4,96TR5,96TR6, 96TR8,96TR9,96TR11	CT core cable for above feeder between CT JB to Bus Bar protection panel replaced on dated 27.10.2018 and observed balance current for all three phases.	



## h. As per PMU data:

- As per PMU, maximum dip in R-phase.
- Fault Clearance time: 440ms

- SoE captured, it seems time synch error. (Tripping time captured in SCADA SoE is 800ms before the actual fault time (PMU reference time)
- i. All 220kV elements connected to 400/220 kV Gorakhpur (UP) tripped.
- j. <u>Remedial Measures taken</u>: Bus bar protection CT core cable for 220 kV Gorakhpur (UP)-Gorakhpur2 (UP) ckt-1 between CT JB (junction box) to bus bar protection panel replaced on dated 22.10.2018 and observed balance current for all three phases.
- k. Preliminary report and flag details has been submitted however DR/EL and detailed report is still awaited from UPPTCL.

#### **Points for Discussion:**

#### 1. Event on 17<sup>th</sup> Sep 2018:

- a. Exact location of fault and nature of fault.
- b. Sequence of tripping needs to be reported and explained.
- c. Reason of delayed clearance of fault.
- d. Operation of bus bar protection for both 400 kV buses at Gorakhpur (UP) needs to be relooked.
- e. Delayed clearance of fault more than 400ms in case of operation of instantaneous bus bar protection operation also to be checked.
- f. Healthiness of bus bar protection of 400/220 kV Gorakhpur (UP) needs to be ensured.
- g. Back up over current earth fault protection of 500MVA ICTs needs to be looked into.
- h. Reason of tripping of 400 kV Gorakhpur (UP)-Gorakhpur (PG) ckts needs to be explained. (From PG end these ckts tripped in Z-2)
- i. SCADA SoE (not received) of tripping of 400 kV Gorakhpur (UP) end-Azamgarh ckt.
- Status of availability of DR/EL and extracting software needs to be shared.
- betailed report, remedial measures report and supporting DR/EL needs to be submitted by UPPTCL

#### 2. Event on 22<sup>nd</sup> Oct 2018:

- a. Exact location of fault and nature of fault.
- b. Sequence of tripping needs to be reported and explained.
- c. Reason of delayed clearance of fault.

- d. Operation of 220 kV bus bar protection during fault in outgoing line (220kV Gorakhpur-Tanda ckt) from adjacent 220 kV Gorakhpur 2 (UP) needs to be looked into.
- e. Operation of bus bar protection for both 220 kV buses at 400/220 kV Gorakhpur (UP) needs to be relooked.
- f. Delayed clearance of fault more than 400ms in case of operation of instantaneous bus bar protection operation also to be checked.
- g. Healthiness of 220 kV bus bar protection of 400/220 kV Gorakhpur (UP) needs to be ensured.
- h. Time synchronization of SCADA SoE to be checked and corrected.
- Status of availability of DR/EL and extracting software needs to be shared.
- j. Detailed report, remedial measures report and supporting DR/EL needs to be submitted by UPPTCL.
- 3. Bus Bar Protection of both side of 400/220 kV Gorakhpur (UP) needs to be thoroughly checked.

UPPTCL may elaborate the incident, submit the detailed report and may also apprise the members about corrective actions already taken/being taken (with time line) to avoid such events.

# C. Multiple Element tripping at 400/220 kV Patran substation at 11:11 hrs of 18th Sep 2018.

Event category: GI-2 Generation loss: Nil

Loss of load: Nil (Punjab may confirm) Energy Loss: Nil (Punjab may confirm)

#### Data Summary received/available at NRLDC:

Description	Reference	Fault Info	Remarks
Fault Clearance Time	As per PMU data	No fault	No fault in the system
Phase of the fault	As per PMU data	NA	

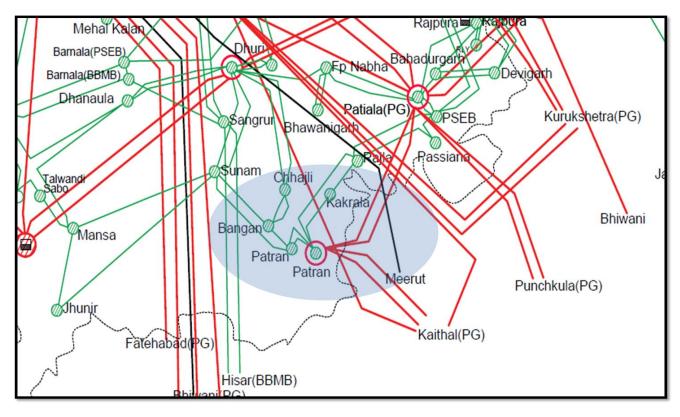
Description	Utilities	Present Status	Remarks
Availability of Digital Data (SCADA Data)	NR	Available	
DR/ EL	PTCL	Received	

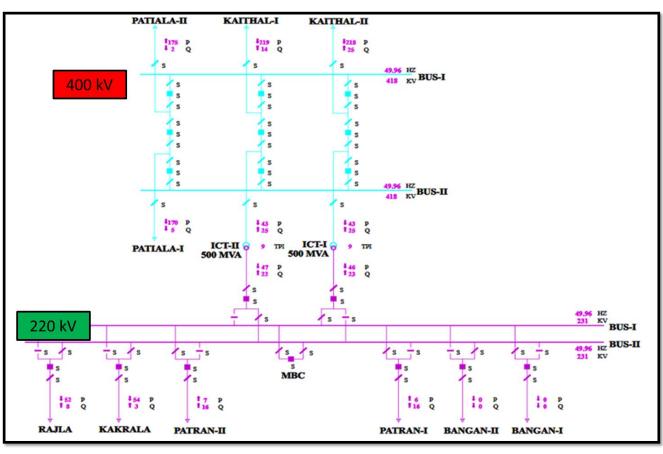
	Punjab	NA	
	POWERGRID	Received	
	PTCL	Received	
Preliminary Report	Punjab	Not	
Tremmary Report	r unjab	Received	
	POWERGRID	Received	
	PTCL	Not	
Detailed Report	PICL	Received	
	Punjab	Not	
	ruijab	Received	

Description	Clauses	Utility	Remarks
Violation of Clauses	1. CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. (6.1, 6.2) 2. 43.4.A & 43.4.D of CEA Technical Standard for Construction of Electrical Plants and Electric Lines; CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. (6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4) 3. CEA Grid Standard 3.1.e 4. CEA Transmission Planning Criteria	PTCL	1. Detailed Report didn't provide 2. Adequately Sectionalized and graded protective relaying system 3. Incorrect/ mis-operation / unwanted operation of Protection system
	1. IEGC 5.2.r & 5.9.6.c (VI) 2. CEA grid Standard 15.3	Punjab	<ol> <li>DR/EL, Preliminary report within 24hrs</li> <li>Detailed Report not received</li> </ol>

## Based on above information description of the events is:

1. Connectivity Diagram of 400/220 KV Patran substation:





- 2. 400 kV Patran s/s is connected with 400 KV Patiala D/C, 400 KV Kaithal D/C and has two 500MVA 400/220 kV ICT's. It has one and half breaker scheme at 400 kV level and DM (double main) scheme at 220 kV level.
- 3. At 11:11:57 all 400 lines and both 500 MVA ICTs at 400/220 kV Patran station tripped.
- 4. The DR and event loggers are showing DC supply fail signal only with no tripping signal issued.
- 5. Antecedent Condition:
  - 400 kV Patran-Kaithal ckts were carrying 139 MW each.
  - 400 kV Patran-Patiala ckts were carrying 68 MW each.
- 6. Name of the tripped elements are as below:
  - 400 kV Patran Kaithal ckt-1 & 2
  - 400 kV Patran Patiala ckt-1 & 2
  - 500 MVA 400/220 kV ICT 1 & 2
- 7. PMU plot of frequency and phase voltages:

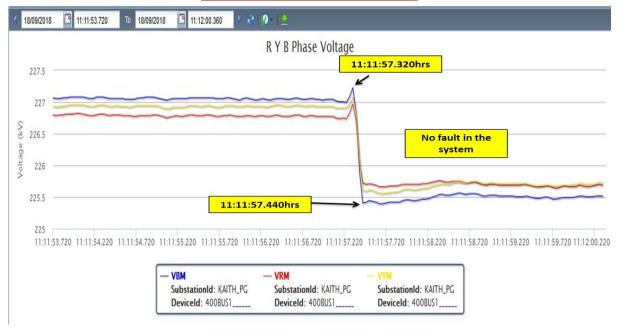
# PMU Plot of frequency at Bassi(PG)

11:12hrs/18-Sep-18



## PMU Plot of phase voltage magnitude at Kaithal(PG)

11:12hrs/18-Sep-18



## 8. As per SCADA SoE:

	Time		Voltage				
Time	Duration	S/S Name	Level (in	Element Name	Element Type	Status	Remarks
	(in ms)		kV)				
11:11:57:320	0ms	PMU data					Reference Time
11:11:57:345	25ms	PATRN_P	220	07T2	Circuit Breaker	Open	220kV side Main CB of 500MVA ICT2 at Patran opens
11:11:57:345	25ms	PATRN_P	220	07T2	Circuit Breaker	Disp	
11:11:57:346	25ms	PATRN_P	400	04KATHL1	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV Patran(end)-Kaithal ckt-1 opens
11:11:57:346	25ms	PATRN_P	400	04KATHL1	Circuit Breaker	Disp	
11:11:57:349	30ms	PATIALA	400kV	14PA2LD2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Tie CB of 400kV Patiala(end)-Patran ckt-2 & 400kV Patiala(end)-Ludhiana ckt-2 opens
11:11:57:350	30ms	PATRN_P	400	09T1	Circuit Breaker	Open	400kV side Main CB of 500MVA ICT1 at Patran opens
11:11:57:350	30ms	PATRN_P	400	09T1	Circuit Breaker	Disp	
11:11:57:351	30ms	KAITHAL	400kV	11PA1BG2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Tie CB of 400kV Kaithal(end)-Patranckt-1 & 400kV Kaithal(end)-Baghpatckt-2 opens
11:11:57:351	30ms	PATRN_P	400	08KAT2T1	Circuit Breaker	Open	Tie CB of 400kV Patran(end)-Kaithal ckt-2 & 500MVA ICT1 opens
11:11:57:351	30ms	PATRN_P	400	08KAT2T1	Circuit Breaker	Disp	
11:11:57:352	30ms	PATIALA	400kV	13PATRN2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV Patiala(end)-Patranckt-2 opens
11:11:57:352	30ms	KAITHAL	400kV	10PATRN1	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV Kaithal(end)-Patranckt-1 opens
11:11:57:360	40ms	PATIALA	400kV	2PA1MLE	Circuit Breaker	Open	Tie CB of 400kV Patiala(end)-Patranckt-1 & 400kV Patiala(end)-Malerkotla opens
11:11:57:362	40ms	PATIALA	400kV	1PATRN1	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV Patiala(end)-Patran ckt-1 opens
11:11:59:902	2580ms	PATRN_P	400	06T2	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	
11:11:59:902	2580ms	PATRN_P	400	06T2	Circuit Breaker	Disp	
11:12:00:079	2760ms	PATRN_P	400	02PAT12	Circuit Breaker	Open	Tie CB of 400kV Patran(end)-Patiala ckt-1 & 400kV Patran(end)-Patiala ckt-2 opens
11:12:00:079	2760ms	PATRN_P	400	02PAT12	Circuit Breaker	Disp	
11:12:00:081	2760ms	PATRN_P	400	06T2	Circuit Breaker	Open	400kV side Main CB of 500MVA ICT2 at Patran opens
11:12:00:084	2765ms	PATRN_P	220	04T1	Circuit Breaker	Open	220kV side Main CB of 500MVA ICT1 at Patran opens
11:12:00:084	2765ms	PATRN_P	220	04T1	Circuit Breaker	Disp	
11:12:00:086	2765ms	PATRN_P	400	05KAT1T2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Tie CB of 400kV Patran(end)-Kaithal ckt-1 & 500MVA ICT2 opens
11:12:00:086	2765ms	PATRN_P	400	05KAT1T2	Circuit Breaker	Disp	
11:12:00:090	2770ms	PATRN_P	220	10RJLA	Circuit Breaker	Disp	
11:12:00:094	2775ms	PATRN_P	400	03PATIA1	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV Patran(end)-Patiala ckt-1 opens
11:12:00:094	2775ms	PATRN_P	400	03PATIA1	Circuit Breaker	Disp	
11:12:00:095	2775ms	PATRN_P	400	07KATHL2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV Patran(end)-Kaithal ckt-2 opens
11:12:00:095	2775ms	PATRN_P	400	07KATHL2	Circuit Breaker	Disp	
11:12:00:098	2780ms	PATRN_P	400	01PATIA2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV Patran(end)-Patiala ckt-2 opens

#### 9. As per PMU data:

• No fault in the system

#### 10. Patran SoE data:

#	Activation time (YT+YM)	Station	Bay	Device	Object Text	Status	*
131	2018-09-18 11:12:00.068	PATRAN	SUX	BCU	48V battery charger1 float on	Alarm	
132	2018-09-18 11:12:00.080	PATRAN	404	BCU	Drive remote control	Alarm	
133	2018-09-18 11:12:00:159	PATRAN	406	BCU	Line PT reset	Alarm	
134	2018-09-18 11:12:18.652	PATRAN	403	BCU	Drive remote control	Alarm	<del>-</del>
135	2018-09-18 11:12:18.653	PATRAN	406	BCU	Drive remote control	Alarm	
136	2018-09-18 11:12:00.090	PATRAN	407	PLCC	Direct Trip Send Channel-1	Normal	<u> </u>
137	2018-09-18 11:12:00.134	PATRAN	204	BCU	Bph Trip coil-1 faulty	Normal	
138	2018-09-18 11:12:00.138	PATRAN	207	BCU	Rph Trip coil-1 faulty	Normal	
139	2018-09-18 11:12:00.176	PATRAN	206	BCU	DC1 fail	Normal	
140	2018-09-18 11:12:00.163	PATRAN	206	BCU	Rph Trip coil-1 faulty	Normal	
141	2018-09-18 11:12:00.135	PATRAN	207	BCU	Yph Trip coil-1 faulty	Normal	
142	2018-09-18 11:12:00.166	PATRAN	2BB1	REB1	DC-1 Supply fail	Normal	
143	2018-09-18 11:12:00.187	PATRAN	404	BCU	DC 1/2 supply fail	Normal	
144	2018-09-18 11:12:18.676	PATRAN	SUX	BCU	48√ battery charger2 float on	Alarm	
145	2018-09-18 11:12:18.676	PATRAN	SUX	BCU	220V battery charger1 float on	Alarm	
146	2018-09-18 11:12:18.676	PATRAN	SUX	BCU	220V battery charger2 float on	Alarm	
147	2018-09-18 11:12:00.140	PATRAN	202	BCU	Bph Trip coil-1 faulty	Normal	
148	2018-09-18 11:12:00.154	PATRAN	208	BCU	Yph Trip coil-1 faulty	Normal	
149	2018-09-18 11:12:00.135	PATRAN	204	BCU	Yph Trip coil-1 faulty	Normal	
150	2018-09-18 11:12:00.084	PATRAN	201	BCU	Yph Trip coil-1 faulty	Normal	
151	2018-09-18 11:12:00.084	PATRAN	201	BCU	Bph Trip coil-1 faulty	Normal	
152	2018-09-18 11:12:00.081	PATRAN	207	BCU	Bph Trip coil-1 faulty	Normal	
153	2018-09-18 11:12:00.125	PATRAN	204	BCU	Rph Trip coil-1 faulty	Normal	
154	2018-09-18 11:12:18.688	PATRAN	401	BCU	Drive remote control	Alarm	
155	2018-09-18 11:12:18.688	PATRAN	203	BCU	CB Spring charged	Alarm	
156	2018-09-18 11:12:18.688	PATRAN	203	BCU	LCC AC MCB trip	Alarm	
157	2018-09-18 11:12:18.688	PATRAN	208	BCU	LCC AC MCB trip	Alarm	
158	2018-09-18 11:12:18.689	PATRAN	405	BCU	Drive remote control	Alarm	
159	2018-09-18 11:12:18.691	PATRAN	202	BCU	CB Spring charged	Alarm	
160	2018-09-18 11:12:18.691	PATRAN	202	BCU	LCC AC MCB trip	Alarm	
161	2018-09-18 11:12:00.188	PATRAN	208	BCU	Rph Trip coil-1 faulty	Normal	
162	2018-09-18 11:12:00.169	PATRAN	208	BCU	Bph Trip coil-1 faulty	Normal	
163	2018-09-18 11:12:18.691	PATRAN	408	BCU	Drive remote control	Alarm	
164	2018-09-18 11:12:18.692	PATRAN	402	BCU	Drive remote control	Alarm	
165	2018-09-18 11:12:18.692	PATRAN	204	BCU	CB Spring charged	Alarm	
166	2018-09-18 11:12:18.693	PATRAN	409	BCU	Drive remote control	Alarm	
167	2018-09-18 11:12:00.085	PATRAN	206	BCU	Bph Trip coil-1 faulty	Normal	
168	2018-09-18 11:12:00.077	PATRAN	202	BCU	Yph Trip coil-1 faulty	Normal	
169	2018-09-18 11:12:00.085	PATRAN	206	BCU	Yph Trip coil-1 faulty	Normal	
170	2018-09-18 11:12:18.681	PATRAN	404	BCU	CB not ready	Normal	<b>.</b>

## 11. As per POWERGRID details:

## • Tripping time:

- 400 kV Kaithal Patran I & II: 18.09.2018 at 1111 Hrs

- 400 kV Patiala Patran I & II: 18.09.2018 at 1111 Hrs

#### Restoration:

- 400 kV Kaithal Patran I: 1200 Hrs, 18.09.2018

- 400 kV Kaithal Patran II: 1208 Hrs, 18.09.2018

- 400 kV Patiala Patran I: 12:25 Hrs, 18.09.2018

- 400 kV Patiala Patran II: 1226 Hrs, 18.09.2018

- 12. As per POWERGRID report, 400 kV Kaithal Patran I & II and Patiala Patran I & II tripped due to DT received at Patiala and Kaithal End. DT received due to blackout of Patran substations.
- 13. POWERGRID & PTCL details received within 24hrs

#### **Points for Discussion**:

- 1. Exact reason of tripping of elements.
- 2. Failure of both DC sources simultaneously.
- 3. Whether DC supply failed or it was a case of DC source mixing and earth fault.
- 4. Whether 220 kV Lines tripped or not.
- 5. DRs needs to be sent in CFG format.
- 6. Detailed report, remedial measures report needs to be submitted by PTCL.
- 7. Punjab may confirm about load loss during the incident.

PTCL may elaborate the incident, submit the detailed report and may also apprise the members about corrective actions already taken/being taken (with time line) to avoid such events

## D. Multiple element tripping at 400/220 kV Fatehpur (PG) at 12:17hrs of 29<sup>th</sup> Sep 2018

Event category: GD-1

Generation loss: Nil (UP may confirm) Loss of load: 220 MW (UP may confirm) Energy Loss: 0.077MU (UP may confirm)

#### Data Summary received/available at NRLDC:

Description	eference Fault Info		Remarks
Fault Clearance Time	PMU data	560ms	
Phase of the fault	PMU data	Y-N fault	

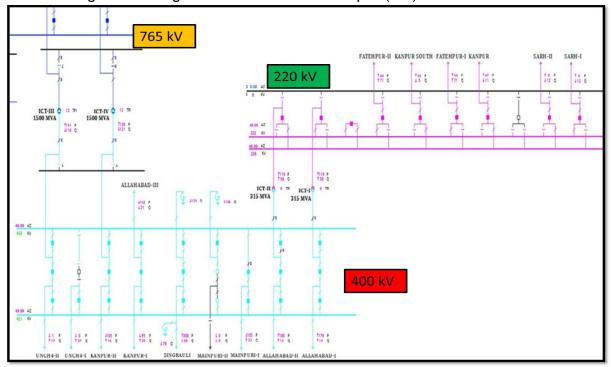
Description	Utilities	Status	Remarks
Availability of			
Digital Data	POWERGRID	Available	
(SCADA Data)			
DR/EL	POWERGRID	Not	
DIVLL	FOWERGRID	Received	

Preliminary Report	POWERGRID	Not Received	
Detailed Report	POWERGRID	Not Received	

Description	Clauses	Utility	Remarks
Violation of Clauses	1. IEGC 5.2.r & 5.9.6.c (VI) 2. CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. (6.1, 6.2) 3. 43.4.A & 43.4.D of CEA Technical Standard for Construction of Electrical Plants and Electric Lines; CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. (6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4) CEA (Technical standard for connectivity to the Grid, Amendment Regulation 2013), part-II, B2	POWERGRID	1. Preliminary Report, DR/EL and detailed Report yet to be received 2. Adequately Sectionalized and graded protective relaying system 3. Incorrect/ mis-operation / unwanted operation of Protection system

## Based on above information description of the events is:

1. Single Line Diagram of 400/220 kV Fatehpur (PG):

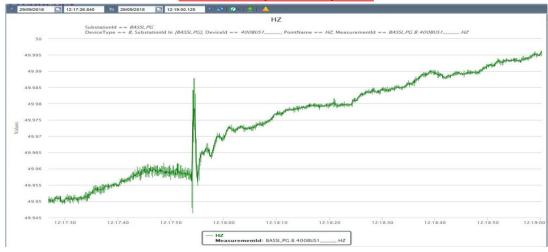


- 400 kV Fatehpur (PG) is connected with Allahabad (PG) triple ckt, Kanpur D/C, Unchahar D/C, Mainpuri PG D/C and Singrauli S/C. It also has two 315MVA 400/220 kV & two 1500MVA 765/400 kV ICT. It has one and half breaker scheme at 400 kV & 765 kV voltage level.
- It seems there was fault in 220 kV downward network at 400/220 kV Fatehpur (PG)
- 4. 315 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 2 at 765kV/400/220kV Fatehpur(PG) tripped due to operation of directional earth fault.
- 5. At the same time other 400kV lines and 1500 MVA ICT 3 & ICT 4 also tripped.
- In antecedent conditions, 1500 MVA ICT 3 & ICT 4 carrying 141 MW & 139 MW respectively.
- 7. Name of the tripped elements are as below:
  - 400 kV Allahabad(PG)-Fatehpur(PG) ckt-1
  - 400 kV Allahabad(PG)-Fatehpur(PG) ckt-2
  - 400 kV Allahabad(PG)-Fatehpur(PG) ckt-3
  - 400 kV Allahabad(PG)-Mainpuri(PG) ckt-1
  - 400 kV Allahabad(PG)-Singrauli(PG)
  - 315 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 2 at 765kV/400kV Fatehpur(PG)
  - 1500 MVA ICT 3 & ICT 4 at 765kV/400kV Fatehpur(PG)
  - 220 kV Fatehpur(PG)-Fatehpur(UP) ckt-1

#### 8. PMU plots:

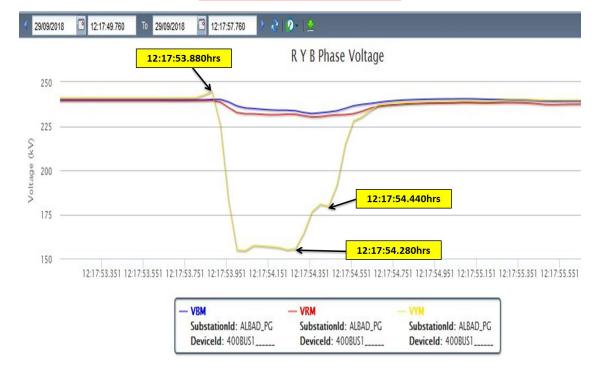
### PMU Plot of frequency at Bassi(PG)

12:18hrs/29-Sep-18



## PMU Plot of phase voltage magnitude at Allahabad(PG)

12:18hrs/29-Sep-18

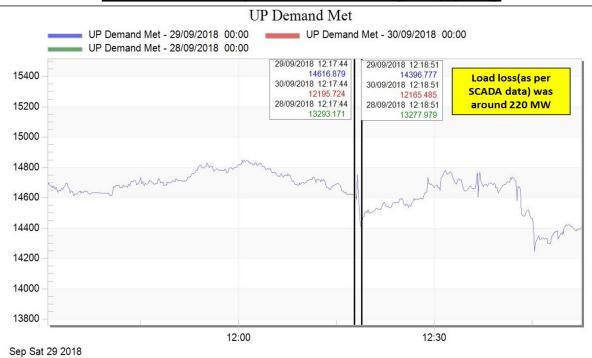


### 9. As per SCADA data:

Time	Time Duration (in ms)	S/S Name	Voltage Level (in kV)	Element Name	Element Type	Status	Remarks
12:17:53:880	0ms	PMU data					Reference Time
12:17:54:016	135ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	32T4TIE	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	
12:17:54:022	140ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	32T4TIE	Circuit Breaker	Open	400kV side Tie CB of 1500MVA ICT 4 opens.
12:17:54:487	605ms	MAINPURI	400kV	9FATPR1	Circuit Breaker	Open	
12:17:54:496	615ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	21SINGR	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	
12:17:54:503	625ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	20R2SIN	Circuit Breaker	Open	Tie CB of 400kV Fatehpur(end)-Singrauli & Reactor opens.
12:17:54:504	625ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	15MAINP1	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	
12:17:54:506	625ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	15MAINP1	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV Fatehpur(end)- Mainpuri ckt-1 opens
12:17:54:507	625ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	14MAINP1	Circuit Breaker	Open	Tie CB of 400kV Fatehpur(end)-Mainpuri ckt-1 opens
12:17:54:508	630ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	21SINGR	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV Fatehpur(end)- Singrauli opens.
12:17:54:510	630ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	11T2AL2	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	
12:17:54:513	635ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	8T1AL1	Circuit Breaker	Open	Tie CB of 315 MVA ICT 1 & 400kV Fatehpur(end)-Allahabad ckt-1 opens.
12:17:54:513	635ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	8T1AL1	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	
12:17:54:513	635ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	9ALBAD1	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	
12:17:54:515	635ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	9ALBAD1	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV Fatehpur(end)- Allahabad ckt-1 opens.

Time	Time Duration (in ms)	S/S Name	Voltage Level (in kV)	Element Name	Element Type	Status	Remarks
12:17:54:520	640ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	11T2AL2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Tie CB of 315 MVA ICT 2 & 400kV Fatehpur(end)- Allahabad ckt-2 opens.
12:17:54:574	695ms	MAINPURI	400kV	8T1FA1	Circuit Breaker	Open	
12:17:54:588	710ms	FATEHPUR	765kV	5T4GA2	Circuit Breaker	Open	765kV side Tie CB of 1500MVA ICT 4 opens.
12:17:54:611	730ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	25T3	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	
12:17:54:615	735ms	FATEHPUR	765kV	3T3	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	
12:17:54:624	745ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	26T3KA2	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	
12:17:54:629	750ms	FATEHPUR	765kV	3T3	Circuit Breaker	Open	765kV side Main CB of 1500MVA ICT 3 opens.
12:17:54:631	750ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	25T3	Circuit Breaker	Open	400kV side Main CB of 1500MVA ICT 3 opens.
12:17:54:634	755ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	26T3KA2	Circuit Breaker	Open	400kV side Tie CB of 1500MVA ICT 3 opens.
12:17:54:760	880ms	FATEHPUR	765kV	2T3GA1	Circuit Breaker	Open	765kV side Tie CB of 1500MVA ICT 3 opens.
12:17:54:996	1115ms	FATEHPUR	400kV	12ALBAD2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV Fatehpur(end)-Allahabad ckt-2 opens.
12:17:55:469	1590ms	FATEHPUR	220kV	9KANPS	Circuit Breaker	Open	

# **UP Demand pattern during tripping**



- 10. As per PMU & SCADA data:
  - As per PMU, maximum dip in Y-phase.
  - Fault Clearance time: **520ms**
  - SoE captured, it seems all the 400kV elements tripped with some time interval.
  - 765/400 kV ICT tripped after fault clearance
- 11. Preliminary Report, DR/EL and detailed report is still awaited from POWERGRID.

#### **Discussion Points**:

- 1. Exact location of fault and nature of fault.
- 2. Sequence of tripping needs to be reported and explained.
- 3. Reason of delayed clearance of fault.
- 4. Reason of multiple element tripping at Fatehpur (PG).
- 5. Reason of tripping of 765/400 kV ICTs at Fatehpur (PG). ICTs tripped after fault clearance.
- 6. Protection co-ordination for 400/220 kV ICTs and 400 kV transmission elements.
- 7. Protection co-ordination of 765/400 kV ICTs at Fatehpur (PG).
- 8. Detailed report, remedial measures report and supporting DR/EL needs to be submitted by POWERGRID

POWERGRID may elaborate the incident, submit the required details and may also apprise the members about corrective actions already taken/being taken (with time line) to avoid such events.

# E. Multiple Element tripping at 400/220k V Obra-B TPS at 04:37hrs of 14<sup>th</sup> Oct 2018

Event category: GD-1

Generation loss: 400MW (As per UP report) Loss of load: 160MW (As per UP report) Energy Loss: 0.22 MU (UP may confirm)

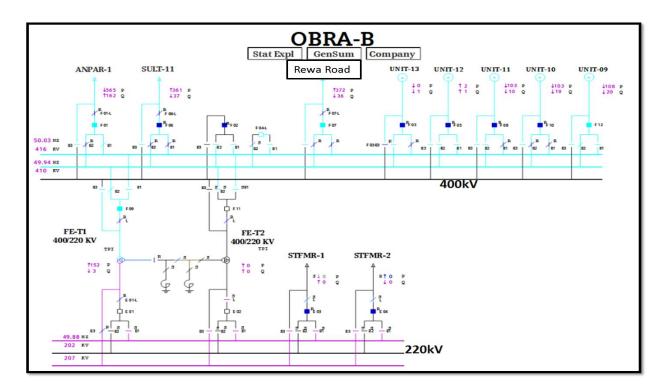
#### Data Summary received/available at NRLDC:

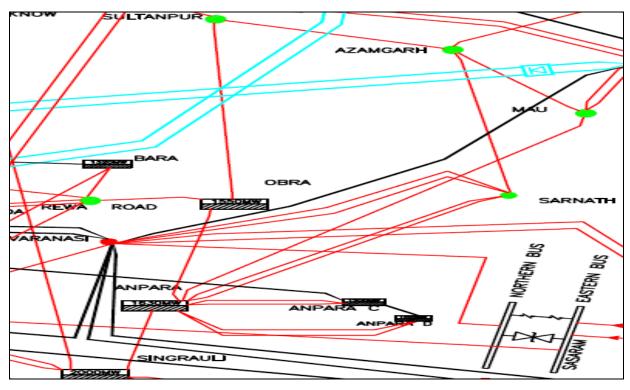
Description	Reference	Fault Info	Remarks
Fault Clearance Time	PMU data	No fault	
Phase of the fault	PMU data	NA	

Description	Utilities	Status	Remarks
Availability of			
Digital Data	Uttar Pradesh	Available	
(SCADA Data)			
DR/EL	Uttar Pradesh	Not	
DR/EL	Ottal Pladesii	Received	
Preliminary Report	Uttar Pradesh	Received	Within 24hrs
Detailed Report	Uttar Pradesh	Not	
Detailed Report	Ottal Pladesii	Received	

Description	Clauses	Utility	Remarks
Violation of Clauses	1. IEGC 5.2.r & 5.9.6.c (VI) 2. CEA Grid Standard 15.3 3. CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. (6.1, 6.2) 4. 43.4.A & 43.4.D of CEA Technical Standard for Construction of Electrical Plants and Electric Lines; CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. (6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4) 5. CEA (Technical standard for connectivity to the Grid, Amendment Regulation 2013), part-II, B2	Uttar Pradesh	1. Detailed Report yet to be received 2. DR/EL yet to be received 3. Adequately Sectionalized and graded protective relaying system 4. Incorrect/ mis-operation / unwanted operation of Protection system

# Based on above information description of the events is: 1. Single Line Diagram of Obra-B TPS:





 400 kV Obra-B TPS is connected with Anpara TPS S/C, Rewa Road S/C and Sultanpur S/C. It also has five units of 200MW and two 400/220kV 240MVA ICTs. It has DMT (double main transfer breaker) bus bar scheme.

- 3. At 04:37hrs of 14<sup>th</sup> Oct 2018, 220/6.6 kV 30MV) station Transformer-I&II tripped on fault due to fire in cable gallery. It further resulted into running unit number 9,10,11 & 12 each of 200MW.
- 4. Fault was not captured in PMU at the time of multiple element tripping.
- 5. 400/220 kV 315MVA ICT-I&II, 400 kV Obra-Sultanpur & 400 kV Obra-Rewa Road ckt also tripped at the same time.
- 6. 400 kV Obra-Anpara ckt also manually opened at 04:43hrs.
- 7. Name of the tripped elements are as below:
  - 400 kV Obra-B(UP)-Rewa road(UP)
  - 400 kV Obra-B(UP)-Sultanpur(UP)
  - 315 MVA ICT-1 at 400/220kV Obra-B(UP)
  - 315 MVA ICT-2 at 400/220kV Obra-B(UP)
  - Unit -9 (200 MW) at 400/220kV Obra-B(UP)
  - Unit -10 (200 MW) at 400/220kV Obra-B(UP)
  - Unit -11 (200 MW) at 400/220kV Obra-B(UP)
  - 220 kV/ 6.6 kV, 30 MVA Station transformer at 400/220kV Obra-B(UP)

#### 8. In antecedent condition:

- 400/220 kV 240MVA ICT-2 of Obra-B TPS was already under outage
- 220/132 kV 100MVA ICT-3 at Obra A TPS was already under outage

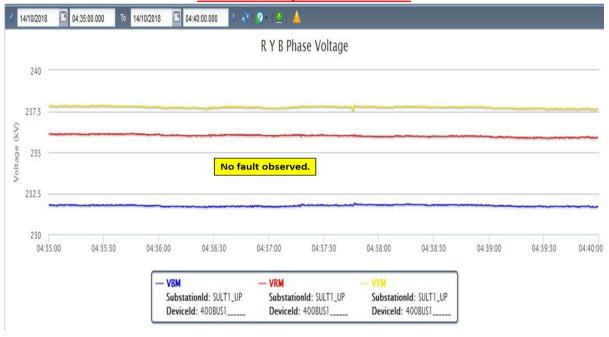
#### 9. PMU plots:

### PMU Plot of frequency at Bassi(PG)



### PMU Plot of phase voltage magnitude at Sultanpur(UP)

04:37hrs/14-Oct-18



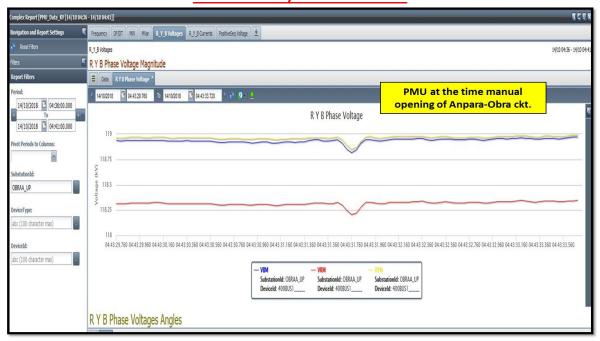
### PMU Plot of phase voltage magnitude at Obra B TPS (UP)

04:37hrs/14-Oct-18



### PMU Plot of phase voltage magnitude at Obra B TPS (UP)

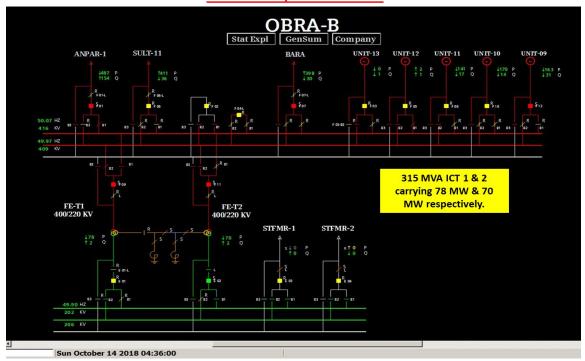
04:43hrs/14-Oct-18



10. As per SCADA data:

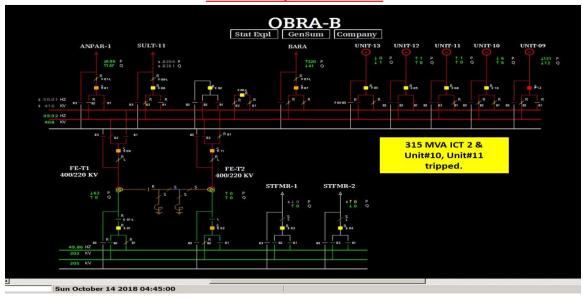
### SLD of 400/220kV Obra(UP) before the incident

04:36hrs/14-Oct-18



### SLD of 400/220kV Obra(UP) after the incident

04:45hrs/14-Oct-18



#### 11. As per PMU and SCADA data:

- As per PMU, no fault in the system.
- Fault Clearance time: Not Applicable
- No SoE captured

### 12. As per UP Report:

#### Sub: - Report on the Incident occurred at Obra BTPS on 14.10.2018.

On 14.10.2018 at 04:37Hrs. 220/132KV, (30MVA) Station transformers I & II tripped on fault due to fire in cable gallery. Following grid elements also tripped due to failure of station supply. Normalization time of the elements is mentioned below:-

SI. No.	Name of element	Date & time of Normalization	Remark
. 1.	200MW unit no. 9	Still in Tripped condition	
2.	200MW unit no. 10	-do-	
3.	200MW unit no. 11	-do-	
4.	200MV Unit - 12	-do-	Was under process of synchronization, unit was hand tripped due to safely reasons
5.	400/220KV 315MVA ICT I & II	Still in open condition	and the second
6.	400KV Obra – Sultanpur	-do-	
7.	400KV Obra – Rewa Road	-do-	
8.	400KV Obra – Anpara	-do-	Hand Tripped at Anpara on 14.10.2018 at 06:16

Generation Loss = 400MW Approx. Load Loss = 160 MW Approx.

The detailed report along with flags, DR/ER and the reason shall be forwarded after receipt from the Obra BTPS Obra, Sonbhadra.

- 13. Multiple element tripping without any fault in the system is serious cause of concern and it shall be prevented for reliable and secure grid operation.
- 14. Preliminary Report has been received but DR/EL, detailed report and remedial measures report is still awaited from UPPTCL.

#### **Points for Discussion:**

- 1. Exact sequence of events in view of cause of event; protection operation/non-operation; opening, closing of breaker, isolator; relevant alarms and any other relevant detail to be shared.
- 2. Exact location of fault and nature of fault.
- 3. Sequence of tripping needs to be reported and explained.
- 4. Reason of multiple element tripping without any fault in the system.
- Arrangement of station auxiliary supply and its back up at 400/220 kV Obra-B TPS to be shared. Also reason of tripping of all running units needs to be explained.
- 6. Reason of tripping of 400 kV transmission line (400 kV Obra-Rewa Road and 400 kV Obra-Sultanpur ckt) needs to be reviewed.
- 7. Availability of time synchronized SCADA SoE to be checked and corrected.
- 8. Detailed report, remedial measures report and supporting DR/EL needs to be submitted by UPPTCL.

UPPTCL may elaborate the incident, submit the detailed report and may also apprise the members about corrective actions already taken/being taken (with time line) to avoid such events.

F. Complete outage of 220 kV Kota TPS and Sakatpura (Raj) at 21:00hrs of 20<sup>th</sup> Oct and 14:26hrs of 13<sup>th</sup> Nov 2018.

Event category: GD-1

Generation loss:

850 MW (20.10.18)

700 MW (13.11.18)

Loss of load:

150 MW (20.10.18) 250 MW (13.11.18)

Energy Loss: Rajasthan may confirm about energy loss

Nil MU (20.10.18)

## Nil MU (13.11.18)

## Data Summary received/available at NRLDC:

Description	Reference	Fault Info	Remarks
Fault Clearance	PMU data	840ms	20.10.2018
Time	PIVIO data	1160ms	13.11.2018
Dhasa af tha fault	DMII data	R&B-phase to earth fault	20.10.2018
Phase of the fault	PMU data	Three phase fault	13.11.2018

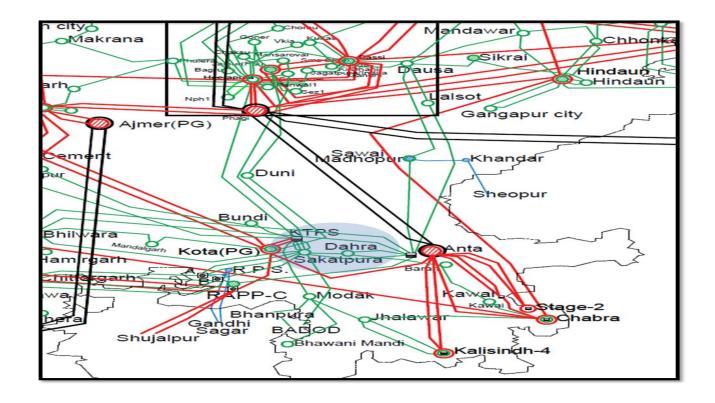
Description	Utilities	Status	Remarks
Availability of		Available	20.10.2018
Digital Data (SCADA Data)	Rajasthan	(Partial)	13.11.2018
DR/ EL	Pajarthan	Received	20.10.2018
DK/ EL	Rajasthan	(Partial)	13.11.2018
Preliminary			20.10.2018
Report	Rajasthan	Received	13.11.2018
Detailed Report	Painthan	Not Reseived	20.10.2018
Detailed Report	Rajasthan	Not Received	13.11.2018

Description	Clauses	Utility	Remarks
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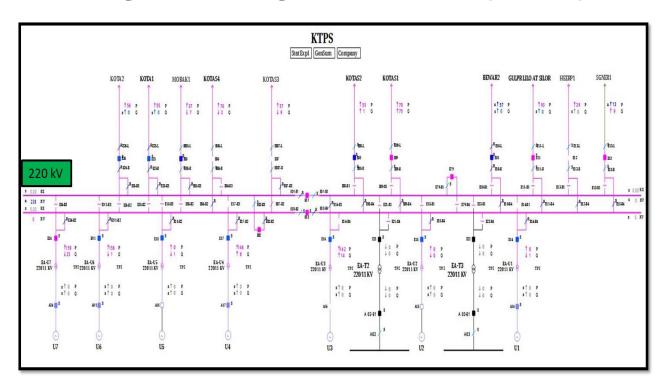
Violation of Clauses	1. IEGC 5.2.r & 5.9.6.c (VI) 2. CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. ( 6.1, 6.2) 3. 43.4.A, 43.4.C.4 & 43.4.D of CEA Technical Standard for Construction of Electrical Plants and Electric Lines; CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. ( 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4) CEA (Technical standard for connectivity to the Grid, Amendment Regulation 2013), part-II, B2 4. CEA Grid Standard 3.1.e 5. CEA Transmission Planning Criteria	Rajasthan	1. DR/EL, Preliminary report within 24hrs 2. Detailed Report yet to be received 3. Non-Availability of Numerical Bus Bar/LBB Protection at 220 kV and above S/s 4. Correct operation of Protection System 5. Delayed Clearance of fault 6. Adequately Sectionalized and graded protective relaying system
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#### Based on above information description of the events is:

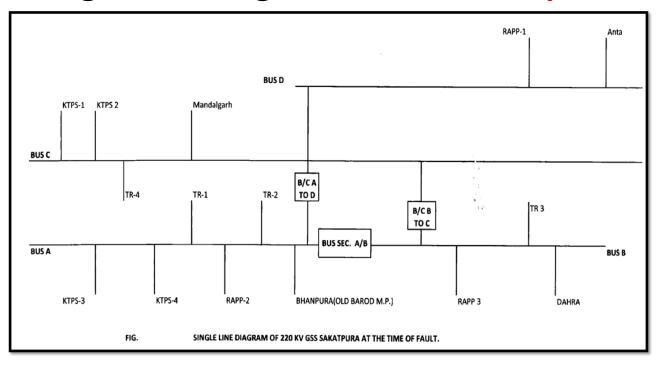
- 220 kV Kota TPS is connected with Sakatpura four ckt, Kota (PG) D/C, Heerapura S/C, Vatika S/C, Bundi S/C, Beawar S/C, and Morak S/C. Kota TPS has total seven units (capacity of 2x110+3x210+2x195 MW). It has DM (double main single breaker) bus bar scheme. 220 kV buses are sectionalised in total five parts.
- 2. Connectivity and SLD of 220 kV Kota TPS and 220 kV Sakatpura (Raj):



# Single Line Diagram: Kota TPS (220kV)



# Single Line Diagram: 220 kV Sakatpura



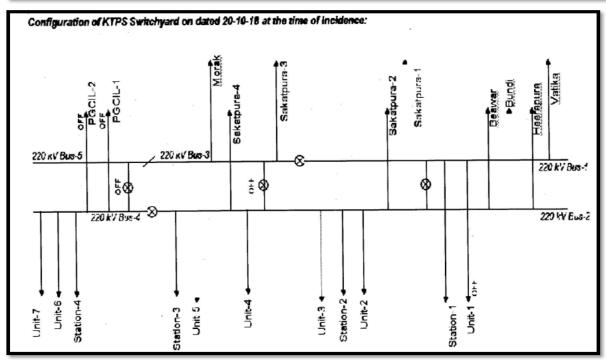
#### 3. Event Description for 20th Oct 2018 event:

- a. In antecedent condition unit-1 of 110MW was under planned outage. 220 kV KTPS-Kota (PG) ckt-1 & 2 was also under shutdown along with 220 kV bus section-3 & 5.
- b. At 220kV KTPS (Raj) switchyard heavy arcing occurred at 220kV Kota Th(Raj)-Morak(Raj) feeder during restoration activity of 220kV Bus 3 & 5, due to this Bus coupler 1 tripped on earth fault and various emanating feeders tripped resulting in tripping of all the running units. As per PMU, Voltage dip in all the three phases is observed and dip in frequency of around 0.052Hz is observed.
- c. Name of the tripped element:
  - 220kV Kota Th(Raj) –Sakatpura(Raj) ckt 1,2,3,4
  - 220kV Kota Th(Raj)- Morak(Raj)
  - 220kV Kota Th(Raj)-Kota(PG) D/c
  - 220kV Kota Th(Raj)-Vatika(Raj)
  - 220kV Kota Th(Raj)-Beawar(Raj)
  - 220kV Kota Th(Raj)-Heerapura(Raj)
  - 220kV Kota Th(Raj)-Silor(Raj)
  - 220kV Kota Th(Raj) Unit#2,3 4, 5, 6,7
  - 220kV Sakatpura(Raj)- RAPP A ckt 1,3

- 220kV Sakatpura(Raj)- RAPP B ckt 2
- 100MVA ICT 2 & 3, 160MVA ICT 1 & 4 at 220kV Sakatpura(Raj)

#### d. As per RRVUNL report:

#### **Preliminary Report** Date & Time of event : 20.10.2018 & 21:00 Hrs. Tripping of various elements at KTPS due to fault at 220 KV KTPS- Modak. Introduction of Event Total Loss of Generation : 1130 MW (D.C. 1026 MW) Total Loss of Load: At KTPS end switch yard heavy arcing occurred at 220kV KTPS -Morak feeder during restoration activity Triggering Incident:. of 220kV Bus 3 & 5 and due to this the B/C -1 tripped on E/F and various emanating feeders tripped resulting in tripping of all the running units. REMARKS S.NO. NAME OF ELEMENT CLOSING CLOSING TIME | INDICATION TRIPPING DATE DATE **Grid Station failure** 21.00 KTPS Unit No.2 20.10.2018 21.10.2018 at KTPS. 5.57 Hrs. At KTPS end switch yard heavy arcing KTPS Unit No.3 20.10.2018 21.10.2018 7.49 Hrs. occurred at 220kV KTPS – Morak 21.00 Hrs. feeder during 21.10.2018 11.22 Hrs. KTPS Unit No.4 20.10.2018 restoration activity of 220kV Bus 3 & 5 and due to this the 21.00 21.10.2018 12.32 Hrs. KTPS Unit No.5 20.10.2018 B/C -1 tripped on E/F and various SAKATPURA END:- CARRIER RECEVIED ,NO TRIPPING;M/T 20.10.2018 emanating feeders 21.00 21:44 Hrs KTPS Unit No.6 20.10.2018 tripped resulting in tripping of all the running units. SAKATPURA END:-:- M/T RAPP B End:- Z-2, Phase "A" &"C" Dist. 80 Km 20.10.2018 21:50 Hrs KTPS Unit No.7



Name of Equipment : Tripping of KSTPS Unit-2,3,4,5,6,& 7

2. Date of Tripping : 20-10-2018

3. Time of Tripping : 21:00 Hrs

#### 4. Incidence:

Prior to tripping all the KSTPS Units (except Unit-1) were running normal and all the 220 kV feeders were connected (except 220 kV KTPS-PGCIL-1 & 2). At 220 kV KTPS Switch Yard, the 220 kV Bus-3 & 5 were under shutdown and process of charging the Buses and normalization was under progress. Due to fault at Isolator of 220 kV KTPS - Morak feeder all the running units along with various 220 kV feeders tripped and total black out was observed at KTPS, Kota. The details of tripping of various Units and 220 kV Feeders are as follows:

S.No	Unit/Feeder	Breaker opening Time	Remarks
1	Unit-2	20-10-18 ; 21:00	Operation of Lock out relay
2	Unit-3	20-10-18 ; 20:59:30	Loss of all fuel
3	Unit-4	20-10-18 ; 20:59:30	Loss of all fuel
4	Unit-5	20-10-18 ; 21:02:46	Loss of all fuel
5	Unit-6	20-10-18 ; 21:00:05	Generator O/V protection
6	Unit-7	20-10-18 ; 21:00:49	Operation of Lock out relay
7	Station Trafo-1	20-10-18 ; 21:01:12	Tripped on Earth Fault protection
8	Station Trafo-2	20-10-18 ; 21:01:14	Tripped on Earth Fault protection
9	Station Trafo-3	20-10-18 ; 21:00	Tripped on Earth Fault protection
10	Station Trafo-4 °	20-10-18 ; 21:00	Tripped on Earth Fault protection
11	KTPS-Heerapura	-no tripping at KTPS end-	Tripped on Distance protection Zone-1 at Heerapura end
12	KTPS-Vatika	-no tripping at KTPS end-	Tripped on Zone-3 at far end
13	KTPS-Bundi	-no tripping at KTPS end-	Tripped on O/C & E/F at Bundi end.
14	KTPS-Beawar	20-10-18 ; 20:57:37	Tripped on Z-1 at KTPS end.
15	KTPS-Morak	-no tripping at KTPS end-	Tripped manually at KTPS end.
16	KTPS-PGCIL-1	Under Shut down	
17	KTPS-PGCIL-2	Under Shut down	-
18	KTPS-Sakatpura-1	no tripping at KTPS end	Tripped on Dir E/F protection at Sakatpura end.
19	KTPS-Sakatpura-2	no tripping at KTPS end	Tripped on Dir E/F protection at Sakatpura end.

20	KTPS-Sakatpura-3	no tripping at KTPS end	Tripped on Dir E/F protection at Sakatpura end.
21	KTPS-Sakatpura-4	-no tripping at KTPS end-	Tripped on Dir E/F protection at Sakatpura end.

#### 5. Investigation:

On investigation it was revealed that at 220 kV KTPS Switch Yard, the 220 kV Bus-3 & 5 were under shutdown and process of charging the Buses and normalization was under progress which was started around 17:00 hrs.

The charging of Bus-3 & 5 was done by closing of Bus-Coupler-2, Bus-Coupler-3 & Bus Sectionalizer-1. After charging the Bus -3 & 5, the 220 kV KTPS-Sakatpura-3 has been shifted to Dus-3 and changeover of 220 kV KTPS-Morak feeder was under process. The Dus-3 Isolator of Morak feeder has been closed and as soon as opening of Isolator of Bus -2, some arcing was observed at the Isolators of Bus-Coupler-2 and it tripped on Earth Fault protection while Bus Coupler-3 was tripped manually as a sparking was also observed at Isolators.

Due to this happening, the Morak feeder was again shifted to Bus-2 in order to check the problem of B/C-2. After closing of Bus-2 Isolator of Morak feeder and before opening of Isolator of Bus-3, suddenly a flash over occurred on Bus-2 Isolator of Morak feeder and at the same time tripping of Bus Coupler-1 on Earth fault protection was there. The Morak feeder started acting as a Bus Coupler and all the current now started flowing through the Isolators of Morak feeder causing heavy arcing which ultimately damage the Isolator. All the Station Transformers were tripped on Earth Fault Protection. The 220 kV emanating feeders were tripped at far end except Beawar feeder while Morak feeder was tripped manually. As no corridor was available at KTPS, a complete black out occurred.

#### 6. Restoration:

The start up supply was taken from 220 kV KTPS-Sakatpura-1 feeder at 22:44:01 Hrs as directed by LD. Rest of the feeders and Generating Units were restored as follows:

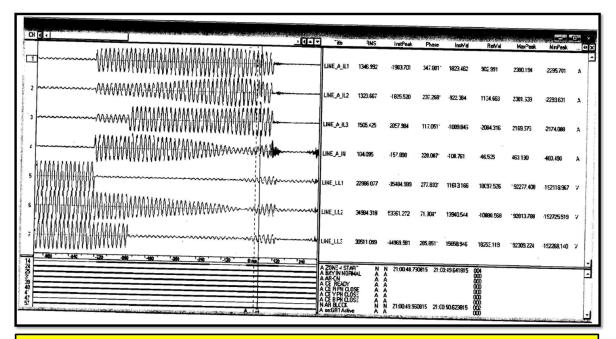
S.No	Unit/Feeder	Restoration Time		
1	Unit-2	21-10-18 ; 05:57 hrs		
2	Unit-3	21-10-18 ; 07:48 hrs		
3	Unit-4	21-10-18 ; 11:21 hrs		
4	Unit-5	21-10-18 ; 12:32 hrs		
5	Unit-6	22-10-18 ; 17:52 hrs		

6	Unit-7	22-10-18 ; 19:24 hrs
7	KTPS-Vatika	21-10-18 ; 05:52 hrs
8	KTPS-Bundi	21-10-18 ; 05:51 hrs
9	KTPS-Beawar	21-10-18 ; 06:03 hrs
10	KTPS-Sakatpura-1	20-10-18 ; 22:44 hrs
11	KTPS-Sakatpura-2	21-10-18 ; 01:17 hrs
12	KTPS-Sakatpura-3	21-10-18 ; 07:40 hrs
13	KTPS-Sakatpura-4	21-10-18 ; 07:44 hrs

#### 7. Analysi ::

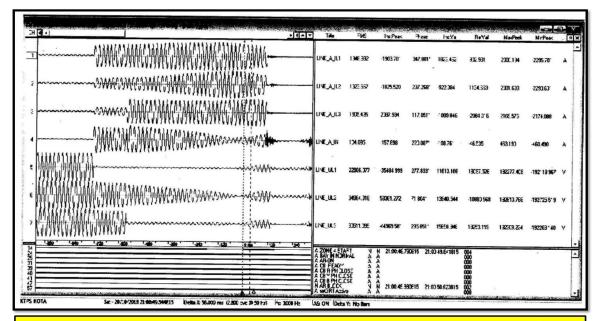
The tripping of Bus-Coupler-1 is the main cause of this incidence. Due to the tripping of B/C-1, the Morak feeder becomes a B/C and the current which was flowing through B/C-1, started flowing through the Morak feeder Isolators. This high current caused heavy arcing and resulting in damaging of Bus-2 Isolator of Morak feeder. The tripping of Station Transformers and other outgoing feeders resulting in tripping of Generating Units.

# DR of 220kV KTPS (end)-Vatika



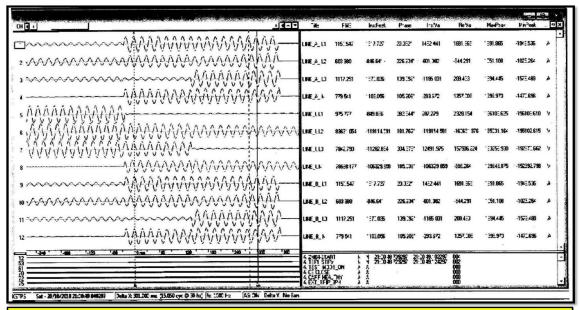
Reverse zone setting needs to be looked into (It should be co-ordinated with Z-2 timing) Line tripped from Heerapura end on distance protection Z-3.

# DR of 220kV KTPS (end)-Heerapura



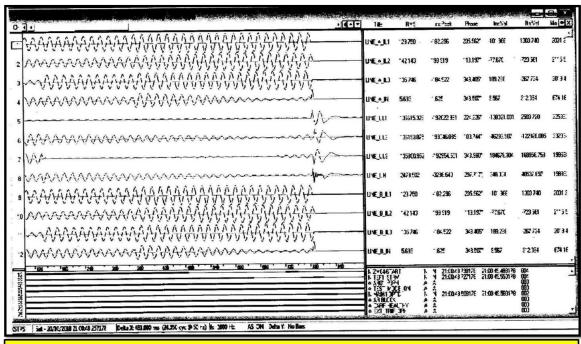
Reverse zone setting needs to be looked into (It should be co-ordinated with Z-2 timing) Line tripped from Heerapura end on DP Z-1. (it seems line tripped after 1000ms)

# DR of 220kV KTPS (end)-Bundi



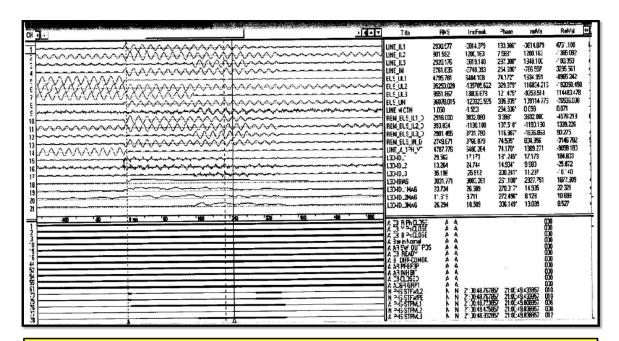
Reverse zone setting needs to be looked into (It should be co-ordinated with Z-2 timing) Line tripped from Bundi end on backup O/C earth fault protection.

# DR of 220kV KTPS (end)-Beawar



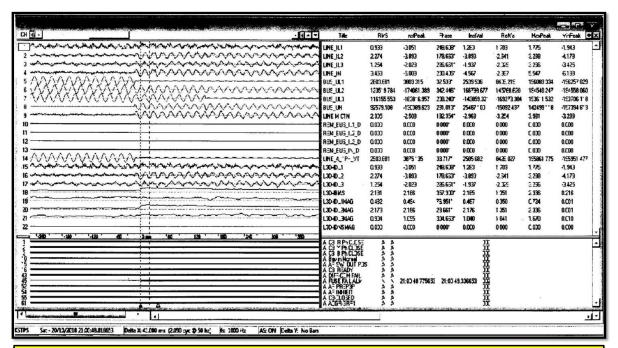
Reverse zone setting needs to be looked into (It should be co-ordinated with Z-2 timing)

# DR of 220kV KTPS (end)-Sakatpura ckt-1



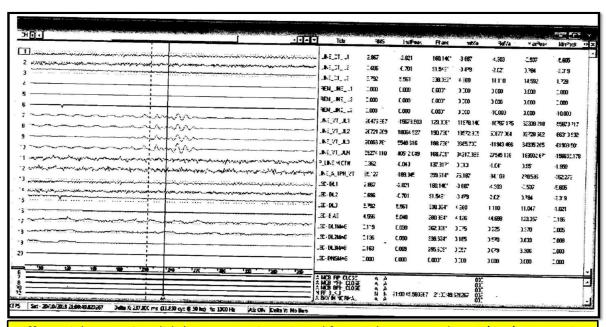
Differential protection didn't operate. Line tripped from Sakatpura end on O/C E/F protection

# DR of 220kV KTPS (end)-Sakatpura ckt-2



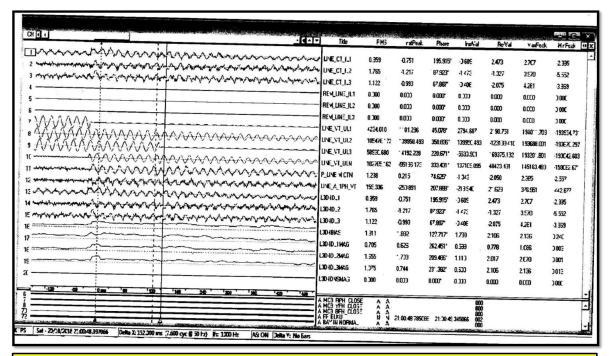
Differential protection didn't operate. Line tripped from Sakatpura end on O/C E/F protection

# DR of 220kV KTPS (end)-Sakatpura ckt-3



Differential protection didn't operate. Line tripped from Sakatpura end on O/C E/F protection

# DR of 220kV KTPS (end)-Sakatpura ckt-4



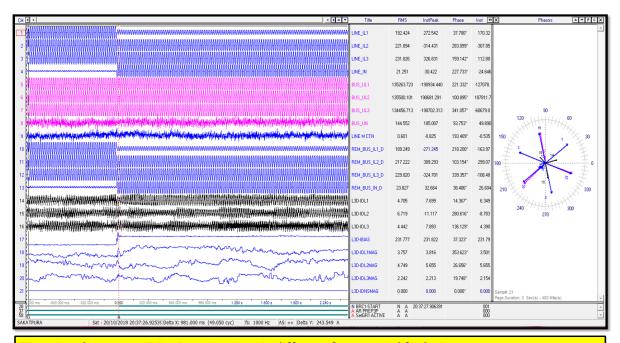
Differential protection didn't operate. Line tripped from Sakatpura end on O/C E/F protection

#### e. As per RRVUNL report:

	nary Report								
	<u>Date &amp; Time of event</u> : 20.10.2018 & 21:05 Hrs.								
	Introduction of Event : Multiple Tripping at 220 KV GSS SAKATPURA Kota								
Total Lo	Total Loss of Generation : 1065 MW								
Total Lo	Total Loss of Load: : -								
Trigger	Triggering Incident:								
S.NO.	NAME OF ELEMENT	TRIPPING DATE	TRIPPING TIME	CLOSING DATE	CLOSING TIME	INDICATION	REMARKS		
1.	220KV SAKATPURA- KTPS CKT NO-1	20.10.2018	21:05 Hrs	20.10.2018	22:47 Hrs.	M/T	Close after Clearance from KTPS & LD		
2.	220KV SAKATPURA- KTPS CKT NO-2	20.10.2018	21:05 Hrs	21.10.2018	01.18 Hrs.	SAKATPURA END:-:- 64NX,86	;		
3.	220KV SAKATPURA- KTPS CKT NO-3	20.10.2018	21:05 Hrs	21.10.2018	07.40 Hrs.	SAKATPURA END: 64NX,86			
4.	220KV SAKATPURA- KTPS CKT NO-4	20.10.2018	21:05 Hrs	21.10.2018	0741 Hrs.	SAKATPURA END:: 64NX,86			
5.	220KV SAKATPURA- RAPP(A) NO-1	20.10.2018	21:05 Hrs	20.10.2018	21:44 Hrs	SAKATPURA END:- CARRIER RECEVIED ,NO TRIPPING;M/T			
6.	220KV SAKATPURA- RAPP(B) NO-2	20.10.2018	21:05 Hrs	20.10.2018	21:50 Hrs	SAKATPURA END:-:- M/T RAPP B End:- Z-2, Phase "A" &"C" Dist. 80 Km			
7.	220KV SAKATPURA- RAPP(A) NO-3	20.10.2018	21:05 Hrs	20.10.2018	21:45 Hrs	SAKATPURA END:- CARRIER RECEVIED ,NO TRIPPING;M/T			
8.	220KV SAKATPURA- ANTA	NO TRIPPING					ALREADY OPEN AT ANTA END on dated 20.10.2018 AT 19:43Hrs. LD APPROVEL NO LD 367 & NRLD 1493		

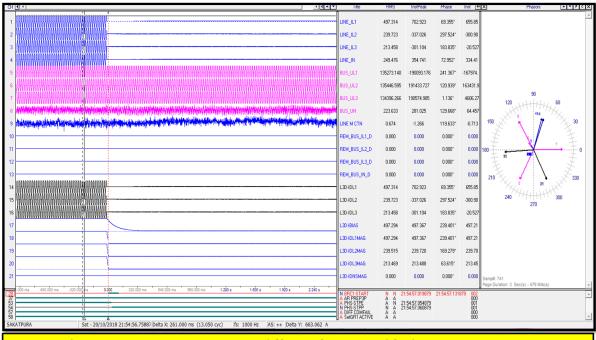
9.	220KV SAKATPURA- MANDALGARH	20.10.2018	21:05 Hrs	20.10.2018	21:35 Hrs	NO TRIPPING	Before supply failure lo of Mandalgarh was bei supplied. After incidant the supply at GSS taker from Bhilwara through Bhilwara-Mangalgarh- Kota(s) line.
10.	220KV SAKATPURA- DAHRA	20.10.2018	21:05 Hrs	20.10.2018	22:10 Hrs	SAKATPURA END:-M/T DAHRA END:-Z2 ,A- PHASE	
11.	220KV SAKATPURA- BHANPURA(M.P.)	20.10.2018	M/T AT 21:10 Hrs	20.10.2018	22:50 Hrs	SAKATPURA END:- M/T AT 21:10 Hrs BHANPURA(M.P.)END:- Z2,R,Y& B PHASE,DIST =81.5 Km TRIPPED AT 21:05Hrs	
12.	220/132KV 100MVA Tr-4	20.10.2018	21:05 Hrs	20.10.2018	21:44Hrs	SAKATPURA END:- 220KV SIDE 64NX,86; 132KV SIDE INTER TRIP	
13.	220/132KV 160MVA Tr-1	20.10.2018	21:05 Hrs	20.10.2018	21:35Hrs	SAKATPURA END:- M/T 132KV SIDE AT 21:10 Hrs DUE TO SUPPLY FAIL	
14.	220/132KV 100MVA Tr-2	20.10.2018	21:05 Hrs	20.10.2018	21:36 Hrs	SAKATPURA END:- M/T 132KV SIDE AT 21:10 Hrs DUE TO SUPPLY FAIL	
15.	220/132KV 100MVA Tr-3	20.10.2018	21:05 Hrs	20.10.2018	21:42 Hrs	SAKATPURA END:- M/T 132KV SIDE AT 21:10 Hrs DUE TO SUPPLY FAIL	
16.	220KV B/C B TO C	20.10.2018	21:05 Hrs	20.10.2018	21:36Hrs	. SAKATPURA END:- 64NX,86	
17.	132 KV SAKATPURA- RLY 1 & 2	20.10.2019	21:05 Hrs	20.10.2018	21:35 Hrs	SAKATPURA END:- NO TRIPPING, NO INDICATION BOTH END	

# DR of 220kV Sakatpura (end)-KTPS 1



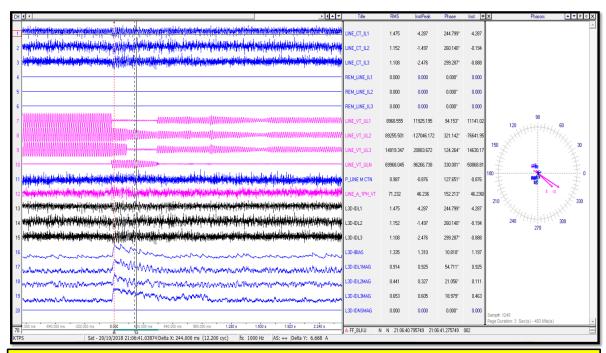
Time Synch error, as DR triggering time is different from actual fault time

# DR of 220kV Sakatpura (end)-KTPS 2



Time Synch error, as DR triggering time is different from actual fault time

# DR of 220kV Sakatpura (end)-KTPS 4



Time Synch error, as DR triggering time is different from actual fault time

Name of Element	Date and time of tripping	Date and time of closing
220 KV KTPS-1	20.10.2018/ 21:05 Hrs (M/T)	20.10.2018/ 22:47 Hrs
220 KV KTPS-2	20.10.2018/ 21:05 Hrs	21.10.2018/ 01:18 Hrs
220 KV KTPS-3	20.10.2018/ 21:05 Hrs	21.10.2018/ 07:42 Hrs
220 KV KTPS-4	20.10.2018/ 21:05 Hrs	21.10.2018/ 07:44 Hrs
220KV RAPP(A) NO-1	20.10.2018/ 21:05 Hrs (M/T)	20.10.2018/ 21:44 Hrs
220KV RAPP(B) NO-2	20.10.2018/ 21:05 Hrs (M/T)	20.10.2018/ 21:50 Hrs
220KV RAPP(A) NO-3	20.10.2018/ 21:05 Hrs (M/T)	20.10.2018/ 21:45 Hrs
220KV MANDALGARH	20.10.2018/ 21:05 Hrs (M/T)	20.10.2018/ 21:35 Hrs
220KV DAHARA	20.10.2018/ 21:05 Hrs (M/T)	20.10.2018/ 22:10 Hrs
220KV BHANPURA(M.P.)	20.10.2018/ 21:10 Hrs (M/T)	21.10.2018/ 00:22 Hrs

On dated 20.10.2018 at 21:05 Hrs, a Blast has been observed with highly flash over in the 220 kV Yard of KTPS simultaneously All 220 kV feeders emanating from 220 kV KTPS yard tripped in Z2 or E/F from local/remote end. Supply of Sakatpura sub-station fail in the same time due to following feeders tripped from local/remote end:-

220kV Sakatpura-KTPS-3 tripped on E/F from local end
 220kV Sakatpura-KTPS-4 tripped on E/F from local end
 220kV Sakatpura-RAPP-2 tripped in Z-2 from remote end
 220kV Sakatpura-Bhanpura(M.P) tripped in Z-2 from remote end

Above 220kV feeders are running on Bus-A and distance protection scheme not commissioned on KTPS-3&4 due to short line length 900 meter only.

5. 220kV Sakatpura-RAPP-3 tripped on Z-1 from remote end

6. 220kV Sakatpura-Dahra tripped on Z-2 from remote end

7. 220kV Bus Coupler (B-C) tripped on E/F from local end Above 220kV feeders are running on Bus-B

8. 220kV Sakatpura-KTPS-1 Not tripped

9. 220kV Sakatpura-KTPS-2 tripped on E/F from local end

10.220kV Sakatpura-Mandalgarh Not tripped (radial feeder)
Above 220kV feeders are running on Bus-C and distance protection scheme not commissioned on KTPS-1&2 due to short line length 900 meter only.

11.220kV Sakatpura-RAPP-1 tripped on Z-1 from remote end

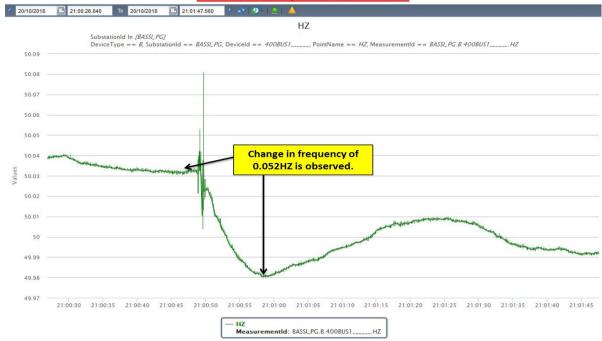
12.220kV Sakatpura-Anta(GTPS) Not tripped(already open at Anta) Above 220kV feeders are running on Bus-D.

Complete supply of 220kV Sakatpura isolated from all 220 kV feeding sources.

 On 20.10.2018 at 21:05 Hrs, a Blast has been observed with highly flash over in the 220 kV Yard of KTPS simultaneously All 220 kV Ckt from 220 kV KTPS Supply to Sakatpura fail in the same time other source of 220 kV i.e. 220 kV RAPP No. 1, 2, 3 and Bhanpura (M.P.) tripped from other end and it has been observed that supply of 220 kV Sakatpura isolated from all 220 kV feeding sources f. PMU data of frequency and phase voltages:

## PMU Plot of frequency at Bassi(PG)

21:00hrs/20-Oct-18



### PMU Plot of phase voltage magnitude at Kota(PG)

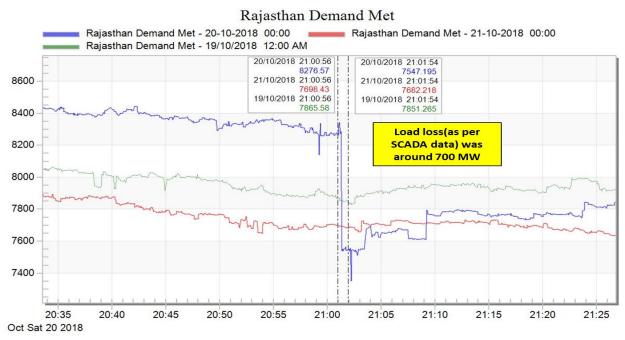
21:00hrs/20-Oct-18



### g. SCADA SoE and Analog data:

Time	S/S Name	Voltage Level (in kV)	Element Name	Element Type	Status	Remarks
20:58:05:081	КОТА	220kV	E_02(KTPS2)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 220kV Kota(Raj) – Sakatpura(Raj)(end) ckt-2 opens
20:58:07:238	КОТА	220kV	E_06(KTPS4)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 220kV Kota(Raj) – Sakatpura(Raj)(end) ckt-4 opens
21:00:48:011	MANDL_R	220	02KOTAPG	Circuit Breaker	Open	
21:00:48:150	DYRA	220kV	E_01(KOTAS-1)	Circuit Breaker	Open	
21:00:48:162	КОТА	220kV	16MBC	Circuit Breaker	Open	Bus coupler opens
21:00:48:209	КОТА	220kV	E_XX(RAPPB)	Circuit Breaker	Close	
21:00:48:299	КОТА	220kV	E_03(KTPS3)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 220kV Kota(Raj) – Sakatpura(Raj)(end) ckt-3 opens
21:00:48:654	VATIK_R	220	04KTPS	Circuit Breaker	Open	
21:00:48:860	КОТА	220kV	E_23(T4)	Circuit Breaker	Open	220kV side Main CB of 220/132kV ICT 4 at Sakatpura(Raj)(end) opens
21:00:48:866	КОТА	132kV	D_46(T4)	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	
21:00:48:984	KTPS	11kV	E_15_G(U2)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of Unit 2 at Kota(Raj) opens
21:00:49:580	KTPS	220kV	E_10(BEWAR-2)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 220kV Kota(Raj) –Beawar(Raj)(end) opens
21:00:49:775	KTPS	11kV	E_18_G(U5)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of Unit 5 at Kota(Raj) opens
21:00:49:789	KTPS	11kV	E_16_G(U3)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of Unit 3 at Kota(Raj) opens

# Rajasthan Demand pattern during tripping

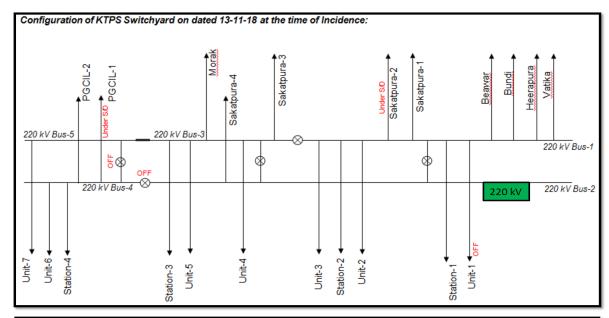


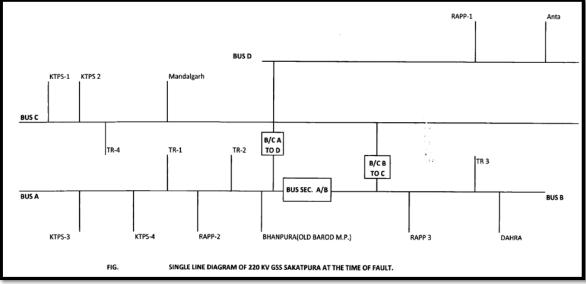
### h. As per PMU data:

- As per PMU, Maximum dip in R&B-phase.
- Fault Clearance time: 840ms

- SoE captured, Unit-2 tripped before tripping of all the lines, reason of the same needs to be ascertained
- i. As per DR and flag details:
  - As per KTPS DR, Z-4 (reverse zone) started in all the 220 kV feeders but line didn't trip in 500ms.
- j. Preliminary Report received within 24hrs. DR/EL received for some of the tripped elements. Detailed report is still awaited from RRVPNL.

#### 4. Event Description for 13th Nov 2018 event:

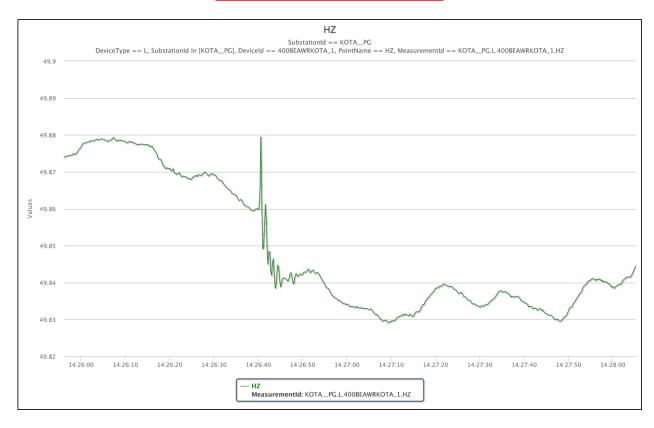




- a. In antecedent condition:
  - 110 MW unit-1 of KTPS was under shutdown.
  - 220 kV Kota TPS-Sakatpura ckt-2 was under shutdown
  - 220 kV Kota TPS-Kota (PG) ckt-1 was under shutdown
- b. Following element connected to 220kV bus of 400/220 kV Gorakhpur (UP) tripped:
  - 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNL)-Dyra(RVPNL)
  - 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNL)-Anta(NTPC)
  - 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNL)-RAPS-1
  - 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNL)-RAPS-2
  - 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNL)-RAPS-3
  - 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNL)-Bhanpura(MPPTCL)
  - 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNL)-KTPS(RRVUNL)-1
  - 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNL)-KTPS(RRVUNL)-3
  - 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNL)-KTPS(RRVUNL)-4
  - 220kV KTPS(RRVUNL)-KOTA(PG)-1
  - 220kV KTPS(RRVUNL)-Morak
  - 220kV KTPS(RRVUNL)-Heerapura(RVPNL)
  - 220kV KTPS(RRVUNL)-Bundi(RVPNL)
  - 220kV Sakatpura(RRVPNL)-Mandalgarh(RRVPNL)
  - 220 kV Unit #2,3,4,5 &7 at KTPS
- c. Due to bus fault at 220kV Sakatpura and delayed clearance of fault, multiple element tripping occurred at 220kV KTPS and further cascade tripping occurred at 220kV Dyra and Rana Pratap Sagar.
- d. All running units viz. Unit #2, #3, #4, #5 & #7 also tripped at KTPS except unit-6 which was on separate bus with one ckt og Kota (PG). RPS (Rana Pratap Sagar) units also tripped at the same time.
- e. Rate of change of frequency protection also operated at 220 kV Bhilwara (Raj)
- f. PMU plots of frequency and phase voltage:

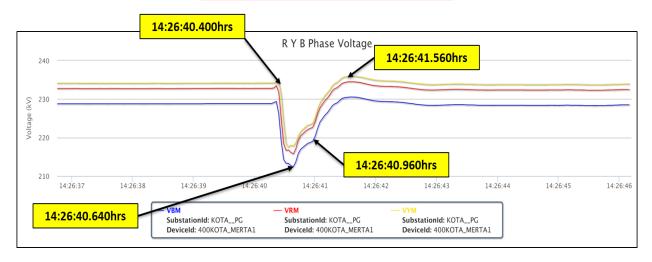
# PMU Plot of frequency at Kota(PG)

14:26hrs/13-Nov-18



# PMU Plot of phase voltage magnitude at Kota(PG)

14:26hrs/13-Nov-18



## g. SCADA SoE data:

Time (hrs)	Station	kV	Element	Device	Status	Remarks
14:26:39,461	KOTA	220	14RAPP3	СВ	disturbe	
14:26:39,482	MANDL_R	220	02KOTAPG	СВ	Open	
14:26:39,547	MORAK	220	E_01(KTPS1)	СВ	Open	Modak-KTPS opened from Modak end
14:26:39,713	KOTA	220	13BS	СВ	Open	Bus sectionaliser at Sakatpura opened
14:26:39,725	KOTA	220	18ANTA	CB	Open	Sakatpura (end)-Anta opened
14:26:39,728	KOTA	220	12RAPP2	СВ	Open	Sakatpura (end)-RAPS-2 opened
14:26:39,760	MORAK	220	E_13(T2)	СВ	Close	ICT at Morak tripped
14:26:40,089	RPS	132	08KOTAS	СВ	Open	RPS-Sakatpura opened from RPS end
14:26:40,111	RPS	132	07JS	СВ	Open	RPS-Jawahar Sagar opened from RPS end
14:26:40,297	VATIK_R	220	04KTPS	СВ	Open	Vatika-KTPS opened from Vatika end
14:26:40,435	RPS	132	01KOTAIA	СВ	Open	
14:26:41,294	KTPS	220	17KOTAS4	СВ	Open	KTPS-Sakatpura-4 opened from KTPS end
14:26:41,592	KTPS	11	19U5	СВ	Open	Unit #5 at KTPS tripped
14:26:42,048	RPS	132	05U2	СВ	Open	
14:26:42,123	RPS	132	04U1	СВ	Open	Unit #1, #2, #3 & #4 at RPS tripped
14:26:42,166	RPS	132	10U4	СВ	Open	Offic #1, #2, #3 & #4 at NF3 tripped
14:26:42,336	RPS	132	09U3	СВ	Open	
14:26:42,526	KTPS	11	10U2	СВ	Open	Unit #2 at KTPS tripped
14:26:43,043	KTPS	11	12U3	СВ	Open	Unit #3 at KTPS tripped
14:26:47,643	KOTA	220	14RAPP3	СВ	Close	Sakatpura (end)-RAPS-3 opened

#### h. AS per RRVUNL details:

# Tripping Report

1. Name of Equipment:

Tripping of KSTPS Unit-2,3,4,5& 7 on grid disturbance

2. Date of Tripping:

13-11-2018

3. Time of Tripping:

14:26 Hrs

4. Substation affected:

220 kV KTPS, Kota

### 5. Incidence:

At 14:26 Hrs on dated 13-11-18 , when all the KSTPS Units (except Unit-1) were running normal , suddenly Unit No.-2,3,4,5 & 7 along with various 220 kV feeders tripped and total black out was observed at KTPS, Kota.

# 6. Brief Summary of Event:

On investigation it was revealed that there is some fault at 220 kV Sakatpura GSS. This Bus fault was not cleared instantaneously as the Bus Bar protection provided at 220 kV GSS Sakatpura is out of service.

As the 220 kV Sakatpura GSS is situated at a very near to KTPS switchyard (approximate 400 Mtr) it behaves like a extended bus for 220 KV KTPS Switchyard. All the 220KV feeders from KTPS were tripped at far end except 220 kV KTPS-Sakatpura-4 which was tripped on Backup O/C protection. Due to delayed fault clearance most of the outgoing feeders were tripped on Zone-2 or Zone-3 at far end. As most of the feeders in vicinity of KTPS, Kota and 220 kV Sakatpura GSS were tripped either at KTPS end or far end on distance protection, no corridor was left behind to evacuate the power generation in the tune of 800 MW and therefore Unit-2,3 & 4 were tripped on over speed protection of Turbine due to sudden load throw off and Unit 5 was tripped on Dead machine, while Unit-7 was tripped on Generator Backup protection during this disturbance.

Unit # 6 was not effected during this incident as same was connected to Bus # 4 which was connected to PGCIL Feeder's independently.

S. No.	Name of Element	Tripping Date	Tripping Time	Closing Date	Closing Time	Indication, KTPS end	Remark
1	110 MW ,Unit-2	13-11-18	14:26	13-11-18	19:33		
2	210 MW, Unit-3	13-11-18	14:26	13-11-18		Turbine Trip	
3	210 MW, Unit-4	13-11-18	14:26	13-11-18	22:10	Turbine Trip	
4	210 MW, Unit-5	13-11-18	14:26	13-11-18	19:40 19:46	Turbine Trip Dead	
5		40.44.40			<del></del>	Machine Back Up	<u></u>
	195 MW, Unit-7	13-11-18	14:26	13-11-18	17:33	Impedance	
6	195 MW, Unit-6	No tripping	running cont	inuous and fe	eding pow	ver to PGCIL #	2
7: -	220 kV KTPS- Heerpura	13-11-18	No tripping at KTPS end	13-11-18	15:05	Tripped	Tripped on-Z-2, at-Heerapura end
8	220 kV KTPS- Vatika	13-11-18	No tripping at KTPS end	13-11-18	16:34	Tripped Manually	Tripped on Z-3, at Vatika end
9	220 kV KTPS- Bundi	13-11-18	No tripping at KTPS end	13-11-18	20:03	Tripped Manually	Tripped on Z-3, at Bundi end
10	220 kV KTPS- Beawar	13-11-18	No tripping at KTPS end	13-11-18	19:56	Tripped Manually	Tripped on Z-2, at Bundi end
11	220 kV KTPS- Sakatpura-1	13-11-18	No tripping at KTPS end	13-11-18	15:31	Tripped Manually	No tripping at Sakatpura end
12	220 kV KTPS- Sakatpura-2	Fé	eder was und	ler Shut dow	n , taken b	y 220 kV Sakat	
13	220 kV KTPS- Sakatpura-3	13-11-18	No tripping at KTPS end	13-11-18	20:12	Tripped Manually	No tripping at Sakatpura end
14	220 kV KTPS- Sakatpura-4	13-11-18	14:26	13-11-18	16:29	Backup O/C , Phase-C	No tripping at Sakatpura end
15	220 kV KTPS: Morak	13-11-18	No tripping at KTPS end	13-11-18	20:11	Tripped Manually	.Tripped on Z-1, at Morak end
16	220 kV KTPS- PGCIL-1	Feeder wa	PGCIL GSS.				
17	220 kV KTPS- PGCIL-2						

#### 8. Restoration:

The startup supply was taken from 220 kV KTPS-Heerapura feeder at 15:05 Hrs as directed by LD. After getting startup supply, all the Station Transformers were charged and Unit light up activities initiated.

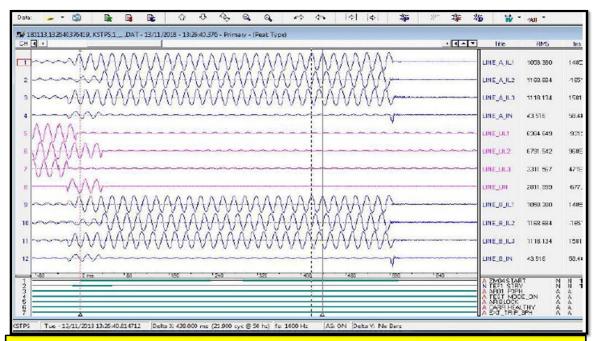
#### 9. Analysis:

The delayed fault clearance at 220 kV Sakatpura GSS resulted in tripping of various 220 kV feeders emanating from KTPS, Kota on Zone-2 or Zone-3 distance protection at far end stations. The lack of Bus Bar protection at 220 kV Sakatpura GSS cause of this incidence in which loss of Generation in the tune of almost 800 MW.

#### 11. Remedial Measures:

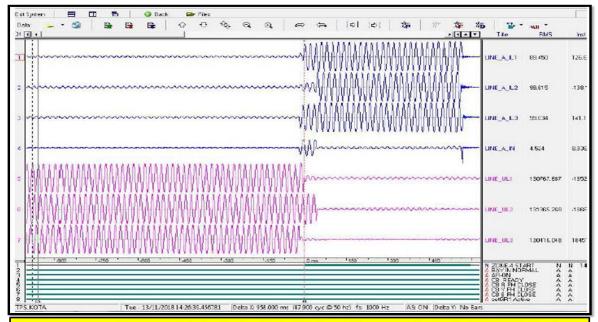
- (a) Unit # 6 was connected to PGCIL feeder's on dated 27/10/2018 same was survived during this event.
- (b) Now Unit # 7 also connected to PGCIL feeder's on dated 13/11/2018.
- (c) Relay setting of KSTPS-Sakatpura Feeder No. 1 to 4 setting also reduced at KSTPS end. Over current TMS change from 0.1 to 0.05 and for earthfault TMS reduced to 0.15 to 0.05.
- (d) The provision of Bus Bar relay at 220 kV Sakatpura GSS is the utmost requirement and this will save the Generation at KTPS, Kota in case of Bus Faults occurred.

# DR of 220kV KTPS (end)-Beawar



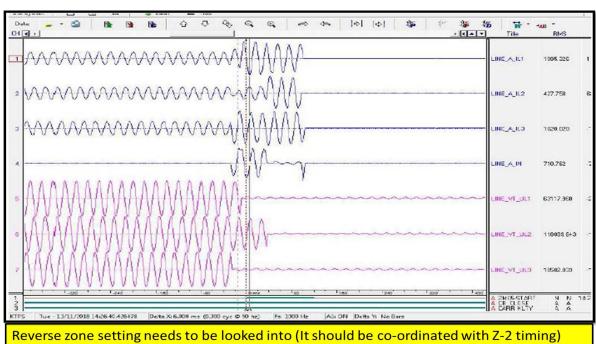
Reverse zone setting needs to be looked into (It should be co-ordinated with Z-2 timing) It seems line tripped from Beawar end in Z-2 time (500ms)

## DR of 220kV KTPS (end)-Heerapura



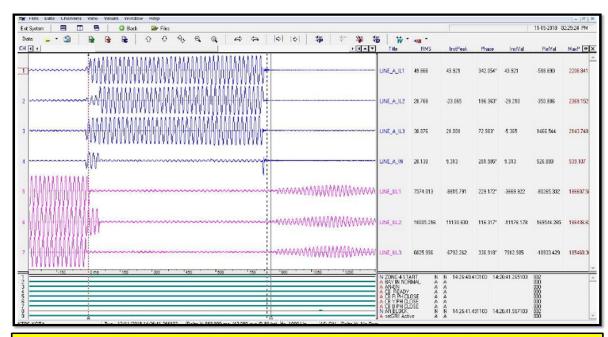
Reverse zone setting needs to be looked into (It should be co-ordinated with Z-2 timing) It seems line tripped from Heerapura end in Z-2 time (500ms)

## DR of 220kV KTPS (end)-Morak



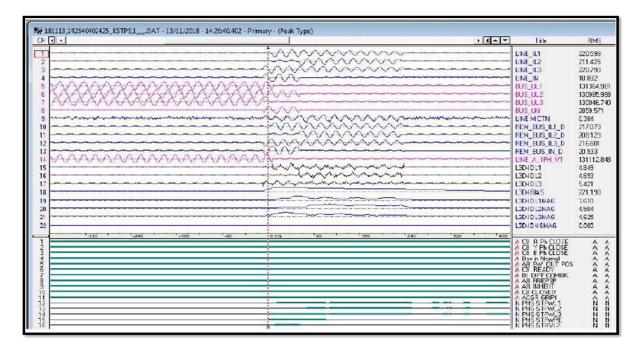
Reverse zone setting needs to be looked into (It should be co-ordinated with Z-2 timing) It seems line tripped from Morak end in Z-1 time (100ms)

## DR of 220kV KTPS (end)-Vatika



Reverse zone setting needs to be looked into (It should be co-ordinated with Z-2 timing) It seems line tripped from Vatika end in Z-2 time (500ms)

## DR of 220kV KTPS (end)-Sakatpura 1



Differential protection didn't operate. Line tripped from Sakatpura end on O/C E/F protection

#### i. AS per RRVPNL details:

### **Preliminary Report**

<u>Date & Time of event</u>: : 13.11.2018 at 14.24 Hrs

Introduction of Event: - : Multiple trippings at 220 KV GSS Kota &Dyra

Total Loss of Load: - : NA

Weather

Supply of 220 KV GSS, 220 Kv Dyra & KTPS disturbed at 14.24 Hrs on dated 13.11.2018 due to cascade tripping at 220 KV GSS Kota (S) i.e. 220 KV Kota (S)- RAPPA Ckt I & III, 220 Kv Kota(S) - Badod, 220 KV Kota(S) - Anta, 220 Kv Kota(S) - RAPPB, 220 Kota(S)- Mandalgarh. Tripping details awaited.

Supply of 220 Kv Kota(S) & Dyra restored at 14.44 Hrs from 220 Kv Kota (S) –Mandalgarh & 220 Kv Kota(S) –RAPPA I.

Due to this tripping KTPS unit No. 2,3,4,5,6,7 tripped at 14.24 Hrs/13.11.2018



### **Preliminary Report**

Date & Time of event: : 13.11.2018 at 14.24 Hrs

Introduction of Event: - : Multiple trippings at 220 KV GSS Kota

Total Loss of Load: - : 250MW
Generation Load : 620MW

Weather

Supply of 220 KV GSS Kota(S) & Generation at KTPS disturbed at 14.24 Hrs on dated 13.11.2018 due to cascade tripping at 220 KV GSS Kota (S) as follows.

Name of GSS	Name of Line	Date	Tripping	Closing Time	Relay Inc	tication	
Name of GSS	Name of Line	Date	Time Hrs.	Hrs.	At Sakatpura end	At Other end	Remark
	220KV SAKATPURA- ANTA ( NTPC)	13.11.2018	14:24Hrs dt.13.11.2018	15:46 Hrs dt.13.11.2018	Main 1-zone4,dist - 1.7 km ,-186 A 186 B ,R,Y,B phase	phase A,Zone2,dist.59.1 3km	CLOSE AFTER CLEARANCE BY 220 KV GSS Anta & , Charging code NR-1235
	220 KV SAKATPURA- RAPP(A) CIRCUIT NO.2	13.11.2018	14:24Hrs dt.13.11.2018	15:11 HRS dt.13.11.2018	Main 1-zone4,dist - 1.7 km ,-Main-2 186 A 186 B ,R,Y,B phase	M/T ,NO Tripping , No indication	CLOSE AFTER CLEARANCE BY RAPP Charging code NR-1239
220 kv Gss sakatpura kota	220 KV SAKATPURA- RAPP(A) CIRCUIT NO.1	13.11.2018	14:24Hrs dt.13.11.2018	14:44rs dt.13.11.2018	NO Tripping , No indication	CB Tripped with carear trouble	
	220 KV SAKATPURA- RAPP(A) CIRCUIT NO.3	13.11.2018	14:24Hrs dt.13.11.2018	14:57Hrs dt.13.11.2018	NO Tripping , No indication	CB Tripped with carear trouble	
	220 KV SAKATPURA- Bhanpura	13.11.2018	14:24Hrs dt.13.11.20 18		NO Tripping , No indication	Phase zone,2 fault loc.81.2km	Charging code NR- 1237,,NL526,WR 069 closed from bhanpura end only at 16:11 Hrs

Name of GSS	Name of Line	Name of Line Date .		Closing Time Hrs.	Relay Inc	dication	Remark
	220 KV SAKATPURA- Mandalgad	13.11.2018	14:24Hrs dt.13.11.20 18	14:40Hrs dt.13.11.2018	NO Tripping , No indication	A,B,C Phase zone,2 fault loc.86.2km	
	220KV SAKATPURA- KTPS NO1	13.11.2018	14:24Hrs dt.13.11.20 18	15:30Hrs dt.13.11.2018	NO Tripping , No indication		
	220KV SAKATPURA- KTPS NO3	13.11.2018	14:24Hrs dt.13.11.20 18	15:32Hrs dt.13.11.2018	NO Tripping , No indication		
	220KV SAKATPURA- KTPS NO4	13.11.2018	14:24Hrs dt.13.11.20 18	15:40Hrs dt.13.11.2018	NO Tripping , No indication		
220 kv Gss sakatpura kota	220/132 KV ,160 MVA TR1	13.11.2018	14:24Hrs dt.13.11.20 18	14:59Hrs dt.13.11.2018	NO Tripping , No indication		
	100 MVA TR2	13.11.2018	14:24Hrs dt.13.11.20 18	14:49Hrs dt.13.11.2018	NO Tripping , No indication	200 2000 200 2000	No.
	100 MVA TR3	13.11.2018	14:24Hrs dt.13.11.20 18	14:59Hrs dt.13.11.2018	NO Tripping , No indication		LISTAN S
	100 MVA TR4	13.11.2018	14:24Hrs dt.13.11.20 18	14:49Hrs dt.13.11.2018	NO Tripping , No indication		
	All, 132 KV feeders, Supply restored	13.11.2018		14:49Hrs dt.13.11.2018	NO Tripping , No indication		

Supply of 220 Kv Kota(S)-& Dyra restored at 14.44 Hrs from 220 Kv Kota(S) –Mandalgarh & 220 Kv Kota(S) –RAPPA I.

Due to these trippings at 220 kv Gss sakatpura kota, the KTPS unit No. 2,3,4,5 & 7 tripped at 14.24 Hrs/13.11.2018. Unit No.6 is running and unit No.1 is under shutdown.

S. No.	Name of Sub- Station	Name of Feeder	Modal & make of relay	Frequency setting of relay (HZ)	Date of operation of relay		Approved load relief (MW) from the feeder	(MW) obtained	Total Load Relief at any particular instant (in MW)	Affected Area	Whether power flow it was monitored in SLDC through SCADA	in SCADA	Total impact at state level in SCADA (MW change in drawl of the state)
							MW	MW			Yes/No	Yes/No	MW
	220 KV	132KV GSS Devgarh+ Karera	KV GSS /garh+ 26 26	26		Karera, Devgarh	No	No					
1	GSS, Bhilwara	132KV GSS Gangapur+ Raipur	MICOM P941	Df/dt .212.7 m Hz/sec	13.11. 2018	14:27	23	23	49	Gangapur & Raipur	No	No	

Rate of Change of Frequency (RoCoF) operation at 220 kV Bhilwara station

- j. As per PMU & DR data:
  - As per PMU, maximum dip in all three phase.
  - Fault Clearance time: 1160ms

- 220 kV Morak-KTPS ckt tripped in Z-1 from Morak end.
- 220 kV Heerapura-KTPS, Vatika-KTPS and Bundi-KTPS ckt tripped in Z-2 from remote end of KTPS.
- As per KTPS DR, Z-4 (reverse zone) started in all the 220 kV feeders but line didn't trip in 500ms
- k. Preliminary Report received within 24hrs. DR/EL received for some of the tripped elements. Detailed report is still awaited from RRVPNL.

#### **Points for Discussion**:

#### 1. Event on 20<sup>th</sup> Ot 2018:

- a. Exact location of fault and nature of fault.
- b. Reason of delayed clearance of fault.
- c. Failure of which primary and back up protection led to delayed clearance of fault.
- d. Exact sequence of events in view of cause of event; protection operation/non-operation; opening, closing of breaker, isolator; relevant alarms and any other relevant detail to be shared.
- e. Back up earth fault setting of 220 kV Bus Coupler-1 needs to be reviewed.
- f. Sequence of tripping needs to be reported and explained. (Time stamped data for the tripping didn't receive)
- g. Tripping of all station transformer on back earth fault protection needs to be reviewed in accordance with current & time delay setting.
- h. Reason of tripping of unit-2 within 200ms of fault occurrence before tripping of all the lines from Kota TPS.
- i. Reverse zone (Z-4 setting) to be co-ordinated with Z-2 timing as per Rama Krishna committee report, same needs to be modified at Kota TPS.
- j. Arrangement of station auxiliary supply and its back up at 220 kV Kota TPS to be shared. Also reason of tripping of all running units needs to be explained.
- k. Availability of time synchronized SCADA SoE to be checked and corrected.
  - i. Tripping of units other than 2, 3 & 5
  - ii. Tripping of 220 kV feeders from remote end of KTPS

I. Detailed report, remedial measures report and complete DR/EL (cfg, dat file) needs to be submitted by RRVPNL.

#### 2. Event on 13<sup>th</sup> Nov 2018:

- a. Exact location of fault and nature of fault.
- b. Reason of delayed clearance of fault.
- c. Failure of which primary and back up protection led to delayed clearance of fault.
- d. Exact sequence of events in view of cause of event; protection operation/non-operation; opening, closing of breaker, isolator; relevant alarms and any other relevant detail to be shared.
- e. Status of availability of bus bar protection at 220kV Kota (Sakatpura) having four number of bus bars to be shared.
- f. As approved in 25th PSC meeting, temporary arrangement for bus bar protection, could be put in place till actual bus bar protection is available. Status of the same to be apprised. Reason of delayed clearance of fault if arrangement was there?
- g. Sensitive distance protection setting of 220 kV Morak (end)-KTPS ckt to be reviewed.
- h. Reverse zone (Z-4 setting) to be co-ordinated with Z-2 timing as per Rama Krishna committee report, same needs to be modified at Kota TPS.
- i. Rate of change of frequency protection at 220 kV Bhilwara (Raj) needs to be looked into.
- j. Availability of time synchronized SCADA SoE to be checked and corrected.
  - i. Tripping of units other than 2, 3 & 5
  - ii. Tripping of 220 kV feeders from remote end of KTPS
- k. Detailed report, remedial measures report and complete DR/EL (cfg, dat file) needs to be submitted by RRVPNL.

Rajasthan may elaborate the incident, submit the detailed report and may also apprise the members about corrective actions already taken/being taken (with time line) to avoid such events.

# G. Multiple element tripping at 400/220 kV Kashipur at 13:28hrs of 25<sup>th</sup> Oct 2018

Event category: GD-1

Generation loss: 180 MW (As per PTCUL report)

Loss of load: 225 MW (As per PTCUL report)
Energy Unserved: 0.22 MU (PTCUL may confirm)

### Data Summary received/available at NRLDC:

Description	Reference	Fault Info	Remarks
Fault Clearance Time	PMU data	1640ms	
Phase of the fault	PMU data	Y B-N fault	

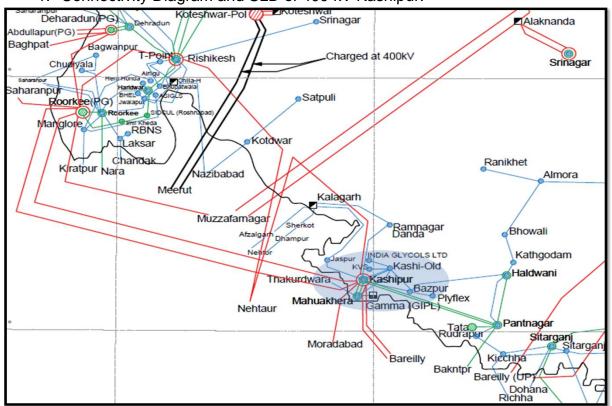
Description	Utilities	Status	Remarks
Availability of	Uttarakhand	Not Available	
Digital Data (SCADA Data)	Uttar Pradesh	Available (Partial)	
DD/EL	Uttarakhand	Received	After 24hrs
DR/EL	Uttar Pradesh	Not Received	
Preliminary	Uttarakhand	Received	Within 24hrs
Report	Uttar Pradesh	Not Received	
Detailed Report	Uttarakhand	Not Received	

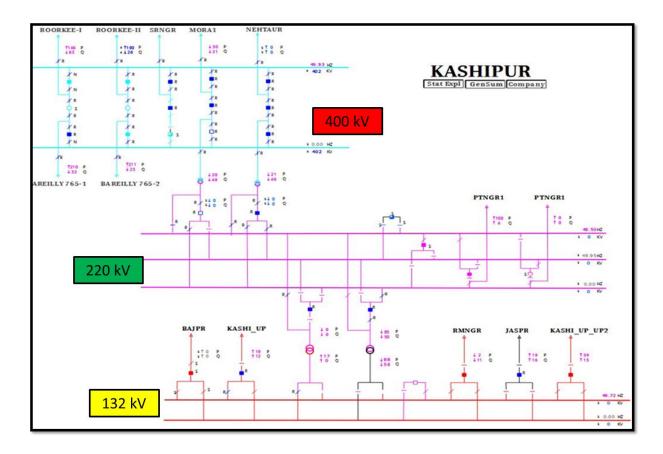
Description	Clauses	Utility	Remarks
Violation of Clauses	1. IEGC 5.2.r & 5.9.6.c (VI) 2. CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. (6.1, 6.2) 3. 43.4.A & 43.4.D of CEA Technical Standard for Construction of Electrical Plants and Electric Lines; CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. (6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4) CEA (Technical standard for connectivity to the Grid, Amendment Regulation 2013), part-II, B2 4. CEA GRid Standard 2010-3.e & CEA Transmission Planning Criteria	Uttarakhand	1. Detailed Report yet to be received 2.DR/EL received after 24hrs 3. Adequately Sectionalized and graded protective relaying system 4. Incorrect/ mis-operation / unwanted operation of Protection system 5. Delayed Clearance of Fault

Violation of Clauses	1. IEGC 5.2.r & 5.9.6.c (VI) 2. CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. ( 6.1, 6.2) 3. 43.4.A & 43.4.D of CEA Technical Standard for Construction of Electrical Plants and Electric Lines; CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. ( 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4) CEA (Technical standard for connectivity to the Grid, Amendment Regulation 2013), part-II, B2	Uttar Pradesh	1. Preliminary Report, DR/EL and detailed Report yet to be received 2. Adequately Sectionalized and graded protective relaying system 3. Incorrect/ mis-operation / unwanted operation of Protection system
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### Based on above information description of the events is:

1. Connectivity Diagram and SLD of 400 kV Kashipur:





- 2. 400 kV Kashipur (PTCUL) is connected with Roorkee (PG) D/C, Bareilly (PG) D/C, Moradabad S/C and Nehtaur S/C. It also has two 315MVA 400/220 kV ICT. It has one and half breaker scheme at 400 kV level and DMT (double main transfer breaker) scheme at 220kV level.
- 3. 220 kV Main Bus-1 and 160MVA transformer-1 was in shut down for maintenance.
- 4. At 14:28hrs isolator 201-89B (160MVA T/F-1 Main Bus-2 isolator) try to close for returning the shutdown of 160MVA T/F-1 but Y&B phases isolators got stuck mechanically and created a spark on the jaw blades of Y&B phase which results in completely burn of mentioned isolator phases and earthed 220kV Main Bus-2 through insulators which creates a Bus fault at 220 kV side. This resulted into tripping of both 315MVA T/F-1&2, 160MVA T/F-2, All 220 kV feeders and also 400 kV Nehtaur and Moradabad lines.
- 5. This resulted into total blackout at 132 kV S/S Kashipur, Bazpur, Jaspur, Ramgnagar and 220 kV Mahuakheraganj station.
- 6. Name of the tripped elements are as below:
  - 400kV Kashipur (UTT)-Nehtaur 400 (UP)
  - 400kV Kashipur(UTT)-Moradabad(UP)
  - 315 MVA ICT 1 at 400/220kV Kashipur(UTT)

- 315 MVA ICT 2 at 400/220kV Kashipur(UTT)
- 160 MVA ICT 2 at 220/132kV Kashipur(UTT)
- 400kV Kashipur (UTT)-Pantnagar(UTT) ckt-1
- 400kV Kashipur (UTT)-Pantnagar(UTT) ckt-2

#### 7. As per PTCUL Report:

Time and date of event- 25-10-2018 at 13:28Hrs (as per GPS time)

Location - 400KV Substation Kashipur.

Description and cause of event- 220kV Main Bus-1 and 160MVA T/F-1 was in shut down for maintenance. At 14:28Hrs Isolator 201-89B (160MVA T/F-1 Main Bus-2 Isolator) try to close for returning the shutdown of 160MVA T/F-1 but Y and B Phases of isolators got stuck mechanically and created a spark on the jaw blades of Y and B Phase which results in completely burn of mentioned isolator phases and earthed 220kV Main Bus-2 through insulators which creates a Bus fault at 220kV side. This resulted into tripping of Both 315MVA T/F-1&2, 160MVA T/F-2, All 220kV feeders and also 400kV Nehtaur and Moradabad Lines.

Generation Loss- 182 MW (As per Previous Hour reading)

Loss of load 225 MW (As per Previous Hour reading)

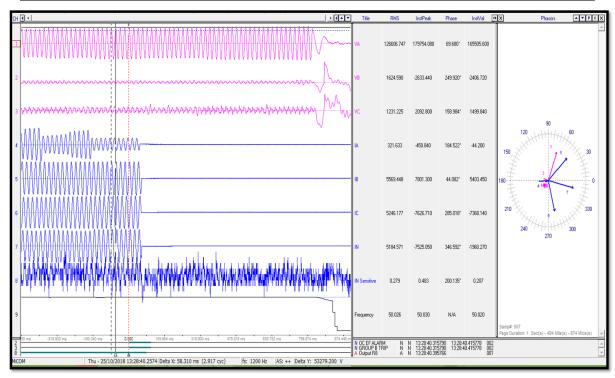
#### Analysis-

- 1- At 13:28Hrs, During the closing of isolator, Y and B Phases of isolator got stuck and created a spark between the blades of isolator.
- 2- This result into failure of insulator of isolator and earthed 220kV Main Bus-2 through Bus Post Insulators. This resulted into a 220kV Bus Fault.
- 3- This fault current was fed through all Transformers, all 220kV and 400kV Lines, Which results into tripping of the following feeders and Transformers:
  - a) 400kV Moradabad Line at Moradabad end
  - b) 400kV Nehtaur Line at both ends
  - c) Both 315MVA T/F-1&2
  - d) Both 160MVA T/F-2
  - e) 220kV SEPL, Mahuakheraganj, Pantnagar-1&2 Circuits, all tripped at other ends.
- 4- This results into total blackout at 132kV Substation Kashipur, Bazpur, Jaspur, Ramnagar and 220kV S/S Mahuakheraganj.

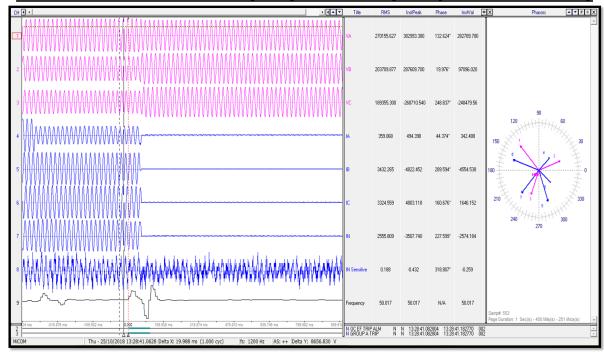
#### **Action Taken-**

- 1-220kV Main Bus-2 shutdown taken for replacing burnt isolator and all the 220kV Supply was resumed through 220kV Main Bus-1.
- 2-At 14:25Hrs Both 315MVA T/F-1&2 charged.
- 3-220kV Pantnagar closed at 14:44Hrs, 220kV Pantnagar closed at 14:45Hrs,220kV Mahuakheraganj closed at 14:46HRs and 220kV SEPL closed at 14:51HRs.
- 4-160MVA T/F-2 charged at 14:53HRs.
- 5-All 132kV feeders was closed one by one at 15:01HRs.
- 6-160MVA T/F-1 was closed through 220kV TBC at 15:54HRS.
  - W.
- 8. As per DR details:

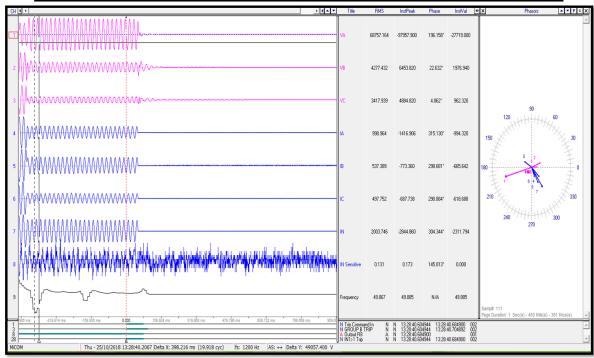
# DR of 315MVA ICT-1 (LV) at Kashipur (Uttarakhand)



## DR of 315MVA ICT-2 (HV) at Kashipur (Uttarakhand)



# DR of 160MVA ICT-2 at Kashipur (Uttarakhand)



#### 9. PMU plots:

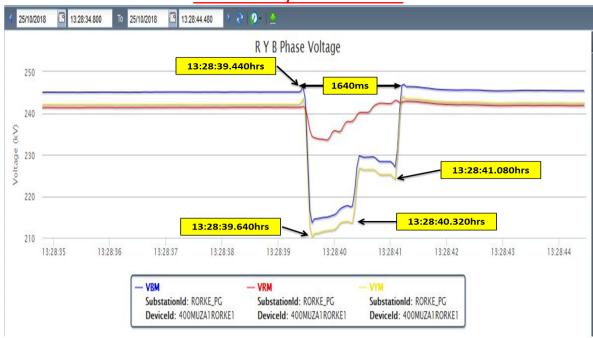
### PMU Plot of frequency at Bassi(PG)

13:28hrs/25-Oct-18



### PMU Plot of phase voltage magnitude at Roorkee(PG)

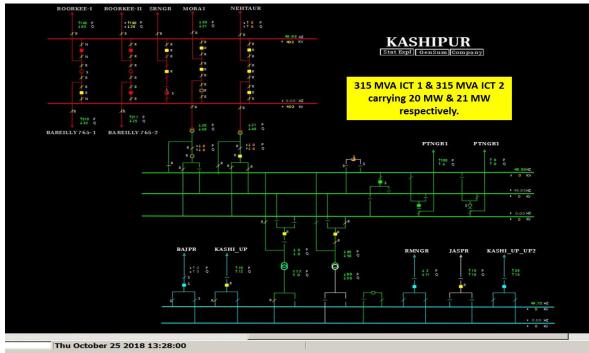
13:28hrs/25-Oct-18



### 10. As per SCADA SLD:

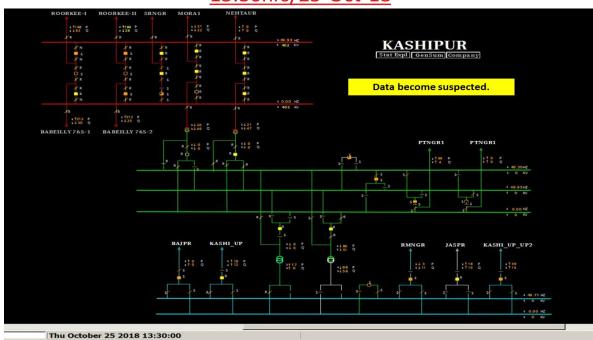
# SLD of 400/220kV Kashipur(UTT) before the incident

13:28hrs/25-Oct-18



### SLD of 400/220kV Kashipur(UTT) after the incident

13:30hrs/25-Oct-18



#### 11. As per SCADA data plot:





#### 12. As per SCADA SoE:

Time (in ms)	S/S Name	Voltage Level (in kV)		Element Type	Status
13:28:40,503	MORA1_UP	400kV	F_02(KASHI)	СВ	Open
13:29:58,453	NHTR1_U	400kV	09KASHI	СВ	Open
13:29:58,453	NHTR1_U	400kV	08T2KSHI	СВ	Open

#### 13. As per PMU, SCADA & DR data:

- As per PMU, maximum dip in Y&B-phase.
- Fault Clearance time: 1640ms
- SoE captured, it seems time synch error. (Tripping time captured in SCADA SoE is 800ms before the actual fault time (PMU reference time)
- It seems 400/220 kV ICTs (ICT-1 & 2) of Kashipur tripped on back up protection

- 14. Preliminary Report, DR/EL has been received from Uttarakhand but detailed report is still awaited.
- 15. Preliminary Report, DR/EL is still awaited from UPPTCL.

#### **Points for Discussion**:

- 1. Exact sequence of events in view of cause of event; protection operation/non-operation; opening, closing of breaker, isolator; relevant alarms and any other relevant detail to be shared
- 2. Exact location of fault and nature of fault.
- 3. Sequence of tripping needs to be reported and explained.
- 4. Reason of delayed clearance of fault.
- 5. Delayed clearance of fault in case of operation of bus bar protection for both 220 kV bus at 400/220 kV Kashipur (PTCUL) needs to be relooked.
- 6. Delayed clearance of fault more than 1640ms in case of operation of instantaneous bus bar protection operation also to be checked.
- 7. Healthiness of 220 kV bus bar protection of 400/220 kV Kashipur (PTCUL) needs to be ensured.
- 8. Availability of time synchronized SCADA SoE to be checked and corrected.
- Reason of tripping of 400 kV Moradabad-Kashipur and Nehtaur-Kashipur ckts and its protection co-ordination with back up protection setting of 400/220 kV ICTs at Kashipur (PTCUL).
- 10. Detailed report, remedial measures report and supporting DR/EL needs to be submitted by UPPTCL.

PTCUL/ UPPTCL may elaborate the incident, submit the detailed report and may also apprise the members about corrective actions already taken/being taken (with time line) to avoid such events.

# H. Multiple Element tripping at 400/220kV Bhiwadi Station at 08:14hrs of 24<sup>th</sup> Nov 2018

Event category: GI-2

Generation loss: Nil MW (Rajasthan may confirm) Loss of load: Nil MW (Rajasthan may confirm) Energy load: Nil MU (Rajasthan may confirm)

#### Data Summary received/available at NRLDC:

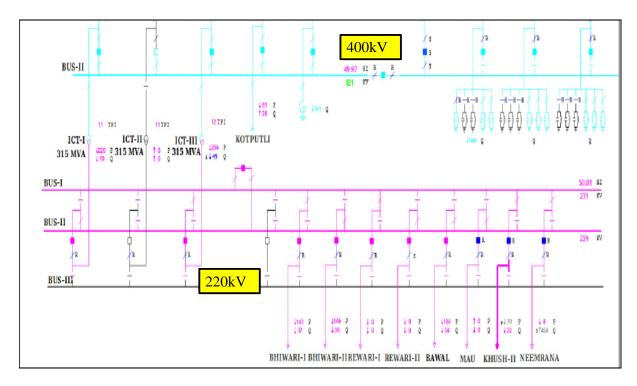
Description	Fault Info	Remarks
Fault Clearance Time	120ms	As per PMU data
Phase of the fault	Maximum dip in Blue-phase	As per PMU data

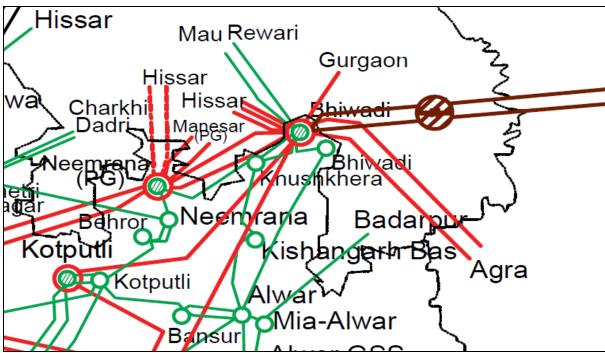
Description	Utilities	Present Status	Remarks
Availability of Digital Data (SCADA Data)		Partially Received	Time Synch error
רו איני	POWERGRID	Received	
DR/ EL	Rajasthan	Not received	
Droliminary Poport	POWERGRID	Received	
Preliminary Report	Rajasthan	Not received	
Detailed Report	POWERGRID	Not received	

Description	Clauses	Utility	Remarks
Violation of Clauses	1. IEGC 5.2.r & 5.9.6.c (VI) 2. CEA grid Standard 15.3 3. CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007-6. 4. 43.4.A of CEA Technical Standard for Construction of Electrical Plants and Electric Lines; 5. CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. (6.1, 6.2, 6.3)	POWERGRID	Detailed rpeort yet to be received     Adequately Sectionalized and graded protective relaying system
Violation of Clauses	1. IEGC 5.2.r & 5.9.6.c (VI) 2. CEA grid Standard 15.3	Rajasthan	Preliminary Report,     DR/EL yet to be received

### Based on above information description of the events is:

1. Single Line Diagram and connectivity diagram of Bhiwadi (PG):





2. 220kV Bhiwadi (PG) is connected with Rewari D/C, Bhiwadi (Raj) D/C, Mau S/C, Kushkhera S/C, Bawal S/C and Neemrana S/C. It also has three 315MVA 400/220 kV ICTs. It has DMT (double main transfer) scheme at 220kV and one and half breaker scheme at 400 kV level.

- 3. B-N fault occurred in 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)-Kushkhera ckt. This ckt tripped without A/R at both end.
- 4. At the same time 220 kV bus bar protection for 220 kV bus-2 of Bhiwadi (PG) operated.
- 5. It resulted into multiple element tripping in the system and all the 220 kV feeders connected to 220 kV bus-2 of Bhiwadi (PG) tripped along with 400/220 kV 315MVA ICT-1 & 3.
- DR details of different element tripping has been received but DR details of 220 kV bus bar protection is still awaited
- 7. Name of the tripped element:
  - 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)-Kushkhera(RVPNL) ckt-2
  - 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)-Bhiwadi(RVPNL) ckt-2
  - 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)-Mau(HVPNL)
  - 315 MVA ICT 1 at 400/220kV Bhiwadi(PG)
  - 315 MVA ICT 3 at 400/220kV Bhiwadi(PG)
  - 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)-Rewari(HVPNL) ckt-1
  - 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)-Rewari(HVPNL) ckt-2
  - 220kV Bus 2 at 400/220kV Bhiwadi(PG)
- 8. It seems, in antecedent condition 220 kV Bhiwadi-Mau ckt & Bhiwadi-Rewari ckt-2 was under outage from remote end of Bhiwadi (PG).
- 9. PMU plots:

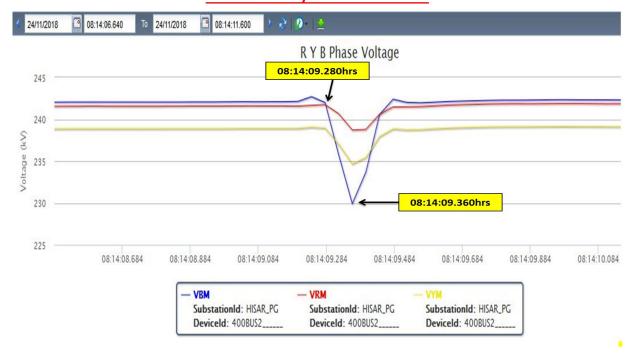
### PMU Plot of frequency at Bassi(PG)

08:14hrs/24-Nov-18



### PMU Plot of phase voltage magnitude at Hisar(PG)

08:14hrs/24-Nov-18



#### 10. As per PMU data:

• B-N fault occurred at 08:14:09.280hrs and cleared in 120ms.

#### 11. SCADA data and SoE:

Time	S/S Name	Voltage Level (in kV)	Element Name	Element Type	Status	Remarks
08:14:09:423	KHUSHKEDA	220kV	E_02(BHIWA-2)	Circuit Breaker	disturbe	
08:14:09:423	KHUSHKEDA	220kV	E_02(BHIWA-2)	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)- Kushkhera(RVPNL) ckt-2 opens.
08:14:09:405	BHIWADI	220kV	03T3	Circuit Breaker	Open	220kV Side Main CB of 315 MVA ICT 3 at Bhiwadi(PG) opens.
08:14:10:358	BHIWADI	400kV	3T1	Circuit Breaker	Open	400kV Side Main CB of 315 MVA ICT 1 at Bhiwadi(PG) opens.
08:14:10:359	BHIWADI	220kV	01T1	Circuit Breaker	Open	220kV Side Main CB of 315 MVA ICT 1 at Bhiwadi(PG) opens.
08:14:10:359	BHIWADI	400kV	2T1AG1	Circuit Breaker	Open	400kV Side Tie CB of 315 MVA ICT 1 at Bhiwadi(PG) opens.
08:14:10:359	BHIWADI	220kV	09RWARI2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)- Rewari(HVPNL) ckt-2 opens.
08:14:10:360	BHIWADI	220kV	07BHIWR2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)- Bhiwadi(RVPNL) ckt-2 opens.
08:14:10:654	BHIWADI	220kV	04MBC	Circuit Breaker	Open	220kV Side Bus coupler opens.

#### 12. As per SCADA SoE:

a. As per SCADA SoE, feeders at Bhiwadi tripped at different timings (SCADA SoE time needs to be checked).

#### 13. As per POWERGRID details:

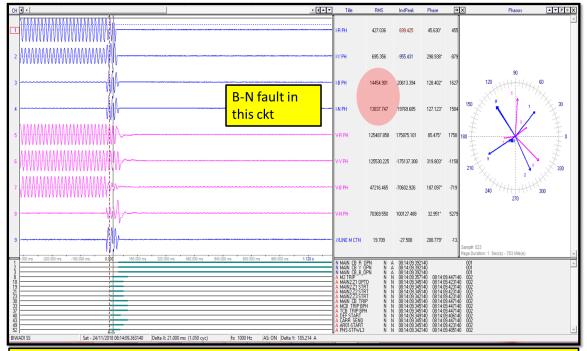
220kV Bhiwadi(PG)-Khushkhera(R) tripped at 08:14:09 Hrs in Zone-1 from Bhiwandi(PG) end on B -N fault(Jumper snap at location no. 20 of 220kV PG Bhiwadi- Khuskhera line as reported by RVPNL person). During fault detected in 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)-Khushkhera(R), Bus Bar-2 Protection operated and following feeders connected to Bus-2 along with Bus Coupler tripped immediately .

- a) 220KV ICT-1
- b) 220KV ICT-3 (220kV side CB)
- c) 220KV Bhiwadi-2
- d) 220KV Rewari-2
- e) 220KV Mau

#### Charging Sequence:

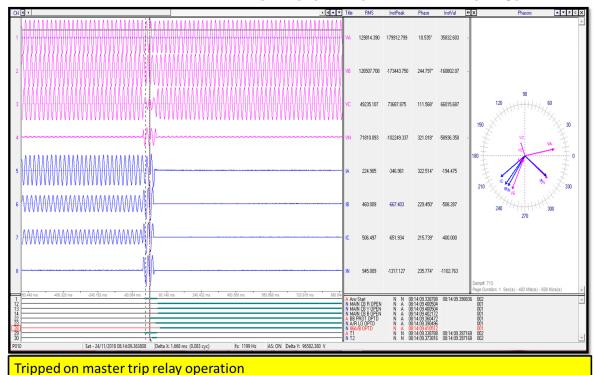
1. 220KV Bus-2 & Bus coupler	Restored at 09:18 Hrs
2. 315MVA ICT-1	Restored at 09:18 Hrs
3. 315MVA ICT-3	Restored at 09:43 Hrs
4. 220KV Rewari-2	Restored at 09:45 Hrs
5. 220KV Mau line	Restored at 10:00 Hrs
6. 220KV Bhiwadi-2 line	Restored at 09:55 Hrs
7. 220KV Khushkhera line RVPNL	Under shutdown by

## DR of 220 kV Bhiwadi (PG) (end)-Kushkhera

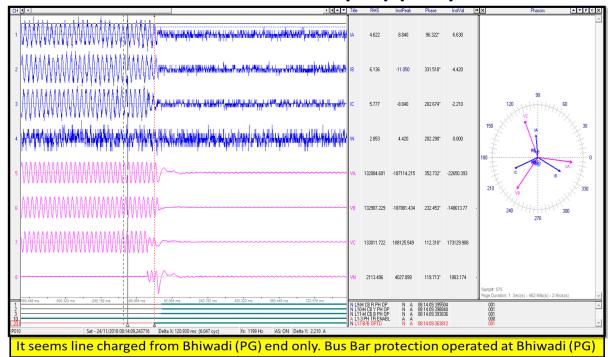


All three phase of the line tripped from both end without any auto reclosure operation on B-N (Blue phase) fault. A/R needs to be checked and put in service at both end.

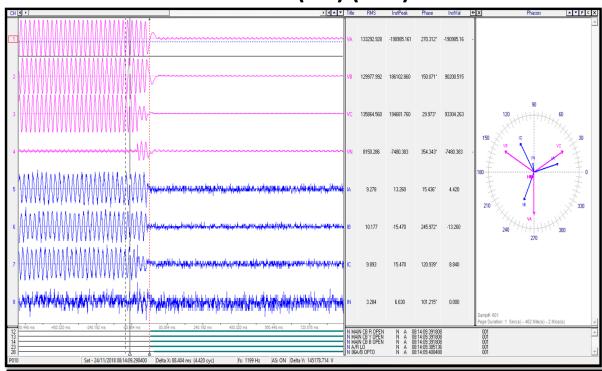
## DR of 220 kV Bhiwadi (PG) (end)-Bhiwadi (Raj) ckt-2



## DR of 220 kV Bhiwadi (PG) (end)-Mau

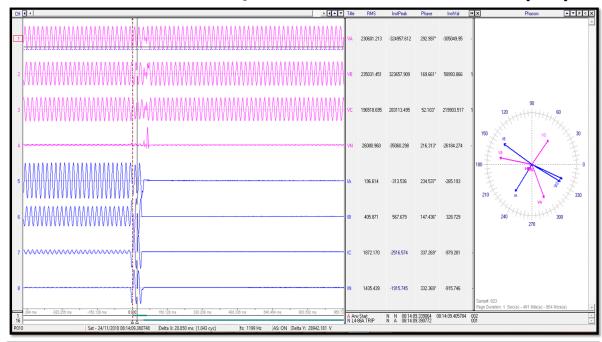


## DR of 220 kV Bhiwadi (PG) (end)-Rewari ckt-2



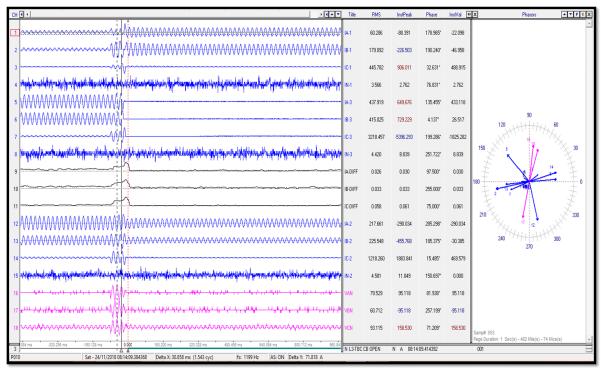
It seems line charged from Bhiwadi (PG) end only. Bus Bar protection operated at Bhiwadi (PG)

## DR of 315MVA 400/220 kV ICT-1 at Bhiwadi (PG)



Inter tripping not observed for ICT-1?

## DR of 315MVA 400/220 kV ICT-3 at Bhiwadi (PG)



- 14. Preliminary Report, DR/EL has been received from POWERGRID but detailed report is still awaited.
- 15. Details are still awaited from Rajasthan.

#### **Points for Discussion:**

- 1. A/R in 220 kV Bhiwadi (PG)-Kushkhera ckt (both end) needs to be checked and put in service.
- 2. Reason of operation of bus bar protection at 220kV Bhiwadi (PG) during through fault needs to be relooked.
- 3. Operation of bus bar protection during through fault also observed in past on 22<sup>nd</sup> Jan 2018 & 26<sup>th</sup> July 2018. Remedial measures taken by POWERGRID for earlier incident?
- 4. Status of ABB make RADSS bus bar protection replacement with new numerical bus bar protection at 220 kV Bhiwadi (PG).
- 5. Why 220 kV Mau & Rewari ckt-2 was already under tripped condition from remote end of Bhiwadi (PG).
- At Bhiwadi(PG), time of opening of CB as captured from SCADA SoE is not consistent with PMU based fault timings. Time synchronization in view of above needs to be checked at Bhiwadi(PG).
- 7. Delayed tripping of bus coupler also to be checked.
- 8. Detailed report and remedial measures report is still awaited from POWERGRID.
- 9. Details to be submitted by Rajasthan.

POWERGRID/Rajasthan may elaborate the incident, submit the detailed report and may also apprise the members about corrective actions already taken/being taken (with time line) to avoid such events.

# I. Multiple Element tripping at 400/220kV Kirori (Haryana) on 20<sup>th</sup> Dec 2018 at 01:22hrs

Event category: GI-2

Generation loss: Nil (As per Haryana Report) Loss of load: Nil (As per Haryana Report) Energy Loss: Nil MU (As per Haryana Report)

#### Data Summary received at NRLDC:

Description	Reference	Fault Info	Remarks
Fault Clearance Time	PMU data	1280ms	

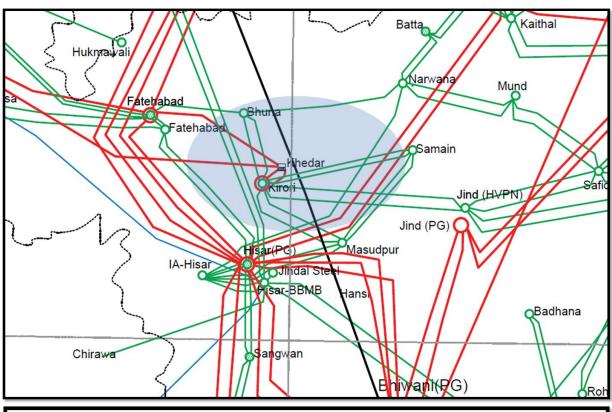
Fault PMU data R-N fault followed by Y-N fault
--

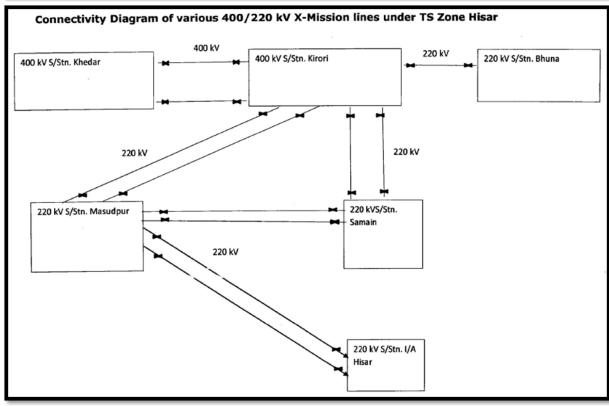
Description	Utilities	Status	Remarks
Availability of Digital Data (SCADA Data)	Haryana	Not Availble	
DR/EL	Haryana	Received	DR/EL of Khedar end not received
Preliminary Report	Haryana	Received	
Detailed Report	Haryana	Not Received	

Description	Clauses	Utility	Remarks
Violation of Clauses	1. IEGC 5.2.r & 5.9.6.c (VI) 2. CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. ( 6.1, 6.2) 3. 43.4.A & 43.4.D of CEA Technical Standard for Construction of Electrical Plants and Electric Lines; CEA (Technical standards for connectivity to the Grid) Regulation, 2007: Schedule Part 1. ( 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4) CEA (Technical standard for connectivity to the Grid, Amendment Regulation 2013), part-II, B2	Haryana	1. Preliminary Report, DR/EL within 24hrs 2. Detailed Report yet to be received 2. Adequately Sectionalized and graded protective relaying system 3. Incorrect/ mis-operation / unwanted operation of Protection system

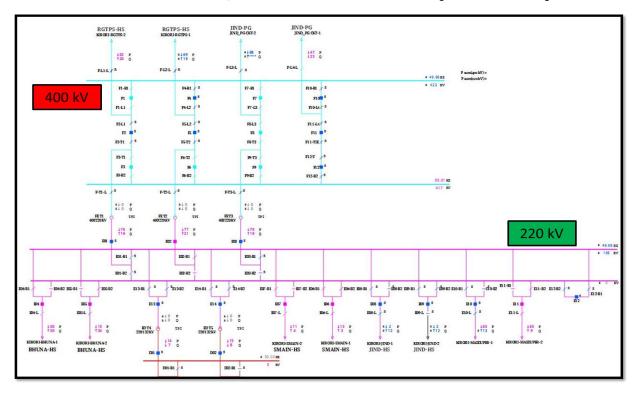
### Based on above information description of the events is:

1. Connectivity Diagram & Single Line diagram of 400/220 kV Kirori (HVPNL):





## SLD of 400/220 kV Kirori (HVPNL)



- 400/220 kV Kirori (HVPNL) is connected with Khedar D/C, Jind D/C. It also has three 315MVA 400/220 kV ICTs. It has one and half breaker scheme at 400kV voltage level and DM (double main) bus scheme at 220 kV level. 220kV Kirori (HVPNL) further connected with 220 kV Samain D/C, Masudpur D/C and 220 kV Bhuna S/C.
- 3. As per the analysis of SoE, it is observed that fault may have occurred at 220 kV Khedar-Samain ckt-2.
- 4. As the fault was of temporary nature, the current may have been flown through the earth fault which was virtually created through the insulator disc of the line towers. The healthiness of insulator disc should be got checked from testing lab. The earth fault may have been created through the insulator disc. May be due to foggy weather.
- 5. 400 kV Khedar-Kirori ckt-1 &2 tripped on back earth fault protection (Sensitive setting at 400 kV Khedar end).
- 6. Name of the tripped elements:
  - 400kV Khedar(HVPNL)-Kirori(HVPNL) ckt-1
  - 400kV Khedar(HVPNL)-Kirori(HVPNL) ckt-2
  - 220 kV Kirori(HVPNL)-Smain ckt-1
  - 220 kV Kirori(HVPNL)-Smain ckt-2
  - 220 kV Kirori(HVPNL)-Masudpur ckt

7. PMU plot of frequency and phase voltages:

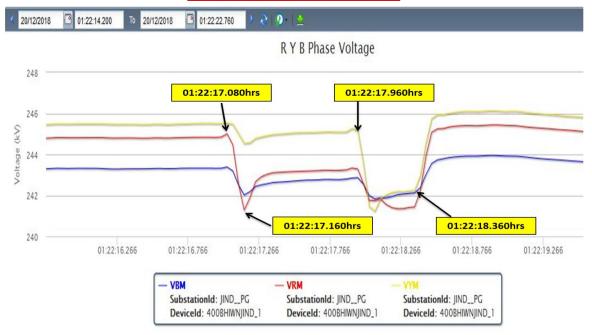
### PMU Plot of frequency at Bassi(PG)

01:22hrs/20-Dec-18



#### PMU Plot of phase voltage magnitude at Jind(PG)

01:22hrs/20-Dec-18

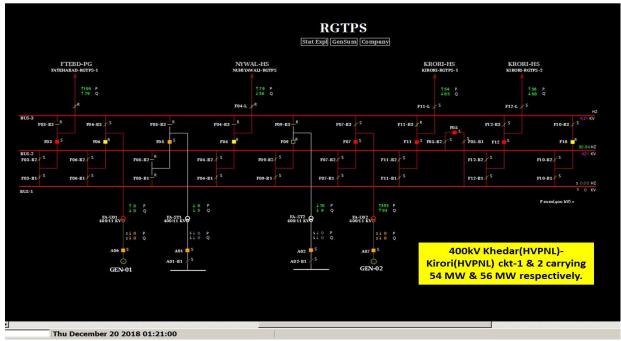


- 8. As per PMU and SCADA data:
  - As per PMU, maximum dip in R-phase followed by Y-phase.
  - Fault Clearance time: 1280ms

#### 9. SCADA MW flows:

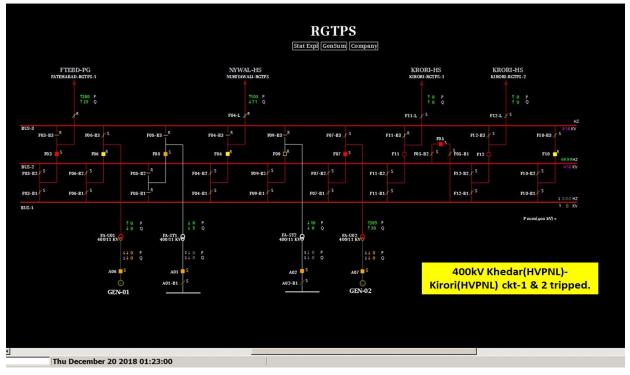
### SLD of 400kV Khedar(HVPNL) before the incident

01:21hrs/20-Dec-18



### SLD of 400kV Khedar(HVPNL) after the incident

01:23hrs/20-Dec-18



### 10. SCADA SoE:

Time	S/S Name	Voltage Level (in kV)	Element Name	Element Type	Status	Remarks
01:27:17:403	KIRORI	400kV	KIRORI-RGTPS2	Circuit Breaker	Open	Main CB of 400kV Khedar-Kirori ckt-2 opens

### 11. As per Haryana report:

	Dura	Duration Relay Operated Relay Operated Other		ed Relay Operated Otho		Normal Time for
Line /Equipment	From	То	This End	end	end Fault Found	
400 kV Khedar - kirori Ckt 2	01:22 Hrs	03:17 Hrs	Kirori End: Active Group 1, Start Phase C, Aux Direct Trip	Khedar End: Directional E/F, R Phase		02:05 Hrs
400 kV Khedar - kirori Ckt 1	01:22 Hrs	02:28 Hrs	Kirori End: Not Tripped	Khedar End: Directional E/F, R Phase	Transient fault	01:06 Hrs
220 kV Kirori- Bhuna Ckt 1	01:22 Hrs	03:47 Hrs	Kirori End: Start Phase A-N, Tripped A Fault Duration: 42.37ms Relay Trip Time: 79.85ms Fault Location XY 6927: m IA: 571.4 A IB: 934.6 A IC: 222.7 A VAN: 19.70kV VBN: 93.50kV VCN: 127.3kV Fault Resistance XY -24.78: Ohm Fault in Zone (Zone: 1)	Bhuna End: Not tripped	Transient fault	02:25 Hrs
220 kV Kirori- Samain Ckt 1	01:22 Hrs	04:12 Hrs	Kirori End: Start Phase B-N, tripped ABC, Fault Duration: 48.38ms Relay Trip Time: 106.7ms Fault Location XY: 24.18km IA: 0 A IB: 4218 A IC: 215.2 A VAN: 98.01kV VBN: 71.61kV VCN: 129.8kV Fault Resistance XY: 811.3mOhm Fault in Zone (Zone: 1)	Samain : Not Tripped	Transient fault	02:50 Hrs

	Dura	Duration Relay Operated		Relay Operated Other	ated Other Reason/	
Line /Equipment	From	То	This End	end	Fault Found	for restoration
400 kV Khedar - kirori Ckt 2	01:22 Hrs	03:17 Hrs	Kirori End: Active Group 1, Start Phase C, Aux Direct Trip	Khedar End: Directional E/F, R Phase	Transient fault	02:05 Hrs
400 kV Khedar - kirori Ckt 1	01:22 Hrs	02:28 Hrs	Kirori End: Not Tripped	Khedar End: Directional E/F, R Phase	Transient fault	01:06 Hrs
220 kV Kirori- Bhuna Ckt 1	01:22 Hrs	03:47 Hrs	Kirori End: Start Phase A-N, Tripped A  Fault Duration: 42.37ms Relay Trip Time: 79.85ms Fault Location XY 6927: m IA: 571.4 A IB: 934.6 A IC: 222.7 A VAN: 19.70kV VBN: 93.50kV VCN: 127.3kV Fault Resistance XY -24.78: Ohm Fault in Zone (Zone: 1)	Bhuna End: Not tripped	Transient fault	02:25 Hrs
220 kV Kirori- Samain Ckt 1	01:22 Hrs	04:12 Hrs	Kirori End: Start Phase B-N, tripped ABC, Fault Duration: 48.38ms Relay Trip Time: 106.7ms Fault Location XY: 24.18km IA: 0 A IB: 4218 A IC: 215.2 A VAN: 98.01kV VBN: 71.61kV VCN: 129.8kV Fault Resistance XY: 811.3mOhm Fault in Zone (Zone: 1)	Samain : Not Tripped	Transient fault	02:50 Hrs

# **Event Log (Khedar end)**

. 10	1		2.0	1 - 10-21 - 1		Part 12 to	and the second
Event #	s 20-12-2018 15:23:16 Time (ET+EM)	Station	-	Device	Object Text	State Text	Event Text
1 .			Bay		Directional E/F start	Alarm	Alam
2 .	20-12-18 01:22:17.118		KIRORI-2	21L1 21L1	Directional E/F start	Alarm	Alarm
	20-12-18 01:22:17.119		KIRORI-1		Directional E/F start	Alarm	Alarm
3	20-12-18 01:22:17.126		FATEHABAD-1	21L2		Alarm	Alarm
4 :	20-12-18 01:22:17.150		KIRORI-2	21L1	Directional E/F start	Alarm	Alarm
5	20-12-18 01:22:17.150		KIRORI-1	21L1	Directional E/F start	Normal	Normal
6	20-12-18 01:22:17.299		FATEHABAD-1	21L2	Directional E/F start	Alarm	Alarm
7	20-12-18 01:22:18.013		FATEHABAD-1	21L2	Directional E/F start		Normal
8	20-12-18 01:22:18.017		FATEHABAD-1	21L2	Directional E/F start	Normal	Alarm
9 .	20-12-18 01:22:18.020		FATEHABAD-1	21L2	Directional E/F start	Alarm	Alarm
10 .	20-12-18 01:22:18.022		FATEHABAD-1	21L1	Directional E/F start	Alarm	Nomal
11	20-12-18 01:22:18.052		FATEHABAD-1	21L1	Directional E/F start	Normal	Nomal
12	20-12-18 01:22:18.117	HISAR	FATEHABAD-1	21L2	Directional E/F start	Normal	
13 *	20-12-18 01:22:18.130	HISAR	FATEHABAD-1	21L2	Directional E/F start	Alarm	Alarm
14	20-12-18 01:22:18.184		<b>FATEHABAD-1</b>	21L2	Directional E/F start	Normal	Normal
15 *	20-12-18 01:22:18.265	HISAR	KIRORI-2	21L1	Directional E/F operated	Alarm	Alarm
16 *	20-12-18 01:22:18.269	HISAR	KIRORI-2	21L1	Trip R phase	Alarm	Alam
17 *	20-12-18 01:22:18.269	HISAR	KIRORI-2	21L1	Trip Y phase	Alarm	Alarm
18 *	20-12-18 01:22:18.269		KIRORI-2	21L1	Trip B phase	Alarm	Alarm
19 •	20-12-18 01:22:18.269		KIRORI-2	21L1	DT send channel-1	Alarm	Alarm
20 .	20-12-18 01:22:18.269		KIRORI-2	21L1	Main-1 A/R inhibit	Alarm	Alarm
21 *	20-12-18 01:22:18.269		KIRORI-2	21L1	Main-1 relay general trip	Alarm	Alarm
22 •	20-12-18 01:22:18.274		KIRORI-2	21L1	Main-1 prepare 3-ph trip	Alarm	Alarm
23 •	20-12-18 01:22:18.287		KIRORI-1	21L1	Directional E/F operated	Alarm	Alarm
24 •	20-12-18 01:22:18.289		KIRORI-1	21L1	Main-1 relay general trip	Alarm	Alarm
25 •	20-12-18 01:22:18:289		KIRORI-1	21L1	Trip R phase	Alarm	Alarm
26 •	20-12-18 01:22:18.289		KIRORI-1	21L1	Trip Y phase	Alarm	Alarm
			KIRORI-1	21L1	Trip B phase	Alarm	Alarm
61	20-12-18 01:22:18.289		KIRORI-1	21L1	DT send channel-1	Alarm	Alarm
20	20-12-18 01:22:18.289			Q52PH	Breaker position indication Y phase		Intermedia
29 *	20-12-18 01:22:18.296		KIRORI-2	Q52PH Q52PH	Breaker position indication R phase	Intermediate	Intermediat
30 •	20-12-18 01:22:18.297		KIRORI-2		Breaker position indication B phase		Intermediat
31.*	20-12-18 01:22:18.297		KIRORI-2	Q52PH	Breaker position indication Y phase	Ocen	Open
32	20-12-18 01:22:18.305		KIRORI-2	Q52PH	Breaker position indication R phase	Equity.	Faulty
33 *	20-12-18 01:22:18.307		KIRORI-2	Q52PH	Breaker position indication R phase	Faulty	Faulty
34.	20-12-18 01:22:18.307		KIRORI-2	Q52PH			Open
35	20-12-18 01:22:18.311		KIRORI-2	Q52	Breaker position indication	Open Open	Open
36	20-12-18 01:22:18.311		KIRORI-2	Q52PH	Breaker position indication R phase		Open
37	20-12-18 01:22:18.311		KIRORI-2	Q52PH	Breaker position indication B phase		
38 *	20-12-18 01:22:18.316		KIRORI-1	Q52PH	Breaker position indication R phase		Intermediat
39 •	20-12-18 01:22:18.316		KIRORI-1	Q52PH	Breaker position indication Y phase	Intermediate	Intermediat
10 .	20-12-18 01:22:18.317	HISAR	KIRORI-1	Q52PH	Breaker position indication B phase		Intermediat
11	20-12-18 01:22:18.320		KIRORI-2	21L1	Directional E/F start	Normal	Normal
12	20-12-18 01:22:18.325	HISAR	KIRORI-1	Q52PH	Breaker position indication Y phase		Open
13	20-12-18 01:22:18.326	HISAR	KIRORI-1	Q52PH	Breaker position indication R phase		Open
14	20-12-18 01:22:18.326		KIRORI-1	Q52	Breaker position indication	Open	Open
	20-12-18 01:22:18.326	HISAR	KIRORI-1	Q52PH	Breaker position Indication B phase	Open	Open
45	20-12-18 01:22:18.320	HIGAR	KIRORI-2	21L1	Directional E/F operated	Normal	Nomal
46			KIRORI-2	21L1	DT send channel-1	Normal	Normal
47	20-12-18 01:22:18.336	HISAR	MINORITZ				

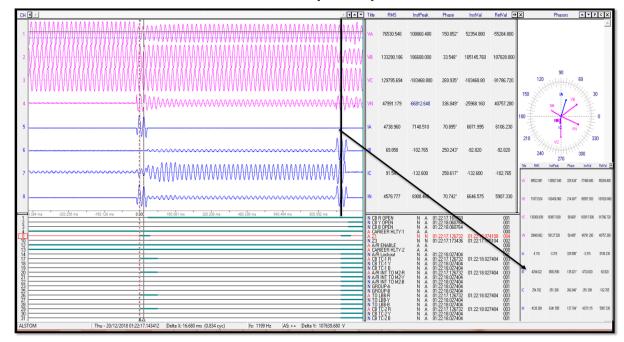
# **Event Log (Khedar end)**

				-05			iicaai cii	<u>~,                                     </u>		
Even	ts 20-12-2018 15:26:15	71 17			14				1 8 3	
# .	Time (ET+EM)	Station	Bay	Device			Object Text	State Text	Event Te	**
1	20-12-18 01:22:18.336		KIRORI-2	21L1				Normal	Normal	AL 199
2	20-12-18 01:22:18.340		KIRORI-1	21L1	1 5			Normal	Normal	
3	20-12-18 01:22:18.348		KIRORI-1	21L1	3			Normal	Normal	
4	20-12-18 01:22:18.352		KIRORI-1	21L1		4		Normal	Normal	- H 10 1
5	20-12-18 01:22:18.438		KIRORI-2	Q52			Breaker open interlocked	On	On	1 38 - 1
6	20-12-18 01:22:18.438		KIRORI-2	89A		1 2 3		Off	Off	114 50
7	20-12-18 01:22:18.438			89D					Off	33 75 1
8			KIRORI-2	89L			Disconn. open interlocked	Off	Off	
9	20-12-18 01:22:18.438		KIRORI-2				Disconn. open interlocked	Off	Normal	2 1 1 1 1
	20-12-18 01:22:18.470		KIRORI-2	21L1			Trip R phase	Normal		I
10	20-12-18 01:22:18.470		KIRORI-2	21L1			Trip Y phase	Normal	Normal	
11	20-12-18 01:22:18.470		KIRORI-2	21L1			Trip B phase	Normal	Normal	
12	20-12-18 01:22:18.470		KIRORI-2	21L1			Main-1 relay general trip	Normal	Normal	F 19 4. 19
13	20-12-18 01:22:18.476		KIRORI-1	Q52			Breaker open interlocked	On	On	
14	20-12-18 01:22:18.476		KIRORI-1	89B			Disconn. open interlocked	Off .	Off	100
15	20-12-18 01:22:18.476	HISAR	KIRORI-1	89D			Disconn. open interlocked	Off	Off	
16	20-12-18 01:22:18.476	HISAR	KIRORI-1	89L			Disconn. open interlocked	Off	Off	1 1 1 1 8
17	20-12-18 01:22:18.490	HISAR	KIRORI-1	21L1			Main-1 relay general trip	Normal	Normal	
18	20-12-18 01:22:18.490	HISAR	KIRORI-1	21L1			Trip R phase	Normal	Normal	1 4 4 4
19	20-12-18 01:22:18.490		KIRORI-1	21L1			Trip Y phase	Normal	Normal	116 324
20	20-12-18 01:22:18.490		KIRORI-1	21L1			Trip B phase	Normal	Normal	
21	20-12-18 01:22:18.492		KIRORI-1	21L1			Directional E/F start	Normal	Normal	The second second
			KIRORI-2	21L1	3.1	1 1	Directional E/F start	Normal	Normal	1
22	20-12-18 01:22:18.541						Carrier channel-1 fail	Normal	Norma	
23	20-12-18 01:22:18.580		KIRORI-1	21L1				Normal	Norma	
24	20-12-18 01:22:18.583		KIRORI-1	21L1			Main-1 A/R inhibit	Alarm	Alarm	
25 *	20-12-18 01:22:23.710		KIRORI-1	21L1			Carrier channel-1 fail	Alarm	Alarm	7 1
26 *	20-12-18 01:22:23.713		KIRORI-1	21L1			Main-1 A/R inhibit		Execu	to .
27	20-12-18 02:16:33.236	HISAR	KIRORI-1	86A			General trip relay reset cmd	Execute	Off	10
28	20-12-18 02:16:33.427	HISAR	KIRORI-1	Q52			Breaker close interlocked	Off	Oil	
29	20-12-18 02:16:33.580	HISAR	KIRORI-1	86A			General trip relay reset cmd		100	
30	20-12-18 02:21:38.235		SAS1				User: OPERATOR3	Login	Login	
31	20-12-18 02:28:55.437	HISAR	KIRORI-1	Q52			Breaker close select command	Selected	Select	
32	20-12-18 02:28:56.265		KIRORI-1	Q52			Breaker close execute command	Executed	Execu	
32	20-12-18 02:28:56.266	HIGAR	SAS1	GOL			User: OPERATOR3	Operation perf		ation perform
33	20-12-18 02:28:56.266	HISAR	KIRORI-1	Q52PH			Breaker position indication B phase	Intermediate		nediate
34 *	20-12-18 02:28:56.434	HISAR	KIRORI-1	Q52PH			Breaker position indication R phase	Intermediate	Intern	nediate
35 *	20-12-18 02:28:56.436						Breaker position indication Y phase		Intern	nediate
36 •	20-12-18 02:28:56.436	HISAR	KIRORI-1	Q52PH	1		Breaker position indication B phase	Closed	Close	d
37	20-12-18 02:28:56.453	HISAR	KIRORI-1	Q52PH	1		Breaker position indication b phase	Normal	Norm	
38	20-12-18 02:28:56.455	HISAR	KIRORI-1	21L1			CB spring charged		Close	
39	20-12-18 02:28:56.456	HISAR	KIRORI-1	Q52PH			Breaker position indication Y phase	e Closed	Close	
10	20-12-18 02:28:56.457	HISAR	KIRORI-1	Q52PH	4		Breaker position indication R phase	e Closed	Close	
41	20-12-18 02:28:56.457	HISAR	KIRORI-1	Q52			Breaker position indication	Closed	Off	
	20-12-18 02:28:56.628	HISAR	KIRORI-1	Q52			Breaker open interlocked	Off		
42	20-12-10 02:20:50:020	HISAR	KIRORI-1	Q52			Breaker close interlocked	On	On	
43	20-12-18 02:28:56.628	HIGAR	KIRORI-1	89B			Disconn, open interlocked	On	On	1
44	20-12-18 02:28:56.628	HISAR		89D			Disconn, open interlocked	On :	On	100
15	20-12-18 02:28:56.628	HISAR	KIRORI-1	89L			Disconn. open interlocked	On	On	
46	20-12-18 02:28:56.628	HISAR	KIRORI-1				CB spring charged	Alarm	Alam	n
47 *	20-12-18 02:28:59.929	HISAR	KIRORI-1	21L1			CD apring charged			

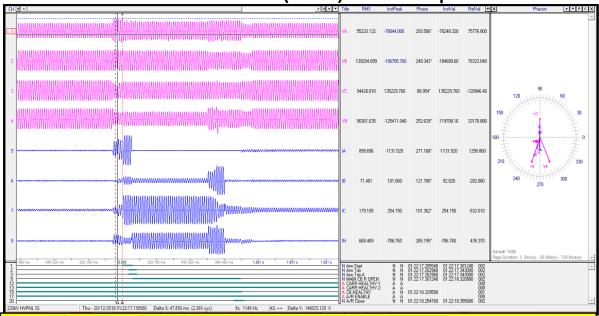
Prescribed Format For Daily Tripping and breakdown									HALL THE WASTERNAME OF A P.	All the South
Si No	Date	Name of TS Division	Sisin	Line /Equipment	Curation is	To	Relay Operated This End	Relay Operated Other end	Reason/ Faul Found	Normal Time for restoration
1	20.12.2018	400 kV Kirori	400 kV Kirori	NEW TOWNS THE PARTY OF THE PART		03:17 Hrs	Kirori End: Active Group 1, Start Phase C,	Khedar End: Directional E/F, R Phase	Transient fault	02:05 Hrs
_	20.12.2018	400 kV	400 kV Kirori	400 kV Khedar - kirori Ckt 1	01:22 Hrs	02:28 Hrs	Kirori End: Not Tripped	Khedar End: Directional E/F, R Phase	Transient fault	01:06 Hrs
3	20.12.2018	Kirori			01:22 Hrs	03:47 Hrs	Kirori End: Start Phase A- N, Zone 1 Disatnce 6.927 KM,IA=571.1 A, IB=934.6, IC =222.7 A	Bhuna End: Not tripped	Transient fault	02:25 Hrs
4	20.12.2018	400 kV Kîrori	400 kV Kirori	220 kV Kirori- Samain Ckt 1	01:22 Hrs		Kirori End: Start Phase B. N. tripped ABC, Zone 1		Transient fault	02:50 Hrs
5	20.12.2018	400 kV Kirori	400 kV Kirori	220 kV Kirori-Samain Ckt 2	01:22 Hrs	04:13 Hrs	Kirori End: Start ABC, ZONE 2, distance 39.06 km, IA=4.162 kA, IB=3.920 kA, IC=505.5A	Samain: Not Tripped	Transient fault	02:49 Hrs
6	20.12.2018	400 kV Kirori	400 kV Kirori	220 kV Kirori-Masudpur Ckt 1	01:22 Hrs	Auto Reclose at 01: 22 Hrs	Kirori End: DPS opearted in Zone 1, Start Phase A N, Tripped A, distance 21.29 km, IA=1.785 A, IB= 551.1 A, IC=814.9 A AR opearted	Samain : Not Tripped	Transient fault	NA
7	20.12.2018	400 kV Kirori	400 kV Kirori	220 kV Kirori-Masudpur Ckt 2	01:22 Hrs	03:00 Hrs	Kirori End: DPS opearte in Zone 1, Start Phase A B-N, Tripped ABC, distance 28.37 km, IA=2.590 A, IB= 1.104 A IC=6.398 A,	Samain: Not Tripped	Transient fault	1:38 Hrs
8	20.12.2018	XEN TS Hisar	220 kV Masudpur	220 kVMasudpur- Samian ckt -1	1.22 hrs	03:25 Hrs	Masudpur end: DPS opereted in Zone-3 Y- phase fault current 0 amp.	Samain : Not Tripped	Transient fault	2.03 Hrs
9	20.12.201	XEN TS Hisar	220 kV Masudpur	220 kVMasudpur- Samian ckt,-2	1.22 hrs	03:25 Hrs	Masudpur end: DPS opereted in Zone-3 R- phase fault current 108 amp.	Samain : Not Tripped	Transient fault	2.03 Hrs

Data of EL and DR of Kirori End is attached. EL at Khedar end is also attached.

## DR of 220 kV Kirori (end)-Samain ckt-1



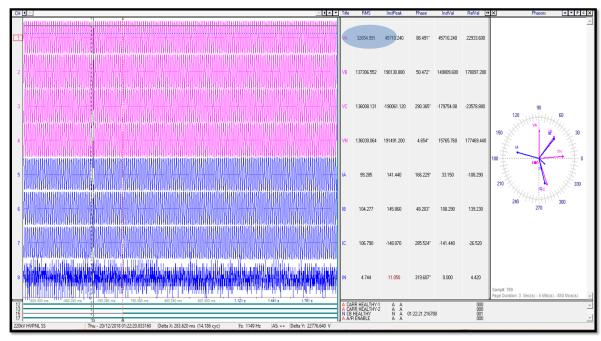
DR of 220 kV Kirori (end)-Masudpur ckt-1



R-phase of the line tripped and A/R after 1000ms. Y-N fault also reflected in the line and fault current was higher than R-N fault but line didn't trip.

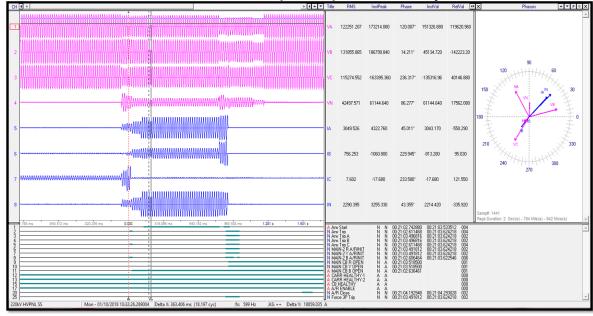
R-phase voltage measurement in DR is not ok. (low throughout DR time)

## DR of 220 kV Kirori (end)-Masudpur ckt-1



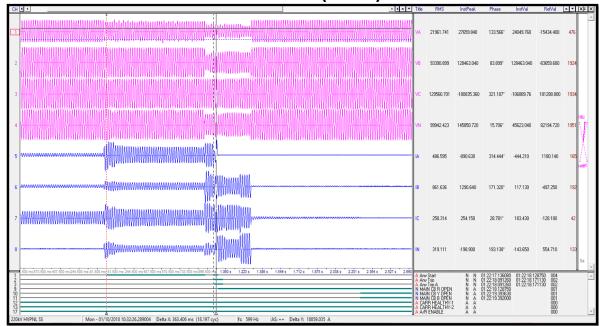
Line didn't trip during fault

DR of 220 kV Kirori (end)-Masudpur ckt-2



R-N fault than why Blue phase of the line tripped. (R-phase continuously fed the fault) reason? After 900ms, on occurrence of Y-N fault, all three phase of the line tripped

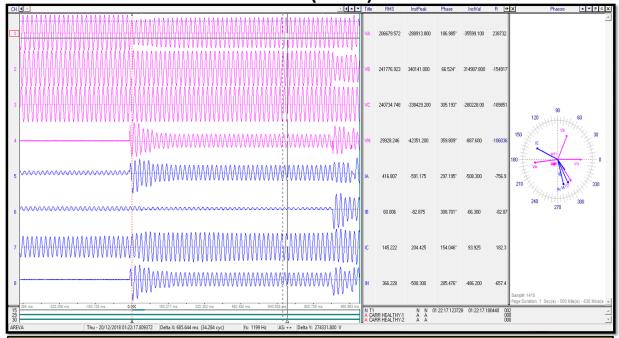
## DR of 220 kV Kirori (end)-Bhuna ckt



R-N fault line tripped after 1000ms probably on Z-3/reverse zone protection. (Why only single phase tripping occurred?)

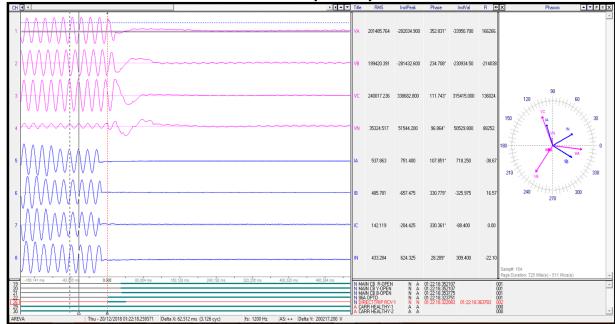
After 1200ms of opening of R-phase CB, Y&B-phase also tripped probably on PD (Pole discrepancy)

DR of 400 kV Kirori (end)-Khedar ckt-2



It seems line didn't trip from Kirori end however as per SCADA SoE line tripped within 320ms from Kirori end.

DR of 400 kV Kirori (end)-Khedar ckt-2



It seems line didn't trip from Kirori end however as per SCADA SoE line tripped within 320ms from Kirori end.

Line finally tripped at 01:22:18:320hrs from Kirori end on DT received from remote end.

# **Extract of Haryana Report**

# **Observation and Suggestion:**

- > The fault occurred in the system was temporary in nature
- No visible fault was observed in any of the tripped elements
- As per the analysis of SoE, it is observed that fault may have occurred at 220 kV Khedar-Samain ckt-2.
- As the fault was of temporary nature, the current may have been flown through the earth fault which was virtually created through the insulator disc of the line towers. The healthiness of insulator disc should be got checked from testing lab.
- ➤ The earth fault may have been created through the insulator disc. May be due to foggy weather.
- ➤ The numerical relays, should be time synchronized with GPS server at all 220 kV S/S, which will help in analysis of faults.
- ➤ The earth fault setting at 400 kV Khedar is 0.120second in Micom relay. The setting is very much low as compared to norms of NRPC.

# 12. Consolidated SoE:

Time	Chronology	Voltage Level (in kV)	Element Name	Element Type	Status	Source	Remarks
01:22:17:080	0ms					PMU data	R-N fault
01:22:17:161	80ms	220 kV	Kirori-Smain ckt-1 (fault current: 4.3kA)	R-phase CB	Open	DR data	R-N fault
01:22:17:262	420ms	220 kV	Kirori-Masudpur ckt-1 (fault current: 1.7kA)	R-phase CB	Open	DR data	R-N fault
01:27:17:403	320ms	400kV	Kirori-Khedar (RGTPS) ckt-2	CB (All three phase CB)	Open		Main CB of 400kV Khedar-Kirori opens
01:22:17:960	880ms					PMU data	Y-N fault
01:22:18:060	980ms	220 kV	Kirori-Smain ckt-1 (fault current: 4.2kA)	All three phase CB	Open	DR data	Y-N fault (All three phase of the line tripped before line A/R)
01:22:18:091	1010ms	220 kV	Kirori-Bhuna ckt (fault current: 1kA)	R-phase CB	Open	DR data	Other two phase of the line tripped after 1200ms of R-phase tripping
01:22:18:254	1175ms	220 kV	Kirori-Masudpur ckt-1 (fault current: 1.7kA)	R-phase CB	A/R	II ) R data	R-phase voltage was low before fault and after fault clearance
01:22:18:322	1240ms	400kV	Kirori-Khedar (RGTPS) ckt-2	CB (All three phase CB)	Open	DR data	
01:22:18:360	1280ms					PMU data	Fault cleared

# 13. As per DR details:

- 400 kV Kirori-Khedar ckt-2 didn't trip from Kirori end however as per SCADA SoE line tripped within 320ms from Kirori end. Line finally tripped at 01:22:18:320hrs from Kirori end on DT received from remote end.
- 220 kV Kirori (end)-Bhuna ckt tripped on R-N fault, line tripped after 1000ms probably on Z-3/reverse zone protection. (Why only single phase tripping occurred?) After 1200ms of opening of R-phase CB, Y&B-phase also tripped probably on PD (Pole discrepancy).
- Blue phase of 220 kV Kirori (end)-Masudpur ckt-2 tripped during R-N fault. Why Blue phase of the line tripped. (R-phase continuously fed the fault) reason? After 900ms, on occurrence of Y-N fault, all three phase of the line tripped
- R-phase of 220 kV Kirori (end)-Masudpur ckt-1 tripped and A/R after 1000ms. Y-N fault also reflected in the line and fault current was higher than R-N fault but line didn't trip. R-phase voltage measurement in DR is not ok. (low throughout DR time)
- 14. Preliminary Report, DR/EL has been received from Haryana but detailed report is still awaited from Haryana.

# **Points for Discussion**:

- 1. Exact location of fault and nature of fault.
- 2. Sequence of tripping needs to be reported and explained.
- 3. Reason of delayed clearance of fault.
- 4. Exact sequence of events in view of cause of event; protection operation/non-operation; opening, closing of breaker, isolator; relevant alarms and any other relevant detail to be shared
- 5. Sensitive back up earth fault protection setting of 400 kV Khedar (end)-Kirori ckt-1 & 2 to be reviewed.
- 6. 220 kV Kirori (end)-Bhuna ckt: Single phase (R-phase) tripping of line after 1000ms needs to be looked into? After 1200ms of opening of R-phase CB, Y&B-phase also tripped, reason of tripping?
- 7. Tripping of Blue phase of 220 kV Kirori (end)-Masudpur ckt-2 during R-N fault to be checked? R-phase continuously fed the fault for another 900ms, reason to be looked into.
- 8. R-phase of 220 kV Kirori (end)-Masudpur ckt-1 tripped and A/R after 1000ms. Y-N fault also reflected in the line and fault current was higher than R-N fault but line didn't trip, reason to be checked? R-phase voltage measurement in DR is not ok. (Low throughout DR capturing time)
- 9. Availability of time synchronized SCADA SoE to be looked into.
- 10. Detailed report, remedial measures report and supporting DR/EL (only for 400 kV Khedar end) needs to be submitted by HVPNL.

Haryana may elaborate the incident, submit the detailed report and may also apprise the members about corrective actions already taken/being taken (with time line) to avoid such events.

# J. Tripping other than to be discussed in 37<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting:

For better reliability of power system each and every multiple element tripping should be analyzed properly and remedial measures to be taken by utilities. Total 78 multiple element tripping event reported by NRLDC to RPC and constituents for the month of Sep to Dec 2018.

Preliminary reports of all these trippings are available at NRLDC website and already send to concerned utilities within 24hrs of the incident.

Among 78 events, around 19 events would be discussed in 37<sup>th</sup> PSC meeting. For rest events, utilities may kindly submit the details (DR/EL and detailed report along with remedial measures) to NRLDC and NRPC at mail ID:

<u>nrldcso2@posoco.in, nrldcso2@gmail.com, seo-nrpc@nic.in</u> and <u>sep-nrpc@nic.in</u>.

List of the all the multiple elements tripping event is available at NRPC website at following link:  $\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{12} \frac{1}{12}$ 

Member may kindly submit the details.

# Annexure - I \_Annexure - II-

S.No	Constituent/			Nomination	
	Utility	Name	Designation	Address	Ph. (O) /Mob. No.
1.		1.Sh. Prakash Chand	Manager (E)	NJHPS, Jhakri, Distt-Shimla, HP	01782-275140
	SJVNL	2.Sh. Pintu Das	Dy.Manager (E)	NJHPS, Jhakri, Distt-Shimla, HP	01782-275140
<mark>2.</mark>		1.Sh. Praveen Kumar	AM (T)		9999533903
	DTL (Updated)	2.Smt. Ramneet Chanana	AM(T)		9999533730
		3.Sh.Avishek Malik	AM (T) Prot.		9999535139
3.		1.Sh. Y.S. Rana	Sr. Engr.	POWERGRID, Moga	09501102085
	POWERGRID	2.Sh. Subhas Kumar	Sr. Engr.	POWERGRID, Hisar	09729872353
		3. Sh. Ajay Gola	Sr. Engr.	NR-I HQ, New Delhi	09899555175
4.	NTPC	1.Sh. B.L.Yadav	AGM (OS)		09650993044
<mark>5.</mark>	PSTCL	Sh. Ranbir 1. Singh Walia	ASE	PSTCL, Ludhiana	9646118223
	(Updated)_	2.Sh. Harvinder Singh	Sr EXN, Protection	PSTCL, Jalandhar	
		3. Sh Sanjeev Kumar	AEE	Protection Division, Mohali	
6.	HVPNL	1.Sh. Y.S. Gulia	Executive Engineer	HVPNL, M&P, Panipat	09354194830
7	RRVPNL (Updated)	1. Sh.Jyotirma Jaiminy	AEN-III (C&M)	400 kV GSS, Heerapura	09413382408
		2. Sh. Vijay Pal Yadav	AEN (Prot.)	RRVPNL, Alwar	09414061407
8	UPPTCL	1.Sh. D.K Acharya	Advisor to Director (Op) UPPTCL	Shakti Bhawan Extn (11th Floor) 14, Ashok Marg, Lucknow- 226001	Ph.(O) –Director (Op) office 0522-2287833 Fax- 0522-2286476
		2.Sh. Kavindra Singh	Advisor to CE (TW), Meerut UPPTCL		
9	HPSEBL	1. Sh. Sat Pal Jamwal	Exe.Engg.	Protection & Testing Division, HPSEB Ltd. Kangra (HP)	09418122067 Telefax- 01892- 264519
		2.Sh. Dharam Singh Rana	Asst. Engg.	Protection & Testing Division, HPSEB Ltd. Kangra (HP)	09418017213 Telefax- 01892- 264519
10	PTCUL	1.Anupum Singh	Exe.Engg.	T&C	
		2. Asim Beg	Asst. Engg.	T&C	
11	NPCIL	1. Sh. N. K. Pushpakar	Maintenance Superintende nt NAPS, or his nominee	Plant Site, Narora, Bulandshahar Distt. UP-202397	(5734) (O) 222167 (R) 222228 M-09412768002 e-mail- nkpushpakar@npcil.co

					.in
		2. Sh. Virender	RAPS-A	Rawatbhata Rajasthan Site,	M- 09413358024
		Yadav		P.O. Anushakti, via: Kota,	
				Rajasthan-323303	
		3. Sh. Sanjay	RAPS-B	Rawatbhata Rajasthan Site,	M- 09413356912
		Jhamtani		P.O. Anushakti, via: Kota,	
				Rajasthan-323303	
		4. Sh. Randhir	RAPS-C	Rawatbhata Rajasthan Site,	M- 09413358237
		Misra		P.O. Anushakti, via: Kota,	
				Rajasthan-323303	
		1. Sh. N. Kishore	DGM	Rosa Power Supply Co.Ltd.,	05842-
		Kumar		Hardoi Road, Service Building,	306675/09389495241
40	Rosa Power			Rosa Shahajahanpur-242406	
12	Supply Co. Ltd.	2.Sh. Gaurav Gupta	Sr. Manager	Rosa Power Supply Co.Ltd.,	05842306789/093690
				Hardoi Road, Service Building,	76402
				Rosa Shahajahanpur-242407	
		Sh. Amitabh Jha	Sr. Manager	Uri Power Station, Baramullah,	
13	NHPC		(E)	J&K	
13	INTPC	Sh. P. K. Das	Manager (E)	Baira Siul Power Station,	
				Chamba, HP	
		1. Sh. Manoj Rawat	A.E.	Dakpathar, Distt: Dehradun	09456590406
<b>1</b>		<b>_</b>			
14	UJVN Limited	2. Sh. Anoop	A.E.	Galogi, Distt: Dehradun	09456590173
		Deepak			
	BBMB	Sh. Ranbir Singh	Assistant		
<mark>15</mark>	(Updated)	Sharma	Director	P&T Cell BBMB Panipat	9466121202

		Name of Elements		Ou	rtage	Re	evival		Event	Generation		Category as per	Energy Unserved (in
S.No.	Regio	(Tripped/Manually opened)	Affected Area	Date	Time	Date	Time	Duration	(As reported)	Loss(MW)	Load Loss(MW)	CEA Grid Standards	MU)
1	NR	1) 800kV HVDC Champa(PG)-Kurukshetra(PG) ckt-1 2) 800kV HVDC Champa(PG)-Kurukshetra(PG) ckt-2	Haryana	1-Sep-18	17:49	1-Sep-18	18:23	00:34	±800kV HVDC Champa(PG)-Kurukshetra(PG) ckt 1 & 2 tripped due to commutation fail at Kurukshetra and DC line pickup at Champa(PG); In antecedent condition, 800kV HVDC Champa(PG)-Kurukshetra(PG) ckt 1 & 2 carrying 1200 MW each. As per PMU, fluctuations observed in the phase voltages.			GI-2	
2	NR	1) 500 MVA 400/220kV ICT 1 at Gorakhpur(UP) 2) 315 MVA 400/220kV ICT 2 Gorakhpur(UP) 3) 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-Doria(UP) 4) 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-Gorakhpur2(UP) ckt-1 5) 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-Gorakhpur2(UP) ckt-2	Uttar Pradesh	5-Sep-18	14:01	5-Sep-18	14:58	00:57	Bus bar protection operated on 220kV side of 400/220kV Gorakhpur(UP) resulting in tripping of 500 MVA 400/220kV ICT 1, 315 MVA 400/220kV ICT 2, 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-Doria(UP), 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-Gorakhpur2(UP) ckt-1 & 2. In antecedent condition, 500 MVA ICT 1, 315 MVA ICT 2 carrying 221 MW & 139 MW respectively. As per PMU, B-N fault followed by R-Y fault with delayed clearance is observed.		300	GD-1	0.28
3	NR	1) 1500 MVA 765/400kV ICT 1 at 765kV Ajmer(PG). 2) 400kV Ajmer(765kV)(PG)-AjmerII(RVPNL) ckt-1	Rajasthan	6-Sep-18	8:03	6-Sep-18	10:38	02:35	R phase CT of 402 Tie bay blasted at 765kV Ajmer(PG) leads to tripping of 1500 MVA ICT.  & 400kV Ajmer(765kV)(PG)-AjmerII(RVPNL) ckt-1. In antecedent condition, 1500 MVA IC & 400kV Ajmer(765kV)(PG)-AjmerII(RVPNL) ckt-1 carrying 26 MW & 27 MW respectively As per PMU, R-N fault is observed with delayed clearance.			GI-2	
4	NR	1) 220kV Bus 2 at Cbganj(UP) 2) 220kV Cbganj(UP)-Sitarganj(PG) 3) 220kV Cbganj(UP)-Badun(UP) 4) 220kV Cbganj(UP)-Badrad(UP) 5) 220kV Cbganj(UP)-Bareilly(UP) 6) 220kV Tanakpur(NHPC)-Sitarganj(PG)	Uttar Pradesh	6-Sep-18	15:33	6-Sep-18	16:28	00:55	Bus fault occurred at 220kV CB Ganj(UP) leading to bus bar protection operation of 220k Bus 2 at Clganj(UP). At the same time, 220kV Tanakpur(NHPC)-Sitarganj(PG) also trippec on phase to earth fault. As per PMU, R-N fault observed. Also voltage dip in all the three phases is observed for about 1400ms.			GI-2	
5	NR	1) 400 kV G. Noida(400kV)-Dadri (NTPC) 2) 400 kV G. Noida(400kV)-Nawada(Haryana) 3) 400 kV G. Noida(400kV)-G. Noida 765 ckt-1 4) 400 kV G. Noida(400kV)-G. Noida 765 ckt-2 5) 400 kV Bus 1 at G. Noida(400 kV) 6) 400 kV Bus 2 at G. Noida(400 kV) 7) 1500 MVA 765/400 kV G.Noida(765 kV) ICT1	Uttar Pradesh	6-Sep-18	22:40	6-Sep-18	23:42	01:02	Conductor of R phase 400 kV Bus-A at 400/220 kV G. Noida broke down but 400 kV bus-bar protection did not operate at the substation. It was found that none of the breaker opened from 400 kV G. Noida end. All the 400 kV connected lines from 400/220 kV G. Noida (UP) lines tripped from remote end. This resulted in loss of approx. 800-900 MW and frequency increasing from approx. 49.91 Hz to 50.12 Hz (thus a jump of approx. 0.11 Hz).		830	GD-1	
6	NR	1) 315 MVA 400/220kV Ajmer ICT 1 2) 315 MVA 400/220kV Ajmer ICT 3 3) 220kV Ajmer(RRVPNL)-Ajmer(RRVPNL) 4) 220kV Ajmer(RRVPNL)-Beawar(RRVPNL) 5) 220 kV Ajmer(RRVPNL)-Jethana(RRVPNL) ckt-1 6) 220 kV Ajmer(RRVPNL)-Jethana(RRVPNL) ckt-2	Rajasthan	6-Sep-18	23:07	7-Sep-18	00:28	01:21	R-N fault occurred in 220 kV Ajmer Jethana ckt-I resulting in LBB operation due to breaker struck of 220 kV Ajmer Jethana ckt-I in antecedent condition, 315 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 3 carrying 112 MW & 113 MW respectively. As per PMU, Y-N fault observed.			GI-2	
7	NR	1) 200 MVA 400/132 kV ICT 1 at Agra South(UP). 2) 200 MVA 400/132 kV ICT 2 at Agra South(UP). 3) 200 MVA 400/132 kV ICT 3 at Agra South(UP). 4) 132kV Agra-Agra Cantt	Uttar Pradesh	7-Sep-18	4:50	7-Sep-18	05:49	00:59	200MVA ICT 1,2 & 3 at 400kV Agra South(UP) tripped with a load loss of ~200MW, due to tripping of 132kV Agra-Agra Cantt line. The ICT's tripped due to IDMT DIR O/C and E/F protection operated. As per PMU, B-N fault observed.		100	GD-1	0.10
8	NR	1) 400 kV Rampur(NJPC)–Nallagarh(PG) ckt-2 2) Unit#3 at 400kV Nathpa-Jhakri(NJPC) 3) Unit#5 at 400kV Rampur(NJPC) 4) Unit#2 at 400kV Karcham Wangtoo	Himachal Pradesh	7-Sep-18	16:20	7-Sep-18	16:36	00:16	400kV Rampur(NJPC)-Nallagarh(PG) ckt-2 tripped at 1620 hrs due to B-N Fault (71 kms from Rampur). Circuit-2 Auto-Recloser(AR) operated successfully but due to RPH maloperation breaker failed to closed. As reported by stations, due to the above incident, SPS operated at NJPC and Rampur causing tripping of unit#3 at Nathpa-Jhakri(NJPC)(generating 270MW), Unit#5 at 400kV Rampur(NJPC)(generating 76MW) & Unit#2 at 400kV Karcham Wangtoo(generating 248MW). As per PMU. B-N fault is observed.	594		GD-1	
9	NR	1. 220 kV Delina (J&K)-Zainakote (J&K) ckt 2. 220 kV Delina (J&K)-Amargarh (NRSS-29) ckt 3. 220 kV Delina (J&K)-Kishanganga (NHPC) ckt-1 4. 220 kV Delina (J&K)-Kishanganga (NHPC) ckt-2 5. 220/132 kV 160MVA ICT at Delina (J&K) 6. 3*110 MW units at Kishanganga HEP (NHPC)	Jammu & Kashmir	13-Sep-18	18:10	14-Sep-18	10:03	15:53	220 kV Delina (J&K)-Amargarh (NRSS-29) ckt tripped on Y-B fault, 3.12Km from Amargarh station leading to tripping of generation at Kishanganga HEP (NHPC) due to loss of evacuation path. It seems from SCADA data that 220 kV Delina Bus-1 was already under outage and all the elements at 220/132 kV Delina (J&K) tripped. As per PMU, Y-B fault observed.	130		GD-1	

		Name of Elements		Ou	tage	R	evival		Event	Generation		Category as per	Energy Unserved (in
S.No.	Regio	n (Tripped/Manually opened)	Affected Area	Date	Time	Date	Time	Duration	(As reported)	Loss(MW)	Load Loss(MW)	CEA Grid Standards	MU)
10	NR	1) 400kV Bus 2 at Bawana CCGT 2) 400kV Bahadurgarh(PG)-Bawana(GT) 3) STG1 at 400kV Bawana CCGT	Delhi	14-Sep-18	17:08	14-Sep-18	17:20	00:12	Bus bar protection operated at Bawana CCGT leading to tripping of 400kV Bus 2 at Bawana CCGT & 400kV Bahadurgarh(PG)-Bawana(GT). STG1 also tripped with heavy jerk. In antecedent condition, 400kV Bahadurgarh-Bawana(GT) carrying 13 MW and STG 1 generating 180 MW. As per PMU, No fault observed.	180		GD-1	
11	NR	1) 400kV Parbati(2) HEP(NHPC) - Sainj HEP(HPPCL) -1 2) 400 kV Bus 1 at Parbati(2) HEP(NHPC) 3) Unit#1 at 400kV Parbati(2) HEP(NHPC)	Himachal Pradesh	16-Sep-18	19:10	16-Sep-18	21:11	02:01	400kV Parbati(2) HEP(NHPC) - Sainj HEP(HPPCL) -1 & 400 kV Bus 1 at Parbati(2) HEP(NHPC) tripped as LBB Operated due to High vibrations of Unit-1. In antecedent condition,400kV Parbati(2) HEP(NHPC) - Sainj HEP(HPPCL) -1 carrying 100 MW & Unit#1 generating 50 MW. As per PMU, voltage dip in all three phases is observed.	50		GD-1	
12	NR	1) 400 kV Bus 1 at 400kV Orai(UP) 2) 400kV Mainpuri 765(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1	Uttar Pradesh	16-Sep-18	20:07	16-Sep-18	21:02	00:55	400kV Mainpuri 765(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1 tripped on Y-N fault, 34.9Km from Mainpuri 765(UP) end. At the same time, 400 kV Bus 1 at 400kV Orai(UP) also tripped. In antecedent condition, 400kV Mainpuri 765(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1 carrying 258 MW. As per PMU, Y-N fault observed.			GI-2	
13	NR	1) 315 MVA ICT 3 at 400kV Sarnath(UP) 2) 400kV Sarnath(UP)-Varanasi(PG) ckt-2 3) 220kV Sarnath(UP)-Sahupuri(UP) 4) 220kV Sarnath(UP)-Gajokhar(UP) 5) 220kV Sarnath(UP)-Asjpur(UP) 6) 220kV Sarnath(UP)-Azamgarh(UP)	Uttar Pradesh	17-Sep-18	11:30	17-Sep-18	11:40	00:10	Due to flashover at Ghazipur end of 220kV Sarnath(UP)-Gajipur(UP), 315 MVA ICT 3 at 400kV Sarnath(UP) & 400kV Sarnath(UP)-Varanasi(PG) ckt-2 tripped along with 220kV elements. As per PMU, delayed clearance of around 2.5s is observed. In antecedent conditions, 315 MVA ICT 3 at 400kV Sarnath(UP) & 400kV Sarnath(UP)-Varanasi(PG) ckt-2 carrying 222 MW & 12 MW respectively.		650	GD-1	0.11
14	NR	1) 315 MVA ICT 2 at 400kV Gorakhpur(UP) 2) 500 MVA ICT 1 at 400kV Gorakhpur(UP) 3) 400kV Gorakhpur(PG)-Gorakhpur(UP) ckt-1 4) 400kV Gorakhpur(PG)-Gorakhpur(UP) ckt-2 5) 400kV Azamgar(UP)-Gorakhpur(UP)	Uttar Pradesh	17-Sep-18	16:57	17-Sep-18	18:33	01:36	Bus fault occurred due to snapping of R phase insulator string of Transfer Bus Coupler during shifting of 400 kV Gorakhpur(PG)-Gorakhpur(UP) ckt-2 on Transfer Bus at Gorakhpur(UP) leading to tripping of all ICTs and 400kV transmission line connected with 400kV Gorakhpur(UP). As per PMU, R-N fault observed with delayed clearance. In antecedent condition, 500 MVA ICT 1 & 315 MVA ICT 2 carrying 263 MW & 165 MW respectively.		225	GD-1	0.36
15	NR	1) 400 kV Patiala(PG)-Patran(PTCL) ckt-1 2) 400 kV Patiala(PG)-Patran(PTCL) ckt-2 3) 400 kV Kaithal(PG)-Patran(PTCL) ckt-1 4) 400 kV Kaithal(PG)-Patran(PTCL) ckt-2 5) 500 MVA iCT 1 at 400 kV Patran(PTCL) 6) 500 MVA iCT 2 at 400 kV Patran(PTCL)	Punjab	18-Sep-18	11:12	18-Sep-18	12:00	24.32	Due to DC Failure at 400 kV Patran(PTCL); 400 kV Patiala(PG)-Patran(PTCL) 1 & 2, 400 kV Kaithal(PG)-Patran(PTCL) 1 & 2 tripped & 500 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 2 tripped; As per PMU, No fault observed. In antecedent conditions, 500 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 2 carrying 68 MW each.			GI-2	
16	NR	1) 220kV Kishenpur(PG)-Ramban(JK) 2) 220kV Mirbazar(JK)-Ramban(JK)	Jammu & Kashmir	21-Sep-18	15:15	21-Sep-18	17:16	02:01	220kV Kishenpur(PG)-Ramban(JK) & 220kV Mirbazar(JK)-Ramban(JK) tripped on B-N fault at a distance of 12.46km from Ramban towards Kishenpur. As per PMU, Y-N fault followed by B-N fault is observed. In antecedent condition, 220kV Kishenpur(PG)-Ramban(JK) carrying 82 MW.			GI-2	
17	NR	1) 400kV Bus 2 at Dadri(Th).2 2) 400kV Dadri(NTPC)-Kaithal(PG)	Uttar Pradesh	23-Sep-18	19:54	24-Sep-18	09:57	14:03	400kV Bus-bar-2 protection operated at Dadri Thermal leading to tripping of 400kV Bus 2 & 400kV Dadri(NTPC)-Kaithal(PG). As per PMU, R-N fault observed. In antecedent condition, 400kV Dadri(NTPC)-Kaithal(PG) carrying 43 MW.			GI-2	
18	NR	1) 800kV HVDC Champa(PG)-Kurukshetra(PG) ckt-1 2) 800kV HVDC Champa(PG)-Kurukshetra(PG) ckt-2	Haryana	24-Sep-18	16:51	24-Sep-18	17:42	00:51	800kV HVDC Champa(PG)-Kurukshetra(PG) ckt 1 & 2 tripped due to DC Earth fault in auxiliary DC panel at Champa(PG) end; in antecedent condition, 800kV HVDC Champa(PG)-Kurukshetra(PG) ckt 1 & 2 carrying 650 MW each. As per PMU, fluctuations observed in the phase voltages. Both circuits again tripped at 1816 Hrs due to same reason.			GI-2	
19	NR	1) 400kV RosaTPS (UP)-Shajahanpur(PG) ckt-2 2) 200 MVA ICT1 at 400/220kV Rosa(UP) 3) 200 MVA ICT2 at 400/220kV Rosa(UP)	Uttar Pradesh	24-Sep-18	20:37	24-Sep-18	21:36	00:59	400kV RosaTPS (UP)-Shajahanpur(PG) ckt-2 tripped on phase to earth fault. At the same time, 200 MVA ICT1 & ICT2 at 400/220kV Rosa(UP) tripped due to operation of Differential protection. In antecedent condition, both ICTs carrying 64MW each. As per PMU, Y-N fault is observed.			GI-2	
20	NR	1) 220kV Bus 3 at 400/220kV Mandola(PG) 2) 220kV Bus 4 at 400/220kV Mandola(PG) 3) 500 MVA ICT 1 at 400/220kV Mandola(PG) 4) 500 MVA ICT 3 at 400/220kV Mandola(PG) 5) 220kV Mandola(PG)-Wazirabad(DTL) ckt-1 6) 220kV Mandola(PG)-Wazirabad(DTL) ckt-2 7) 220kV Mandola(PG)-Wazirabad(DTL) ckt-4	Delhi	25-Sep-18	10:54	25-Sep-18	17:44	06:50	220kV Mandola(PG)-Wazirabad(DTL) ckt-1 tripped on R·N fault. 220kV Mandola(PG)-Wazirabad(DTL) ckt-3 was under shutdown and line was earthed at both ends, due to which current through line CT which was earthed from both sides flowed. This current flow in 220kV Mandola(PG)-Wazirabad(DTL) ckt-3 caused SOTF optd in this line. As CB was already open and current was continous through CT, LBB operated. 220kV Bus 4 tripped on LBB protection. Due to CT selection relay contacts malfunction trips of bus 4 and 3 got coupled resulting in bus 3 tripping. 220kV Mandola(PG)-Wazirabad(DTL) ckt-1 tripped on R·N fault. As per PMU, R·N fault is observed. In antecedent condition, 500 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 3 carrying 157 MW & 154 MW respectively.		139	GD-1	

		Name of Elements		Ou	tage	Re	evival		Event	Generation		Category as per	Energy Unserved (in
S.No.	Region	(Tripped/Manually opened)	Affected Area	Date	Time	Date	Time	Duration	(As reported)	Loss(MW)	Load Loss(MW)	CEA Grid Standards	MU)
21	NR	1) 800kV HVDC Champa(PG)-Kurukshetra(PG) ckt-1 2) 800kV HVDC Champa(PG)-Kurukshetra(PG) ckt-2	Haryana	25-Sep-18	11:54	25-Sep-18	12:29	00:35	800kV HVDC Champa(PG)-Kurukshetra(PG) ckt 1 & 2 tripped due to Filter Control block due to filter power limit alarm because of malfunction of RPC. In antecedent condition, 800kV HVDC Champa(PG)-Kurukshetra(PG) ckt 1 & 2 carrying 150 MW each. As per PMU, fluctuations observed in the phase voltages.			GI-2	
22	NR	1) 220kV Bus 2 at 400/220kV Jalandhar(PG) 2) 315 MVA ICT 2 at 400/220kV Jalandhar(PG) 3) 220kV Dasuya(PSTCL)-Jalandhar(PG) ckt-2 4) 220kV Hamirpur(PG)-Jalandhar (PG) ckt-2 5) 220kV Jalandhar(PG)-Kartarpur(PSTCL)	Punjab	25-Sep-18	13:32	25-Sep-18	14:19	00:47	Bus bar protection of 220kV Bus 2 operated due to mal operation during S/D of 500 MVA ICT-3 at Jalandhar leading to tripping of 315 MVA ICT 2 and 220kV lines. As per PMU, No fault is observed. In antecedent condition, 315 MVA ICT 2 at 400/220kV Jalandhar(PG) carrying 84 MW.		50	GD-1	0.04
23	NR	1) 800kV HVDC Champa(PG)-Kurukshetra(PG) ckt-1 2) 800kV HVDC Champa(PG)-Kurukshetra(PG) ckt-2	Haryana	26-Sep-18	16:37	26-Sep-18	17:53	01:16	800kV HVDC Champa(PG)-Kurukshetra(PG) ckt 1 & 2 tripped during testing; In antecedent condition, 800kV HVDC Champa(PG)-Kurukshetra(PG) ckt 1 & 2 carrying 150 MW each. As per PMU, fluctuations observed in the phase voltages.			GI-2	
24	NR	1) 220kV Bairasuil(NHPC)-Pong(BBMB) 2) 220kV Bairasuil(NHPC)-Jasor(HP) 3) Unit#1(60MW) at 220kV Bairasuil(NHPC) 4) Unit#3(60MW) at 220kV Bairasuil(NHPC)	Himachal Pradesh	27-Sep-18	18:17	27-Sep-18	18:58	00:41	LBB operated while synchronizing Unit#1(60MW) at 220kV Bairasuil(NHPC) due to problem in breaker leading to tripping of 220kV Bairasuil(NHPC)-Pong(BBMB), 220kV Bairasuil(NHPC)-Jasor(HP), Unit#1 & Unit#3. In antecedent condition, Unit#1 & #3 generating 59 MW & 57 MW respectively. As per PMU, No fault is observed.	117		GD-1	
25	NR	1) 220kV Parichha(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1 2) 220kV Parichha(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-2 3) 220kV Parichha(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-3 4) 220kV Parichha(UP)-Jhansi(UP) ckt-1 5) 220kV Parichha(UP)-Jhansi(UP) ckt-2 6) 220kV Parichha(UP)-Bharthana(UP) 7) 220kV Parichha(UP)-Mahoba(UP) 8) Unit#3 & ##(210MW) at 220kV Parichha(UP) 9) Unit#6(250MW) at 220kV Parichha(UP)	Uttar Pradesh	28-Sep-18	10:58	28-Sep-18	12:52	01:54	B-N fault occurred on 220kV Parichha(UP)-Jhansi(UP) ckt-2 due to which trip coil of this circuit at 220kV Parichha(UP) burnt causing bus fault at 220kV Parichha(UP) resulting into tripping of all 220kV lines and generating units. As per PMU, Voltage dip in all the three phases in observed. In antecedent conditions, Unit#3 & #4 generating 113 MW & 109 MW respectively.	530		GD-1	
26	NR	1) 220kV Hisar(PG)-Hisar-IA(HVPNL) ckt-1 2) 220kV Hisar(PG)-Hisar-IA(HVPNL) ckt-2 3) 220kV Hisar(BBMB)-Hisar-IA(HVPNL) ckt-1 4) 220kV Hisar(BBMB)-Hisar-IA(HVPNL) ckt-2	Haryana	28-Sep-18	11:45	28-Sep-18	13:15	01:30	220kV Bus-bar protection operated at Hisar(I/A) due to blasting of Y-ph CT of 220kV Hisar(I/A)-Masudpur ckt-2 leading to tripping of 220kV Hisar(PG)-Hisar-IA(HVPNL) ckt-1 & 2, 220kV Hisar(BBMB)-Hisar-IA(HVPNL) ckt-1 & 2. As per PMU, Y-M fault is observed. In antecedent condition, 220kV Hisar(PG)-Hisar-IA(HVPNL) ckt-1 & 2 carrying 111 MW & 113 MW respectively.			GI-2	
27	NR	1) 400kV Akal(Raj)-lodhpur(Raj) 2) 400kV Jodhpur(Raj)-Merta(Raj) ckt-1 3) 400kV Bus 1 at 400kV Jodhpur(Raj)	Rajasthan	29-Sep-18	04:07	29-Sep-18	06:25	02:18	Differential Protection of Busbar-1 operated at 400kV Jodhpur(Raj) leading to tripping of 400kV Akal(Raj)-Jodhpur(Raj) & 400kV Jodhpur(Raj)-Merta(Raj) ckt-1. As per PMU, No fault is observed. In antecedent conditions, 400kV Jodhpur(Raj)-Merta(Raj) ckt-1 carrying 84 MW.			GI-2	
28	NR	1) 400kV Allahabad(PG)-Fatehpur(PG) ckt-1 2) 400kV Allahabad(PG)-Fatehpur(PG) ckt-2 3) 400kV Allahabad(PG)-Fatehpur(PG) ckt-3 4) 400kV Allahabad(PG)-Batehpur(PG) ckt-3 5) 400kV Allahabad(PG)-Singrauli(PG) 6) 315 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 2 at 765kV/400kV Fatehpur(PG) 7) 1500 MVA ICT 3 & ICT 4 at 765kV/400kV Fatehpur(PG) 8) 220kV Fatehpur(PG)-Fatehpur(UP) ckt-1	Uttar Pradesh	29-Sep-18	12:18	29-Sep-18	12:39	00:21	315 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 2 at 765kV/400kV Fatehpur(PG) tripped due to operation of directional earth fault. At the same time other 400kV lines and 1500 MVA ICT3 & ICT 4 also tripped. As per PMU, Y-N fault is observed. In antecedent conditions, 1500 MVA ICT 3 & ICT 4 carrying 141 MW & 139 MW respectively.		220	GD-1	0.08
29	NR	1) 200 MVA ICT 1 at 400/132kV Mau(UP) 2) 200 MVA ICT 2 at 400/132kV Mau(UP)	Uttar Pradesh	29-Sep-18	20:37	29-Sep-18	21:18	00:41	200 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 2 at 400/132kV Mau(UP) tripped due to overloading. As per PMU, Fluctuations observed in the phase voltages. In antecedent conditions, 200 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 2 carrying 155 MW & 169 MW respectively.		250	GD-1	0.17

S.No.		Name of Elements		Outa	age	Rev	rival		Event	Generation		Category as per CEA	
S.No.	Region	(Tripped/Manually opened)	Affected Area	Date	Time	Date	Time	Duration	(As reported)	Loss(MW)	Load Loss(MW)	Grid Standards	Energy Unserved (in MU)
1	NR	1) 450 MVA ICT 1 at 400/220kV Panipat(BBMB) 2) 450 MVA ICT 2 at 400/220kV Panipat(BBMB) 3) 220kV Panipat(BBMB)-Kurukshetrat(HVPNL) 4) 220kV Chhajpur(HVPNL) - Panipat(BBMB) ckt-1 5) 220kV Panipat(BBMB)-Dhulkote(BBMB) ckt-1 6) 220kV Panipat(BBMB)-Dhulkote(BBMB) ckt-2 7) 220kV Panipat(BBMB)-Dhulkote(BBMB) ckt-2 7) 220kV Panipat(BBMB)-Dhulkote(BBMB) ckt-2 9) 220kV Chhajpur(HVPNL) - Panipat(BBMB) ckt-2 9) 220kV Panipat(BBMB)-Charkhi Dadri 10) 220kV Panipat(BBMB)-Charkhi Dadri 10) 220kV Panipat(BBMB)-Charkhi Dadri 11) 220kV Panipat TPS(HVPNL)-Pipli	Delhi & Haryana	1-Oct-18	10:34	1-Oct-18	12:13	01:39	Bus bar protection of 220 kV Bus-1 & 2 operated at 400/220kV Panipat(BBMB) due to broken conductor of 220kV Panipat-Kuruksheta fall down on 220 kV BUS-2 at 400/220kV Panipat(BBMB). As per PMU, R-B fault is observed and skie in frequency of around 0.03Hz is observed. In antecedent conditions, 450 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 2 carrying 210 MW each.		290	GD-1	0.48
2	NR	1) 220kV Amargarh(NRSS29)-Delina(JK) ckt-1 2) 220kV Amargarh(NRSS29)-Zainkot(JK) ckt-1	Jammu & Kashmir	1-Oct-18	18:53	1-Oct-18	22:22	03:29	220kV Amargarh(NRSS29)-Delina(JK) ckt-1 & 220kV Amargarh(NRSS29)-Zainkot(JK) ckt-1 tripped on Phase to earth fault. As per PMU, R-N fault is observed. In antecedent conditions, 220kV Amargarh(NRSS29)-Delina(JK) ckt-1 carrying 43 MW.			GI-2	
3	NR	1) 400kV Bus 1 at 400kV Chamera I(NHPC) 2) 400kV Chamera I(NHPC) Jalandhar(PG) ckt-1 3) Bus reactor 1 at 400kV Chamera I(NHPC).	Himachal Pradesh & Punjab	6-Oct-18	02:29	6-Oct-18	11:39	09:10	400kV Bus 1 at 400kV Chamera  (NHPC) tripped due to operation of Bus Bar Differential relay. At the same time, 400kV Chamera  (NHPC)-Jalandhar(PG) ckt-1 also tripped. In antecedent conditions, 400kV Chamera  (NHPC)-Jalandhar(PG) ckt-1 carrying 80 MW. As per PMU, R-N fault is observed with no autoreclosing attempt.			GI-2	
4	NR	1) 450 MVA ICT 1 at 400/220kV Panipat(BBMB) 2) 220kV Panipat(BBMB)-krurukshetra(HVPNL) 3) 220kV Panipat(BBMB)-krurukshetra(HVPNL) 4) 220kV Panipat(BBMB)-Narela(DTL) ckt. 1 4) 220kV Panipat(BBMB)-Narela(DTL) ckt. 2) 220kV Panipat(BBMB)-Narela(DTL) ckt. 3 6) 220kV Panipat TPS(HVPNL)-Panipat(BBMB) ckt. 1 7) 220kV Panipat TPS(HVPNL)-Panipat(BBMB) ckt. 3 8) 220kV Panipat(BBMB)-Drulkste(BBMB) ckt. 1	Delhi & Haryana	8-Oct-18	11:50	8-Oct-18	12:12	00:22	Bus bar protection of 220 kV Bus-1 operated at 400/220kV Panipat(BBMB) leading to tripping of 450 MVA ICT 1 at 400/220kV Panipat(BBMB) and connected 220kV lines to 220kV Bus 1. As per PMU, Y-N fault is observed and Rise in frequency of around 0.023Hz is observed. In antecedent conditions, 450 MVA ICT 1 carrying 245 MW.		160	GD-1	0.06
5	NR	1) 315 MVA ICT 1 at 400/220kV Bawana(DTL) 2) 315 MVA ICT 2 at 400/220kV Bawana(DTL)	Delhi	8-Oct-18	19:43	8-Oct-18	22:28	02:45	315 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 2 at 400/220kV Bawana(DTL) tripped on auxiliary Buchholz relay. As per PMU, Y-N fault is observed. In antecedent conditions, 315 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 2 carrying 144 MW & 141 MW respectively.			GI-2	
6	NR	1) 220kV Salal(NHPC)-Kishenpur(PG) ckt-1 2) 220kV Salal(NHPC)-Kishenpur(PG) ckt-2	Jammu & Kashmir	9-Oct-18	03:15	9-Oct-18	03:59	00:56	220kV Salal(NHPC)-Kishenpur(PG) ckt-2 tripped on Phase to earth fault(B-N fault), 8.03 kms from Salal(NHPC) end. At the same time, 220kV Salal(NHPC)-Kishenpur(PG) ckt-1 also tripped only at Kishenpur(PG) ond. As per PMU, Re fault is observed. In antecedent conditions, 220kV Salal(NHPC)-Kishenpur(PG) ckt-1 & ckt-2 carrying 36 MW & 39 MW respectively.			GI-2	
7	NR	1) 315 MVA ICT 1 at 400/220kV Jalandhar(PG) 2) 315 MVA ICT 2 at 400/220kV Jalandhar(PG)	Punjab	9-Oct-18	05:17	9-Oct-18	06:13	00:44	315 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 2 at 400/220kV Jalandhar(PG) tripped due to operation of Back up earth fault protection at 220 kV side as there was Fire at 220kV Kanjali station of Punjab. As per PMU, Voltage dip in three phases is observed. In antecedent conditions, 315 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 2 at 400/220kV Jalandhar(PG) carrying 22 MW & 24 MW respectively.			GI-2	
8	NR	1) 400 kV Obra-B(UP)-Rewa road(UP) 2) 400 kV Obra-B(UP)-Suttanpur(UP) 3) 315 MVA ICT-1 at 400/220kV Obra-B(UP) 4) 315 MVA ICT-2 at 400/220kV Obra-B(UP) 5) Unit -9 (200 MW) at 400/220kV Obra-B(UP) 6) Unit -10 (200 MW) at 400/220kV Obra-B(UP) 7) Unit -11 (200 MW) at 400/220kV Obra-B(UP) 8) 220 kV/6.6 kV, 30 MVA Station transformer at 400/220kV Obra-B(UP)	Uttar Pradesh	14-Oct-18	04:37	27-Oct-18	10:36	317:59:00	Fire was observed around 04.30 hrs in cable gallery at 400/220kV Obra-8(UP). 220 kV/6.6 kV, 30 MVA Station transformers was tripped at 04.37 hrs, results in failure of station supply. Consecutively unit no 9, 10 & 11 each of 200 MW of capacity tripped at 04.37 hrs and total generation loss was of 460 MW. At the same time 04.37 hrs. Ado W kV Obra (8) – Rewar oad and 400 kV Obra (8) – Stulanpur lines also tripped. 410 4.34 hrs 400 kV Obra (8) – Anpara line was manually opened from both ends. As per PMU, no fault is observed.	460	160	GD-1	
9	NR	1) 200 MVA ICT1 at 400/220kV Rosa(UP) 2) 200 MVA ICT2 at 400/220kV Rosa(UP)	Uttar Pradesh	14-Oct-18	13:20	14-Oct-18	14:21	01:01	200 MVA ICT1 8. ICT2 at 400/220kV Rosa(UP) tripped on earth fault. In antecedent condition, both ICTs carrying 64MW each. As per PMU, B-N fault followed by R-N fault is observed.			GI-2	
10	NR	1) 400 kV Bus 1 at Jhakri(SJVNL) 2) 400 kV Jhakri(SJVNL)-Rampur(SJVNL) ckt-1 3) 400 kV Jhakri(SJVNL)-Panchkula(PG) ckt-1 4) 400 kV Jhakri(SJVNL)-Karchamwangtoo(JP)	Himachal Pradesh	16-Oct-18	03:48	16-Oct-18	06:40	02:52	Flash over occurred in R-phase circuit breaker pole of 400 kV NJPC-Rampur ckt-1 in 400 kV GIS of NJP to which Bus bar protection operated at NJPC. This line was already opened on HV. Only CB was oper isolator was connected to Bus-1 at NJPC end as reported. Due to this BUS-1 bus bar protection opera 400kV Jhakri-Panchkula-1 and 400 kV Jhakri-Karchamwangtoo(JP) tripped. As per PMU, R-N fault is observed. In antecedent conditions, 400 kV Jhakri(SNNL)-Karchamwangtoo(JP) & 400 kV Jhakri(SNN Panchkula(PG) ckt-1 carrying 103 MW & 32 MW respectively.			GI-2	
11	NR	1) 220kV Kanpur(PG)-Naubasta(UP) 2) 220kV Fatehpur(PG)-Naubasta(UP)	Uttar Pradesh	17-Oct-18	11:16	17-Oct-18	12:03	00:47	220kV Fatehpur(PG)-Naubasta(UP) tripped on B-N fault. At the same time, 220kV Kanpur(PG)-Naubasta(UP) also tripped on Y-N fault. As per PMU, B-N fault is observed. In antecedent conditions, 220kV Kanpur(PG)-Naubasta(UP) & 220kV Fatehpur(PG)-Naubasta(UP) carrying 119 MW & 49 MW respectively.		130	GD-1	0.10

S.No.		Name of Elements		Out	tage	R	evival		Event	Generation		Category as per CEA	
5.No.	Region	(Tripped/Manually opened)	Affected Area	Date	Time	Date	Time	Duration	(As reported)	Loss(MW)	Load Loss(MW)	Grid Standards	Energy Unserved (in MU)
12	NR	1) 220kV Kota Th(Raj) – Sakatpura(Raj) ckt 1,2.3,4 2) 220kV Kota Th(Raj) – Modak(Raj) 3) 220kV Kota Th(Raj) – Modak(Raj) 4) 220kV Kota Th(Raj) – Watika(Raj) 5) 220kV Kota Th(Raj) – Sawar(Raj) 6) 220kV Kota Th(Raj) – Sawar(Raj) 6) 220kV Kota Th(Raj) – Sinch (Raj) 8) 220kV Kota Th(Raj) – Long (Raj) 8) 220kV Kota Th(Raj) – Long (Raj) 8) 220kV Kota Th(Raj) – Long (Raj) 9) 220kV Sakatpura(Raj) – RAPP a ckt 1,3 10) 220kV Sakatpura(Raj) – RAPP a ckt 2 11) 100MVA (CT 2 & 3, 160MVA (CT 1 & 4 at 220kV Sakatpura(Raj)	Rajasthan	20-Oct-18	21:00	20-Oct-18	22:47	01:47	At 220kV KTPS (Raj) switchyard heavy arcing occurred at 220kV Kota Th(Raj)-Morak(Raj) feeder during restoration activity of 220kV Bus 3 & 5, due to this Bus coupler 1 tripped on earth fault and various emanating feeders tripped resulting in tripping of all the running unities. As per PMU, Voltage dip in all the three phases is observed and dip in frequency of around 0.052Hz is observed.	850	150	GD-1	0.27
13	NR	1) 315 MVA ICT 2 at 400kV Gorakhpur(UP) 2) 500 MVA ICT 1 at 400kV Gorakhpur(UP) 3) 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-Gorakhpur(UP) II ckt-1 4) 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-Gorakhpur(UP) II ckt-2 5) 220kV Deoria(UP)-Gorakhpur(UP) 6) 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-Gorakhpur(UP) 6) 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-Gorakhpur New(UP) ckt-1 7) 220kV Gorakhpur(UP)-Gorakhpur New(UP) ckt-2	Uttar Pradesh	22-Oct-18	10:03	22-Oct-18	10:48	00:45	Bus bar protection operated at 220kV side of 400/220kV Gorakhpur(UP) leading to tripping of all ICTs and 220kV transmission line connected with 400/220kV Gorakhpur(UP). As per PMU, R-N fault observed with delayed clearance. In antecedent condition, 500 MVA ICT 1 & 315 MVA ICT 2 carrying 130 MW & 81 MW respectively.		210	GD-1	0.15
14	NR	1) 400kV Kashipur (UTT)-Nehtaur 400 (UP) 2) 400kV Kashipur(UTT)-Moradabad(UP) 3) 315 MVA ICT 1 at 400/220kV Kashipur(UTT) 4) 315 MVA ICT 2 at 400/220kV Kashipur(UTT) 5) 160 MVA ICT 2 at 220/132kV Kashipur(UTT) 6) 400kV Kashipur (UTT)-Pantnagar(UTT) ckt-1 7) 400kV Kashipur (UTT)-Pantnagar(UTT) ckt-2	Uttarakhand	25-Oct-18	13:28	25-Oct-18	14:27	00:59	200kV Main Bus 1 and 160 MVA ICT 1 was under shutdown for maintenance. At 14:28 Hrs, Y and B phases of isolator 201-898 (160 MVA ICT 1 main Bus 2 Isolator) got stuck mechanically while closing and created a spark resulting into complete burnout of mentioned isolator phases leading to a Bus fault on 220kV Bus 2. This resulted into tripping of 315 MVA ICTs, 160 MVA ICTs, all 220kV Geders and 400K Xashipur (UTT)-Nehtaur 400 (UP) & 400kV Kashipur (UTT)-Moradabad(UP). As per PMU, V-B fault is observed with delayed clearance of 1640ms.	182	225	GD-1	0.22

		Name of Elements		Outa	ge	Rev	ival		Event	Generation		Catagoni as nov CCA	
S.No.	Region	Name of Elements (Tripped/Manually opened)	Affected Area	Date	Time	Date	Time	Duration	(As reported)	Loss(MW)	Load Loss(MW)	Category as per CEA Grid Standards	Energy Unserved (in MU)
1	NR	1) 220kV Chamera III(NHPC)-Chamera pool(PG) ckt-2 2) 220kV Budhil(Lanco)-Chamera III(NHPC)	Himachal Pradesh	2-Nov-18	16:10	2-Nov-18	19:35	03:25	A problem occurred in U#1 GIS breaker compartment caused Bus bar protection operation at 220kV Chamera III(NHPC) leading to tripping of 220kV Chamera III(NHPC)-Chamera pool(PG) ckt-2 & 220kV Budhil(Lanco)-Chamera III(NHPC) ckt-1. As per PMU, B-N fault is observed. SCADA data at 220kV Chamera III(NHPC) was suspected during the incident.			GI-2	
2	NR	1) 220kV Salal(NHPC)-Kishenpur(PG) ckt-3 2) 220kV Salal(NHPC)-Kishenpur(PG) ckt-4 3) 400kV Kishenpur(PG) -New Wanpoh(PG) ckt-4	Jammu & Kashmir	3-Nov-18	15:24	3-Nov-18	15:48	00:24	400kV Kishenpur(PG) -New Wanpoh(PG) ckt-4 tripped on Phase to earth fault(B-N fault), 111 kms from Kishenpur(PG) end. At the same time, 220kV Salal(NHPC)-Kishenpur(PG) ckt-3 & ckt-4 also tripped. As per PMU, B-N fault is observed. Another B-N fault observed after 1 sec withDelayed clearance of 680ms.			GI-2	
3	NR	1) 400kV New Wanpoh(PG) -Kishenpur(PG)-ckt-1 2) 400kV New Wanpoh(PG) -Kishenpur(PG)-ckt-2 3) 400kV New Wanpoh(PG) -Wagoora(PG)-ckt-1 4) 400kV New Wanpoh(PG) -Wagoora(PG)-ckt-2	Jammu & Kashmir	4-Nov-18	09:45	4-Nov-18	10:06	00:21	400kV New Wanpoh(PG) - Kishenpur(PG)-ckt-1 & 2, 400kV New Wanpoh(PG) - Wagoora(PG)-ckt-1 & 2 tripped on R-8 Fault, 132km from Kisenpur(PG) end. As per PMU, multiple R-B fault observed in the system. In antecedent conditions, 400kV New Wanpoh(PG) - Wagoora(PG)-ckt-1 & 2 carrying 135MW each and 400kV Kishenpur(PG)-New Wanpoh(PG) ckt-1 & 2 carrying 135 MW each.			GI-2	
4	NR	1) 400kV Allgarh(UP)-Sikandrabad(UP)-1 2) 400kV Allgarh(UP)-Sikandrabad(UP)-2 3) 400kV Allgarh(UP)-Sikandrabad(UP)-2 3) 400kV Allgarh(UP)-Manipurl(UP)-2 5) 400kV Allgarh(UP)-Manipurl(UP)-2 5) 400kV Allgarh(UP)-Murdangar(UP)-1 7) 400/220kV 500 MVA ICT #1 at Allgarh(UP) 8) 400/220kV 500 MVA ICT #2 at Allgarh(UP) 9) 400kV Sikandrabad(UP)-G.Noida(UP)-1 10) 400kV Sikandrabad(UP)-G.Noida(UP)-2 11) 400kV Murdangar(UP)-Rava(UP) 12) 765/400kV 1000 MVA ICT #1 at Mainpurl(UP)	Uttar Pradesh	6-Nov-18	18:13	6-Nov-18	19:04	00:51	B-N fault occurred resulted in tripping of all 400kV ckts from Aligarh(UP) along with both 400/220kV ICTs. 400kV Muradnagar-Ataur, 765/400kV ICT#1 at Mainpurl(UP) and 400kV Sikandrabad-G.Noida also tripped. 400kV Sikandrabad-Aligarh hand tripped.		200	GD-1	0.16
5	NR	1) 400kV Ballabgarh(PG)-Tughlakabad(PG)-2 2) 400kV Ballabhgarh(PG)-Nawada(HVPNL)	Haryana	7-Nov-18	04:01	7-Nov-18	05:45	01:44	400kV Ballabgarh(PG)-Tughlakabad(PG)-2 and Ballabgarh(PG)-Nawada(HVPNL) tripped on over voltage. As per PMU, no fault observed.			GI-2	
6	NR	1) 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNL)-Dyra(RVPNL) 2) 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNNL)-Anta(NTPC) 3) 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNNL-RAPS-1 4) 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNNL-RAPS-2 5) 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNNL-RAPS-2 6) 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNNL-RAPS-3 6) 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNNL-RAPS-3 6) 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNNL-RAPS-3 7) 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNNL-RAPS-1, RVPNNL)-3 9) 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNNL-RAPS-(RRVUNL)-3 9) 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNNL-RAPS-(RRVUNL)-3 10) 220kV KTPS(RRVUNL)-Modak 11) 220kV KTPS(RRVUNL)-Modak 11) 220kV KTPS(RRVUNL)-Heerapura(RVPNL) 12) 220kV KTPS(RRVUNL)-Heerapura(RVPNL) 13) 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNL)-Heerapura(RVPNL) 13) 220kV Sakatpura(RVPNL)-Hearapura(RVPNL) 14) Unit #2 at KTPS 15) Unit #3 at KTPS 15) Unit #3 at KTPS 19) Unit #6 at KTPS 19) Unit #6 at KTPS 19) Unit #6 at KTPS	Rajasthan	13-Nov-18	14:26	13-Nov-18	14:40	00:14	Due to fault and subsequent bus bar protection operation at 220kV Sakatpura, cascade tripping occurred at 220kV KTPS and 220kV Dyra and Rana Pratap Sagar. All running units viz. Unit #2, #3, #4, #5, #6 & #7 also tripped at KTPS.	700	250	GD-1	0.06
7	NR	1) 315 MVA ICT 1 at 400/220kV Nalagarh(PG). 2) 220kV Mohali(Pun)-Nalagarh(PG) ckt-2 3) 220kV Nalagarh(PG)-Uppanangala(HP) ckt-2 4) 220kV Kish_cha(CHD)-Nallagarh(PG) ckt-1	Punjab	19-Nov-18	13:44	19-Nov-18	14:26	00:42	315 MVA ICT 1 at 400/220kV Nalagarh(PG) tripped due to LBB protection operation of 220kV Mohali(Pun)- Nalagarh(PG) ckt-2. As per PMU, R-N fault is observed. In antecedent condition, 315 MVA ICT 1 & 220kV Mohali(Pun)-Nalagarh(PG) carrying 119 MW & 45 MW respectively.			GI-2	
8	NR	1) 220kV Sarsawa(UPPTCL)-Khodri (UPCL) 2) 220kV Khodri(UTT)-Saharanpur(UP) ckt-2 3) 220kV Khodri(UTT)-Chibro(UTT) ckt-1 4) 220kV Khodri(UTT)-Chibro(UTT) dkt-2	Uttarakhand & Uttar Pradesh	21-Nov-18	08:43	21-Nov-18	09:48	01:05	Bus bar protection operated at 220kV Khodri(UTT) due to snake climbed on 220kV R-Ph CT resulting in tripping of 220kV Sarsawa(UPTCL) -Khodri (UPCL) & 220kV Khodri(UTT)-Saharanpur(UP) ckt-2. As per PMU, R-N fault with delayed clearance is observed. In antecedent conditions, 220kV Khodri(UTT)-Saharanpur(UP) ckt-2 carrying 135 MW.	162		GD-1	
9	NR	1) 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)-Kushkhera(RVPNL) ckt-2 2) 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)-Bhiwadi(RVPNL) ckt-2 3) 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)-Mau(HVPNL) 4) 315 MVA ICT 1a 400/220kV Bhiwadi(PG) 5) 315 MVA ICT 3 at 400/220kV Bhiwadi(PG) 6) 220kV Bhiwadi(PG) 7) 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)-Rewari(HVPNL) ckt-1 7) 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)-Rewari(HVPNL) ckt-2 8) 220kV Bus 2 at 400/220kV Bhiwadi(PG)	Rajasthan	24-Nov-18	08:14	24-Nov-18	09:18	01:04	220kV Bhiwadi(PG)-Kushkhera(RVPNL) ckt-2 tripped due to broken jumper at Tower No. 20. At the same time, 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)-Bhiwadi(RVPNL) ckt-2, 220kV Bhiwadi(PG)-Bhiwadi(RVPNL) and 315 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 3 also tripped. As per PMU, B-N fault is observed. Voltage drop also observed in R & Y phase. In antecedent conditions, 315 MVA ICT 1 & ICT 3 carrying 150 MW & 140 MW respectively.			GI-2	
10	NR	1) 220kV Napp(NPC)-Simbholi(UP) 2) 220kV Meerut(PG)-Simbholi(UP)	Uttar Pradesh	25-Nov-18	11:23	25-Nov-18	13:40	02:17	220kV Napp(NPC)-Simbholi(UP) and 220kV Meerut(PG)-Simbholi(UP) tripped at 1123Hrs. As per PMU, B-N fault with delayed clearance is observed. In antecedent conditions, 220kV Napp(NPC)-Simbholi(UP) carrying 101 MW.			GI-2	

		Name of Elements		Ou	tage	Re	evival		Event	Generation		Category as per CEA
S.No.	Region	(Tripped/Manually opened)	Affected Area	Date	Time	Date	Time	Duration	(As reported)	Loss(MW)	Load Loss(MW)	Grid Standards Energy Unserved (in MU)
11	NR	1) 400kV Dadri(NTPC)-G.Noida(UP) 2) 400kV G.Noida(765)-G.Noida(400) ckt-2 3) 400kV Dadri(NTPC)-Panipat(BMB) ckt-2 4) 500kVA 400/220kV ICT 5 at 400kV Greater Noida(UP) 5) 315MVA 400/220kV ICT 1 at 400kV Greater Noida(UP) 6) 315MVA 400/220kV ICT 2 at 400kV Greater Noida(UP)	Uttar Pradesh	26-Nov-18	01:56	26-Nov-18	02:31		Due to Y-phase CT blast of Dadri (NTPC) line at 400 kV Greater Noida (UP), 400kV Dadri(NTPC)-400kV Greater Noida(UP) & 400kV Greater Noida(UP) & 400kV Greater Noida(UP) - 6xt-2 tripped along with 500 MVA ICT-5, 315 MVA ICT-1 & 2. At the same time, 400 kV Dadri(NTPC)-prainpt(BBMB) ckt-2 also tripped from Dadri(NTPC) end. As per PMU, R-1 Mult is observed. In antecedent conditions, 500MVA ICT5, 315 MVA ICT1 & 315 MVA ICT2 carrying 101MW, 62MW & 67MW respectively.			GI-2
12	NR	1) 500MVA 400/220kV ICT1 at 400kV Ataur(UP) 2) 500MVA 400/220kV ICT2 at 400kV Ataur(UP) 3) 220kV Ataur(UP)-Morti(UP) ckt-2 4) 220kV Ataur(UP)-Mandola(UP) ckt-1	Uttar Pradesh	26-Nov-18	15:32	26-Nov-18	16:34	01:02	S00MVA 400/220kV ICT 1 & ICT 2 at 400kV Ataur(UP) tripped due to Bus bar protection malopertaion. As per PMU, No fault is observed in the system. In antecedent conditions, S00MVA ICT 2 carrying 72 MW.			GI-2
13	NR	1) 400kV Rajpura(Pun)-Rajpura(TH)(Pun) ckt-2 2) 400kV Rajpura(Pun)-Dhuri(Pun) ckt-1	Punjab	26-Nov-18	15:49	26-Nov-18	16:57	01:08	400kV Rajpura(Pun)-Rajpura(TH)(Pun) ckt-2 and 400kV Rajpura(Pun)-Dhuri(Pun) ckt-1 tripped while doing testing work. As per PMU, No fault observed in the system. In antecedent condition, 400kV Rajpura(Pun)-Rajpura(TH)(Pun) ckt-2 & 400kV Rajpura(Pun)-Dhuri(Pun) ckt-2 carrying 274 MW & 86 MW respectively.			Gi-2
14	NR	1) 400kV Banda(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1 2) 315 MVA 400/220kV (CT 1 at Orai(UP) 3) 400 kV Bus 2 at 400/220kV Orai(UP)	Uttar Pradesh	29-Nov-18	02:25	29-Nov-18	04:26	400kV Banda(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1 tripped on R-N fault. At the same time, 400 kV Bus 2 and 315 MVA 02:01 400/220kV Orai(UP) also tripped. As per PMU, Y-N fault is observed. In antecedent condition, 315 N 1 carrying 123 MW and 400kV Banda(UP)-Orai(UP) ckt-1 carrying 75 MW.				Gi-2

#### Annex-VII---

# **Detailed Analysis Report**

# A. Introduction

- 1. Time & Date of Event.
- 2. Substation(s) Affected along with voltage level.
- 3. Brief Event Summary.

### **B.** Antecedent Conditions

- 1. Weather Information.
- 2. Additional relevant information viz. power flow, shutdowns etc.

## C. Event data

- 1. Change in Frequency.
- 2. Generation Loss/Load Loss.
- 3. Single Line Diagram (SLD) of affected Area: SLD depicting bus scheme/configuration of all the affected stations along with digital open/close status of all CB/Isolator of affected voltage level buses indicating availability of various elements viz. Buses, Lines, ICT, Reactor etc.
- 4. Name and time of the tripped elements in time chronology: Based upon time stamped event log, DR etc.
- 5. Location and type of fault.
- 6. Flag Details, DR and EL for each affected element: To be filled in Format-1
- 7. Appropriate Graphical Plot: Including SCADA data/ print out of DR and EL details. It may be separately annexed.
- 8. Equipment failure (if any):

S. No.	Name of the Element (along with voltage level	D	etails to	be filled	in case of Equipn	nent failure	Reason								
	-	Element type	Rafing   Make												
1	-														
2	-														
3	-														
4	_														

# **D.** Event Description/ Analysis of the Event

9. Description: Detailed description including the reference of DR/EL and explanation based on *pt. C. Event data*.

# E. Restoration

- 10. Restoration time of tripped elements in time chronology.
- 11. Special finding/ issues identified during restoration

# F. Remedial Action

- 12. Remedial Action Taken.
- 13. Remedial Action to be taken along with time frame.

# G. Lesson Learnt

H. Any other Information

S. No	Name of the Element (along with voltage level	Relay Indication End A	Relay Indication End B		ubmitted		e utility		bmitted	by the utility			End A		rotection	oper	ation	End B					of Protec	tion Mis-c	operation (	or Mal-op		
				Sent*	Reason if not sent	Sent*	Reason if not sent	Sent*	Reason if not sent	Sent* Reason if not sent	M-I*	M-II*	Any Other Protection#	Fault locator details	Auto reclosure status	M-I*	M-II*	Any Other Protection#	Fault locator details	Auto reclosure status	Inaccurate setting	Pholosophy Issue	Design/ Logic Issue		Inaccurate setting		Design/ Logic Issue	Remdial measures
1																												
2																												
3																												
4																												
5																												
6																												-
7																												
8																												
9 *- Vec																												

<sup>\*:</sup> Yes or No

<sup>#:</sup> Details of the protection



Tarun Tanwar <tarun tanwar@jsw.in>

# FW: Wangtoo-Kalamb 400KV Double Ckt lines.

6 messages

pkatl <pkatl@powergrid.co.in>

Mon, Apr 2, 2018 at 4:30 PM

To: AM\_NR2 <amnr2@powergrid.co.in>, mathur.atul@powergridindia.com, gautam\_sharma@powergridindia.com, sushil.sharma@powergridindia.com, "Sharma, Dhruv" <dhruv.sharma@siemens.com>

Cc: S.K.Chowan@powergridindia.com, ramniwas@powergridindia.com, kw.powerhouse@jsw.in, pc.negi@jalindia.co.in, suresh.jain@jalindia.co.in, perveen.puri@jsw.in, Tarun Tanwar <tarun.tanwar@jsw.in>

Respected Sir

Please refer to trailing mails regarding increment of LA counter for both circuits of Karcham- Kala Amb at Karcham Wangtoo end on switching of line from Kala Amb Side.

It is bring to you kind knowledge that while attempting to close the line from Kala Amb Line the line Trips on SOTF and LA Counter increases whereas while closing the line from Karcham End it closes on first attempt.

To discuss and resolve the problem M/s JSW, M/s Jaypee intend to hold a meeting with Powergrid and Siemens accordingly it is requested to provide suitable time and date to conduct a meeting at Panchkula Sub Station involving Engineering and O&M representative of M/s JSW, M/s Jaypee, M/s Siemens and Powergrid.

Matter is important and urgent as generation pick is coming very near.

Thanks and regards

Rajeev Kumar Goyal

(राजीव कुमार गोयल)

Sr Engineer

Kala Amb

From: Anil Sharma (अनिल शर्मा) [mailto:anilsharma@POWERGRIDINDIA.COM]

Sent: Monday, April 02, 2018 11:11

To: pkatl@powergrid.co.in

Cc: S.K. Chowan {एस.के. चोवन} <S.K.Chowan@powergridindia.com>; Ram Niwas {राम निवास} <ramniwas@POWERGRIDINDIA.COM>

**Subject:** FW: Wangtoo-Kalamb 400KV Double Ckt lines.

I had telephonic discussion with Mr. Jain Sr VP Jaypee POWERGRID who wishes to hold a meeting in this regard at Kala Amb/ Panchkula wherein POWERGRID, JSW and Jaypee officials will be present. Co-ordinate accordingly alongwith presence of Siemens Expert for detailed discussion/ investigation. Advice for RHQ (AM) be also taken in this regard.

Anil Sharma

From: PKATL [pkatl@powergrid.co.in] Sent: Monday, April 02, 2018 9:25 AM To: 'Siemens Kala Amb'; Dhruv Sharma

Cc: Anil Sharma {अनिल शर्मा}

Subject: Fwd: Wangtoo-Kalamb 400KV Double Ckt lines.

Dear Sir,

Please go through the trailing mail. You are requested to depute your site engineer for counter checking of relay settings to find out any abnormalities during switching operation of KW-1 & KW-2 lines so that further actions could be taken accordingly.

Regards

Raju

Dy.Manager

Kala Amb AA

---- Forwarded Message -----

From: kw powerhouse <kw.powerhouse@jsw.in>

To: pkatl@powergrid.co.in

Cc: anilsharma@powergridindia.com, pc negi <pc.negi@jalindia.co.in>, suresh jain <suresh.jain@jalindia.co.in>, Gyan Bhadra Kumar <gyan.kumar@jsw.in>, Perveen Puri <perveen.puri@jsw.in>, ajay nath <ajay.nath@jsw.in>, ss pathania@jsw.in>, roshan zipta <roshan.zipta@jsw.in> Sent: Sat, 31 Mar 2018 18:32:27 +0530 (IST)

Subject: Wangtoo-Kalamb 400KV Double Ckt lines.

This is with regard to the abnormalities encountered in Wangtoo-Kalamb 400KV double Circuit lines post LILO at Kalamb substation.

The Line Arrester counter readings of 'all the six LAs' have been continuously increasing during the switching of both the circuits at Wangtoo since LILO of Wangtoo-Kalamb ckt 2 during November '17.

We have thoroughly checked our relay settings, line reactors, GIS and pothead yard equipments and did not find any abnormalities at our end. Furthermore, the leakage current reading of all the LA's is also in the green zone.

We request you to kindly review the relay setting at Kalamb at the

We also invite you for a joint meeting for discussing abnormalities in the system and to arrive at measures to avoid tripping during switching and increase in the counter reading of LAs at Wangtoo pothead yard.

This is for your kind information and needful action at the earliest.

Kind regards,

Shift Incharge

Karcham Wangtoo Hydro-Electric Plant

Himachal Baspa Power Company Limited

Sholtu Colony, Post - Tapri, Distt - Kinnaur (H.P.) 172104

Off. No. : 9816037750,9805002021

Fax Number: 01786-261241

www.jsw.in

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#### Tarun Tanwar <tarun.tanwar@jsw.in>

To: ajay nath <ajay.nath@jsw.in>, roshan zipta <roshan.zipta@jsw.in>, ss pathania <ss.pathania@jsw.in>

------ Forwarded message -------From: pkatl <pkatl@powergrid.co.in> Date: Mon, 2 Apr 2018 at 4:30 PM

Subject: FW: Wangtoo-Kalamb 400KV Double Ckt lines.

[Quoted text hidden] [Quoted text hidden]

Tarun Tanwar | Sr. Engineer | KWHEP(1000 MW) Himachal Baspa Power Company Ltd.

Sholtu Colony, P.O. Tapri, Dist. Kinnaur - 172104 | H.P. | India

M +919816595557

Email: tarun.tanwar@jsw.in | Website:www.jsw.in

pkatl <pkatl@powergrid.co.in>

To: Tarun Tanwar <tarun.tanwar@jsw.in>

Mon, Apr 2, 2018 at 5:43 PM

From: kw powerhouse [mailto:kw.powerhouse@jsw.in]

Sent: Monday, April 02, 2018 17:28

To: AM\_NR2 <amnr2@powergrid.co.in>; mathur.atul@powergridindia.com; gautam\_sharma@powergridindia.com; sushil.sharma@powergridindia.com; Sharma, Dhruv <dhruv.sharma@siemens.com>; pkatl <pkatl@powergrid.co.in>
Cc: S.K.Chowan@powergridindia.com; ramniwas@powergridindia.com; pc.negi@jalindia.co.in; suresh.jain@jalindia.co.in; Perveen Puri <perveen.puri@jsw.in>; ajay nath <ajay.nath@jsw.in>; ss pathania <ss.pathania@jsw.in>; roshan zipta <roshan.zipta@jsw.in>

Subject: Fwd: FW: Wangtoo-Kalamb 400KV Double Ckt lines.

------ Forwarded message ------From: kw powerhouse <kw.powerhouse@jsw.in>
Date: Mon, Apr 2, 2018 at 5:16 PM
Subject: Re: FW: Wangtoo-Kalamb 400KV Double Ckt lines.
To: pkatl cpkatl@powergrid.co.in>

Dear Sir,

Since the peaking season may start anytime, we propose to schedule the meeting on 4th April'2018.

[Quoted text hidden]

--

Kind regards,

Shift Incharge

Karcham Wangtoo Hydro-Electric Plant

Himachal Baspa Power Company Limited

Sholtu Colony, Post - Tapri, Distt - Kinnaur (H.P.) 172104

Off. No. : 9816037750,9805002021

Fax Number: 01786-261241

www.jsw.in



Kind regards,

Shift Incharge

Karcham Wangtoo Hydro-Electric Plant

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: 9816037750,9805002021

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#### PKATL <pkatl@powergrid.co.in>

Thu, Apr 5, 2018 at 6:59 PM

To: kw.powerhouse@jsw.in, tarun.tanwar@jsw.in

Cc: suresh jain <suresh.jain@jalindia.co.in>, Anil Sharma {अनिल शर्मा} <anilsharma@powergridindia.com>

Please refer to trailing mail and test your end LA and forward the report for further investigation.

Thanks and regards Rajeev Kumar Goyal --- Forwarded Message ---

From: Atul Mathur {अतुल माथुर} <mathur.atul@powergridindia.com>

To: pkatl < pkatl@powergrid.co.in>

Cc: S.K. Chowan {एस.के. चोवन} <S.K.Chowan@powergridindia.com>, Ram Niwas {राम निवास} <ramniwas@POWERGRIDINDIA.COM>, pc negi <pc.negi@jalindia.co.in>, suresh jain <suresh.jain@jalindia.co.in>, Perveen Puri <perveen.puri@jsw.in>, ajay nath <ajay.nath@jsw.in>, ss pathania <ss.pathania@jsw.in>, roshan zipta <roshan.zipta@jsw.in>, K.K.Sarkar (के.के. सरकार) <kksarkar@powergridindia.com>, Anil Kumar Kakkar (अनिल कुमार कर्के (sakkakkar@powergridindia.com), Abhay Kumar (अभय क्मार) <abhaykumar@powergridindia.com), kw powerhouse <kw.powerhouse@jsw.in>, AM\_NR2 <amnr2@powergrid.co.in>, Gautam Sharma {गौतम शर्मा} <gautam\_sharma@powergridindia.com>, Sushil (सुशील) <sushil.sharma@POWERGRIDINDIA.COM>, Dhruv Sharma <dhruv.sharma@siemens.com> Sent: Thu, 05 Apr 2018 17:52:31 +0530 (IST)

Subject: RE: FW: Wangtoo-Kalamb 400KV Double Ckt lines.

Dear Sir,

As Discussed, Please request Wangtoo S/s to re test their Surge Arrester . Test report of SA may be forwarded for further review of the case.

## Regards

Atul Mathur Asst. Chief Design Engineer (Engineering S/S) Power Grid Corporation of India Ltd/ "Saudamini" Plot no2 sector 29 Gurgaon-122001, Haryana Phone: +91-124-571760-2266 Mob : +91-9717699633

waiting to win is common to all, but Working to win is the style of a Champion!!!.."

From: kw powerhouse [mailto:kw.powerhouse@jsw.in]

Sent: Monday, April 02, 2018 17:28

To: AM\_NR2; Atul Mathur {अतुल माथुर}; Gautam Sharma {गौतम शर्मा}; Sushil (सुशील); Sharma, Dhruv; pkatl

Cc: S.K. Chowan (एस.के. चोवन); Ram Niwas {राम निवास}; pc.negi@jalindia.co.in; suresh.jain@jalindia.co.in; Perveen Puri; ajay nath; ss pathania; roshan zipta Subject: Fwd: FW: Wangtoo-Kalamb 400KV Double Ckt lines.

Forwarded message -

From: kw powerhouse <kw.powerhouse@jsw.in<mailto:kw.powerhouse@jsw.in>>

Date: Mon, Apr 2, 2018 at 5:16 PM

Subject: Re: FW: Wangtoo-Kalamb 400KV Double Ckt lines.

To: pkatl <pkatl@powergrid.co.in<mailto:pkatl@powergrid.co.in>>

Dear Sir,

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On Mon, 2 Apr 2018 at 4:30 PM, pkatl pkatl@powergrid.co.inmailto:pkatl@powergrid.co.in>> wrote: Respected Sir

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It is bring to you kind knowledge that while attempting to close the line from Kala Amb Line the line Trips on SOTF and LA Counter increases whereas while closing the line from Karcham End it closes on first attempt.

To discuss and resolve the problem M/s JSW, M/s Jaypee intend to hold a meeting with Powergrid and Siemens accordingly it is requested to provide suitable time and date to conduct a meeting at Panchkula Sub Station involving Engineering and O&M representative of M/s JSW, M/s Jaypee, M/s Siemens and Powergrid.

Matter is important and urgent as generation pick is coming very near.

Thanks and regards

Rajeev Kumar Goyal {राजीव कुमार गोयल} Sr Engineer Kala Amb

From: Anil Sharma (अनिल शर्मा) [mailto:anilsharma@POWERGRIDINDIA.COM<mailto:anilsharma@POWERGRIDINDIA.COM>]

Sent: Monday, April 02, 2018 11:11

To: pkatl@powergrid.co.in<mailto:pkatl@powergrid.co.in>

Cc: S.K. Chowan (एस.के. चोवन) <S.K.Chowan@powergridindia.com<mailto:S.K.Chowan@powergridindia.com>>; Ram Niwas {राम निवास} <ramniwas@POWERGRIDINDIA.COM</ra>

Subject: FW: Wangtoo-Kalamb 400KV Double Ckt lines.

I had telephonic discussion with Mr. Jain Sr VP Jaypee POWERGRID who wishes to hold a meeting in this regard at Kala Amb/ Panchkula wherein POWERGRID, JSW and Jaypee officials will be present. Co-ordinate accordingly alongwith presence of Siemens Expert for detailed discussion/ investigation. Advice for RHQ (AM) be also taken in this regard.

Anil Sharma

From: PKATL [pkatl@powergrid.co.in<mailto:pkatl@powergrid.co.in>]

Sent: Monday, April 02, 2018 9:25 AM To: 'Siemens Kala Amb'; Dhruv Sharma

Cc: Anil Sharma {अनिल शर्मा}

Subject: Fwd: Wangtoo-Kalamb 400KV Double Ckt lines.

Dear Sir,

Please go through the trailing mail. You are requested to depute your site engineer for counter checking of relay settings to find out any abnormalities during switching operation of KW-1 & KW-2 lines so that further actions could be taken accordingly.

Regards
Raju
Dy.Manager
Kala Amb AA
----- Forwarded Message ----[Quoted text hidden]
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--Kind roa

Kind regards,

Shift Incharge
Karcham Wangtoo Hydro-Electric Plant
Himachal Baspa Power Company Limited
Sholtu Colony, Post - Tapri, Distt - Kinnaur (H.P.) 172104
Off. No. : 9816037750,9805002021
Fax Number : 01786-261241

www.isw.in<http://www.isw.in>

[cid:image001.jpg@01D3CD06.F3AB3D20]

Kind regards

Shift Incharge
Karcham Wangtoo Hydro-Electric Plant
Himachal Baspa Power Company Limited
Sholtu Colony, Post - Tapri, Distt - Kinnaur (H.P.) 172104
Off. No. : 9816037750,9805002021

Fax Number : 01786-261241

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[cid:image001.jpg@01D3CD06.F3AB3D20]

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[Quoted text hidden]

ajay nath <ajay nath@jsw.in>

Fri. Apr 6, 2018 at 6:33 PM

To: mathur atul@powergridindia.com

Cc: PKATL <pkatl@powergrid.co.in>, S.K.Chowan@powergridindia.com, Ram Niwas {राम निवास} <ramniwas@powergridindia.com>, pc negi <pc.negi@jalindia.co.in>, suresh jain <suresh.jain@jalindia.co.in>, Perveen Puri <perveen.puri@jsw.in>, "K.K.Sarkar (के.के. सरकार)"

<kksarkar@powergridindia.com>, Anil Kumar Kakkar (अनिल कुमार कक्कड़) <akkakkar@powergridindia.com>, Abhay Kumar (अभय कुमार)

<abhaykumar@powergridindia.com>, AM\_NR2 <amnr2@powergrid.co.in>, Gautam Sharma {गौतम शर्मा} <gautam\_sharma@powergridindia.com>, Sushil (सुशील) <sushil.sharma@powergridindia.com>, Dhruv Sharma <dhruv.sharma@siemens.com>, ss pathania <ss.pathania@jsw.in>, roshan zipta <roshan.zipta@jsw.in>, kw powerhouse@jsw.in>, Tarun Tanwar <tarun.tanwar@jsw.in>, Hunny Kalia <hunny.kalia@jsw.in></hr>

Dear Sir

As suggested we are going to conduct third harmonic testing of LA and will submit the report very soon.

But, we would like to highlight following points for your immediate attention -

- 1. SOTF is coming only on ckt-1, but counters of all the LAs (both in ckt-1 and ckt-2) have increased manifold( 5 to 6 times).
- 2. It is to be noted that, LA counter has increased since the time Kalamb s/s was introduced.
- 3. Increase in LA counter is very serious for the safety of our system and therefore needs to be solved on top priority.
- 4. This problem needs to be solved on multipronged strategy as the risk involved is very high on our end.

Kindly share with us the strategy/ action plan to solve this problem so that we could also come up with our opinion and contribute to solve this problem.

#### Best regards,

Ajay Nath | AGM - O & M | KWHEP | Himachal Baspa Power Company Ltd.

Sholtu Colony, P.O. Tapri, Dist. Kinnaur - 172 104 | H.P. | India

M +91 9810261268 | D: +91 (01786) 261253 Fax: +91 (01786) 261258

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On Thu, Apr 5, 2018 at 7:06 PM, PKATL <pkatl@powergrid.co.in> wrote:

----- Forwarded Message -----

From: PKATL <pkatl@powergrid.co.in>

To: kw powerhouse <kw.powerhouse@jsw.in>, tarun tanwar <tarun.tanwar@jsw.in>

Cc: 'suresh jain' <suresh.jain@jalindia.co.in>, "Anil Sharma {अनिल शर्मा}" <anilsharma@powergridindia.com>

Sent: Thu, 05 Apr 2018 18:59:21 +0530 (IST)

Subject: Fwd: RE: FW: Wangtoo-Kalamb 400KV Double Ckt lines.

Dear sir

Please refer to trailing mail and test your end LA and forward the report for further investigation.

Thanks and regards Rajeev Kumar Goyal ---- Forwarded Message -----From: Atul Mathur {अतुल माधुर} <mathur.atul@powergridindia.com> To: pkatl pkatl@powergrid.co.in>

[Quoted text hidden]

ajay nath <ajay.nath@jsw.in>

Fri, Apr 13, 2018 at 12:41 PM

To: PKATL <pkatl@powergrid.co.in>

Cc: mathur.atul@powergridindia.com, S.K.Chowan@powergridindia.com, Ram Niwas {राम निवास} <ramniwas@powergridindia.com>, AM\_NR2

<amnr2@powergrid.co.in>, pc negi <pc.negi@jalindia.co.in>, suresh jain <suresh.jain@jalindia.co.in>, "K.K.Sarkar (के.के. सरकार)"

<kksarkar@powergridindia.com>, Anil Kumar Kakkar {अनिल कुमार कक्कड़} <akkakkar@powergridindia.com>, Abhay Kumar {अभय कुमार}

<abhaykumar@powergridindia.com>, Gautam Sharma {गौतम शर्मा} <gautam\_sharma@powergridindia.com>, Sushil (सुशील) <sushil.sharma@powergridindia.com>, Dhruv Sharma <dhruv.sharma@siemens.com>, Perveen Puri <perveen.puri@jsw.in>, ss pathania <ss.pathania@jsw.in>, roshan zipta <roshan.zipta@jsw.in>, kw powerhouse <kw.powerhouse@jsw.in>, Tarun Tanwar <tarun.tanwar@jsw.in>, Hunny Kalia <hunny.kalia@jsw.in></hr>

Dear Sir

As required by yourself vide email dtd. 5.4.18, please find attached the Test report of our LAs done by PGCIL, Regional Test Laboratory, Jalandhar.

Refer to the SI no. 1 & 6 for 400 kv Kala Amb ckt 2 and 1 respectively.

The test reports are perfectly alright and justifies that our all LAs are performing very well.

Please review and reply urgently the next course of action being taken.

Meanwhile, we would like emphasize that our LA counter further increased yesterday when Kala Amb ckt 1 line was charged from Kala Amb S/s after maintenance shut down of 3 days.

Best regards,

Ajay Nath | AGM - O & M | KWHEP | Himachal Baspa Power Company Ltd.

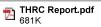
Sholtu Colony, P.O. Tapri, Dist. Kinnaur - 172 104 | H.P. | India

M +91 9810261268 | D: +91 (01786) 261253 Fax: +91 (01786) 261258

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[Quoted text hidden]



# POWER GRID CORPORATION OF INDIA LTD.

(A Govt. of India Enterprise)

# REGIONAL TEST LABORATORY, NORTHERN REGION - II, JALANDHAR





# **TEST REPORT**

Report No.: RTL/NRII/ODT/2018-19/01/2018	Report date: 19-Apr-2018
Location of testing: 400kV switchyard at KWHEP	Date of Measurement: 12-Apr-2018

# **CUSTOMER DETAILS:-**

Name & Designation	Sh. Parmod Kumar (Dy. Chief Engineer)
Organisation	Himachal Basps Power Co. Ltd.
Address	Karcham Wangtoo Hydro Electric Power Sholtu Colony, P.O. Tapari District - Kinnaur, Himachal Pradesh, PIN-172104
Service Request Reference	email dated 06.04.2018, PO No.:HPBCL/2018-19/0890000391 dated 16.04.2018

# **DETAILS OF TESTING INSTRUMENT USED:**

Nomenclature	Make	Model
Leakage Current Monitor, S.No.: TN0174	TransiNor As, Norway	LCM-II

# TEST RESULTS - THRC MEASUREMENT OF LIGHTNING ARRESTERS

Sr. No.	Name of the Feeders /Transmission Line	Phase	Make	Serial No.	Voltage (kV)	Total Current (μA)	THRC (µA)
		R	OBLUM	2	423	941	33
1	400 kV Kala Amb	Y	OBLUM	1	423	982	33
	Circuit-II	В	OBLUM	3	423	1014	29
		R	OBLUM	15	423	894	40
2	400 kV Jhakri	Υ	OBLUM	13	423	797	38
	Circuit-I	В	OBLUM	14	423	796	14
3		R	OBLUM	8	423	932	27
	400 kV Jhakri	Υ	OBLUM	9	423	915	35
	Circuit-II	В	OBLUM	7	423	1068	39
		R	OBLUM	11	423	957	23
	400 kV Baspa-l	Y	OBLUM	12	423	989	41
		В	OBLUM	10	423	967	26
		R	OBLUM	17	423	778	23
5 40	400 kV Baspa-II	Y	OBLUM	16	423	821	27
		В	OBLUM	18	423	883	42



Page 1 of 2

5.2

# POWER GRID CORPORATION OF INDIA LTD.

(A Govt. of India Enterprise)

# REGIONAL TEST LABORATORY, NORTHERN REGION - II, JALANDHAR

400/220 KV Substation, G.T.Road, Kartarpur-144801, Distt- Jalandhar (Punjab). Tel :-0181-2782399, 2782965, Fax: 0181-2783813, e-mail: jalpowergrid@yahoo.com



# **TEST REPORT**

Report No.: RTL/NRII/ODT/2018-19/01/2018

Report date: 19-Apr-2018



TEST RESULTS - THRC MEASUREMENT OF LIGHTNING ARRESTERS

C				***** / // // //	-UILINO				
Sr.	Name of the Feeders	Phase	Make	Serial	Voltage	Total Current	THRC		
6	400 13777	R	OBLUM	1					
	400 kV Kala Amb	V			424	976	33		
	Circuit-I	Y	OBLUM	5	424	988	39		
		В	OBLUM	6	424		<u></u> 38		
					424	997	42		

# **Violation Norms as per POWERGRID**

# For LA in Service

a)  $I_3 R = Upto 150 \mu A - Normal$ 

**b)**  $I_3\,R=150$  to 350  $\mu A$  – To be tested for insulation resistance test & to be removed on low value.

c) Beyond 350µA to be removed (Gapless LAs)

d) Beyond 500µA to be removed (Gapped LAs)

# For New LAs

 $I_3 R = Upto 30 \mu A - Normal$ 

**REMARKS:** THRC value of all the LA's are with in permissible limit of POWERGRID norms.

Reported By

Jur Engineer (FRTL) पावरग्रिड, जालंधर

Powergrid, Jalandhar.

Issued By

Thunish Chunish Gupta

Manager (RTL) पावरग्रिड/Powergrid जालंधर /Jalandhar



Tarun Tanwar <tarun.tanwar@jsw.in>

# Persistent increase in LA counters on switching 400kV line from Kala Amb S/s

1 message

ajay nath <ajay.nath@jsw.in>

Sat, Apr 21, 2018 at 10:36 AM

To: m.khanna@powergridindia.com

Cc: Perveen Puri <perveen.puri@jsw.in>, roshan zipta <roshan.zipta@jsw.in>, Tarun Tanwar <tarun.tanwar@jsw.in>

Dear Sin

Please refer to our telephonic discussion held today and with Sh. Perveen Puri on yesterday.

This is with regard to the abnormalities encountered in Wangtoo-Kalamb 400KV double Circuit lines post LILO at Kalamb substation.

The Line Arrester counter readings of 'all the six LAs' have been continuously increasing during the switching of both the circuits at Wangtoo since LILO of Wangtoo-Kalamb ckt 2 during November '17. SOTF is coming only on ckt-1, but counters of all the LAs (both in ckt-1 and ckt-2) have increased manifold( 6 to 7 times).

We have thoroughly checked our relay settings, line reactors, GIS and pothead yard equipments and did not find any abnormalities at our end. Furthermore, the protection settings of Wangtoo and Kalamb have been additionally reviewed by Power Grid Engineering, and were found ok.

On instruction from PGCIL, we have already conducted Third Harmonic testing of the LAs done by PGCIL, National Test Laboratory, Jalandhar as requested by Power Grid, Kalamb. The test reports are perfectly alright and justifies that our all LAs are performing very well. The test reports were submitted to Kalamb on 13th April 2018, but we are still awaiting a reply from their end.

We have sent multiple reminders to Power Grid, Kala Amb to take up the issue with utmost priority as the risk involved is very high on our end, but we have not received any reply which may contribute to solve this problem.

We have attached the test report of our LAs for your review.

As discussed, I will meet you in person on Monday 23rd Mar to discuss this issue.

Best regards,

Ajay Nath | AGM - O & M | KWHEP | Himachal Baspa Power Company Ltd.

Sholtu Colony, P.O. Tapri, Dist. Kinnaur - 172 104 | H.P. | India

M +91 9810261268 | D: +91 (01786) 261253 Fax: +91 (01786) 261258

www.jsw.in







Tarun Tanwar <tarun tanwar@jsw.in>

# DR & ER of KW-KakaAmb Ckt-1, Dated 05.12.2017.

Cc: ajay nath <ajay.nath@jsw.in>, roshan zipta <roshan.zipta@jsw.in>

1 message

Tarun Tanwar <tarun tanwar@jsw.in>

To: dibyendu@powergridindia.com

Mon, Jun 11, 2018 at 2:02 PM

Dear Sir,

As discussed, please find attached DR and ER of line tripping while charging KW-Kala Amb ckt-1 from Kal Amb end on 05.12.2017.

Regards,

**Tarun Tanwar** |Sr.Engineer | 0&M KWHEP(1000 MW) | HBPCL. Sholtu Colony, P.O. Tapri, Dist. Kinnaur – 172 104 | H.P. | India M +91 9816595557

Email: tarun.tanwar@jsw.in | Website: www.jsw.in



#### 3 attachments

☐ KW-1 TRIP\_DR 05122017\_1054\_KalaAmb End.xps

Wangtoo-KakaAmb Ckt-1 Events\_Wangtoo End\_ 05.12.17.pdf

 □ kw1\_trip\_events\_051217\_1054\_KalaAmb End.xps

 210K





# Additional Agenda for OCC-153.

1 message

Tarun Tanwar <tarun.tanwar@jsw.in>

Wed, Nov 14, 2018 at 10:14 AM

To: "seo-nrpc@nic.in" <seo-nrpc@nic.in> Cc: ajay nath <ajay.nath@jsw.in>, roshan zipta <roshan.zipta@jsw.in>

Sir/Ma'am,

This is with reference to the telephonic discussion with you regarding inclusion of our additional agenda in the meeting session scheduled on 16th November, 2018.

A detailed description of the issue is attached for your kind consideration.

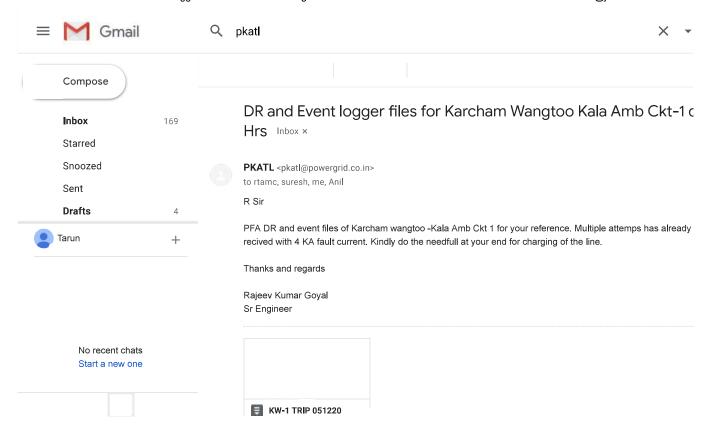
Regards,

Tarun Tanwar |Sr.Engineer | O&M KWHEP(1000 MW) | JSW hydro Energy Ltd Sholtu Colony, P.O. Tapri, Dist. Kinnaur – 172 104 | H.P. | India M +91 9816595557 Email: tarun.tanwar@jsw.in | Website: www.jsw.in



Tarun Tanwar | Sr. Engineer | KWHEP(1000 MW) JSW Hydro Energy Ltd.
Sholtu Colony, P.O. Tapri, Dist. Kinnaur – 172104 | H.P. | India
M +919816595557| +91980500202 | Extn 301-02 Email: tarun.tanwar@jsw.in | Website:www.jsw.in

Additional Agenda\_JSWHEL.docx 15K



Name: PAS1\IEC 61850 Client\Interface\B403A212

File path:

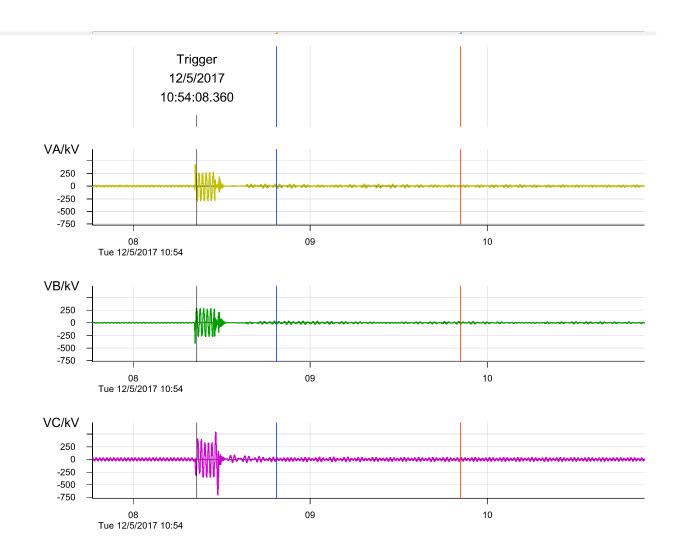
C:\Users\PGCIL\Desktop\KW-1 TRIP DR 05122017 1054\KW-1 TRIP DR 05122017 1054.cfg

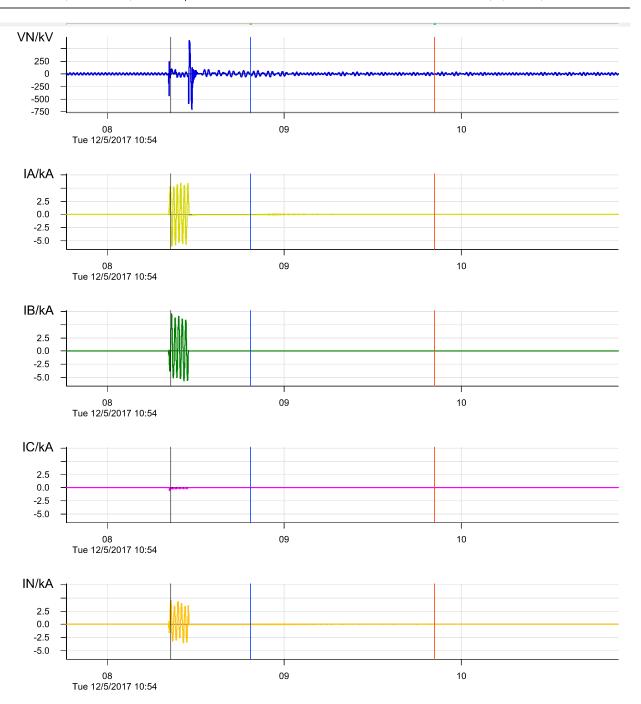
**Start time:** 12/5/2017 / 10:54:07.770

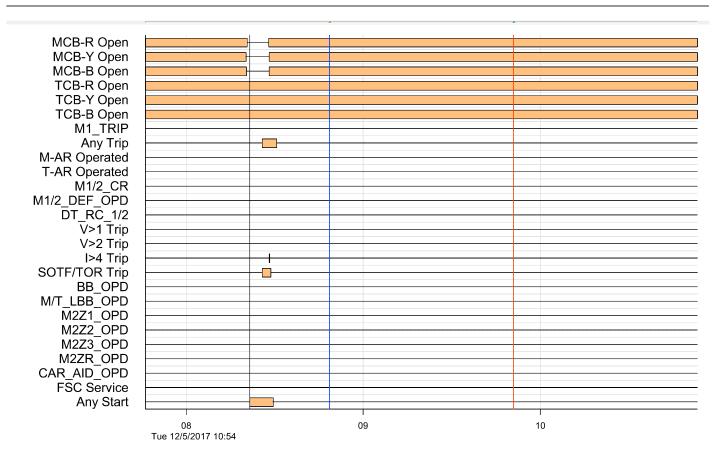
Sample rate:VariableValue representation:primaryRecord Type:Comtrade

**Comment:** Topology paths / Topologiepfade:

PGCIL-KALA AMB\400kV\403A









# POWERGRID 400/220 KV GIS SUBSTATION KALA AMB \\HMI01\\Vincc\_Project\_KALA\_3\\KALA.mcp

Substation: 400/220 kV
Date Month Year



	-SIEMENS DOCNO.		-			
	=	Events List				
Date	Time Message Group	WinCC message text	Value	Cause	Additional cause	
1 05/12/2017	11.18.31,769 SICAM\PAS1\SNIMP\Interface\4ES4	4ES4 PORT_18_Status	RAISED single ind spontaneous	spontaneous	no error	
2 05/12/2017	11.16.47,753 SICAM\PAS1\SNMP\Interface\4ES4	4ES4 PORT_17_Status		spontaneous	no error	
3 05/12/2017	11.16.23,545 SICAM\PAS1\SNMP\Interface\4ES4	4ES4 PORT_17_Status	CLEARED single in	spontaneous	no error	
4 05/12/2017	11.16.21,548 SICAM\PAS1\SNMP\Interface\4ES4	4ES4 PORT_17_Status	RAISED single ind	spontaneous	no error	
5 05/12/2017	10.56.54,543 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU	10.56.54,543 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Motor PROT Alam CLEARED		spontaneous	no error	
6 05/12/2017	10.56.53,680 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU	10.56.53,680 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\\403A\BCU   Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Motor PROT Alarn	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
7 05/12/2017	10.56.52,875 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU	10.56.52,875 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\1403A\BCU   Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Motor PROT Alarn	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
8 05/12/2017	10.55.54,348 SICAMIPAS01/IEC 61850 Client\u00e4nter Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 86.2 Relay Reset Command	CLEARED	feed back	no error	
9 05/12/2017	10.55.54,318   SICAM\PAS01\IEC 61850 Client\Inter   Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 86.1 Relay Reset Command	CLEARED	feed back	no error	
10 05/12/2017	10.55.53,372 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB1\87BB 400kV 87Busbar-1	400kV 87Busbar-1 Karcham Wangtoo-1 LBB 3Phase Initiation	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
11 05/12/2017	10.55.53,370 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB2\87BB 400kV 87Busbar-2	400kV 87Busbar-2 Karcham Wangtoo-1 LBB 3Phase Initiation	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
12 05/12/2017	10.55.53,363 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Circuit Breaker Q0	Circuit Breaker Q0 Interlock Permissive	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
13 05/12/2017	10.55.53,363 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU 400kV ICT1 Circuit	400kV ICT1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Sequence Of Event	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
14 05/12/2017	10.55.53,361 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 86.2 Operated	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
15 05/12/2017	10.55.53,348 SICAMPAS01/IEC 61850 Client/Inter	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 86.2 Relay Reset Command	RAISED	feed back	no error	
16 05/12/2017	10.55.53,333 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 86.1 Operated	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
17 05/12/2017	10.55.53,318 SICAMPAS01\IEC 61850 Client\Inter Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 86.1 Relay Reset Command	RAISED	feed back	no error	
18 05/12/2017	10.55.53,169 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 86.2 Relay Reset Command	NO	command execution end +	no error	
19 05/12/2017	10.55.53,168 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo		NO	command +	no error	
20 05/12/2017	10.55.53,101 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 86.2 Relay Reset Command	NO	command	no error	
21 05/12/2017	10.55.53,100 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 86.1 Relay Reset Command	NO	command	no error	
22 05/12/2017	10.55.53,084 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 86.1 Relay Reset Command	NO	command execution end +	no error	
23 05/12/2017	10.55.53,083 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 86.1 Relay Reset Command	ON	command +	no error	
24 05/12/2017	10.54.22,092 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Spring Discharger	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
25 05/12/2017	10.54.22,010 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Not Ready	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
26 05/12/2017	10.54.22,009 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Reclose Lockout I	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
27 05/12/2017	10.54.22,009 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Ready For Auto Ro	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
28 05/12/2017	10.54.22,006 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Reclose Lockout I	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
29 05/12/2017	10.54.09,059 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Command	NO	command execution end +	no error	
30 05/12/2017	10.54.08,555 PGCIL-KALA_AMBI400kV\401C\87.1  Bus Reactor-1 87.1R Differential Pickup Stage-1	Bus Reactor-1 87.1R Differential Pickup Stage-1	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
	10.54.08,555 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\\401C\87.1  Bus Reactor-1 87.1R Differential Pickup Stage-2	Bus Reactor-1 87.1R Differential Pickup Stage-2		spontaneous	no error	
32 05/12/2017	10.54.08,555 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\401C\87.1I	Bus Reactor-1 87.1R Protection Pickup	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
33 05/12/2017	10.54.08,547 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB1\87BB 400kV 87Busbar-1			spontaneous	no error	
34 05/12/2017	10.54.08,547 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB1\87BB 400kV 87Busbar-1		CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
35 05/12/2017	10.54.08,545 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB2\87BB 400kV 87Busbar-2	400kV 87Busbar-2 Karcham Wangtoo-1 LBB R Phase Initiation		spontaneous	no error	
36 05/12/2017	10.54.08,545 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB2\87BB	10.54.08,545 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\\BB2\87BB 400k\\87Busbar-2 Karcham Wangtoo-1 LBB Y Phase Initiation	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
37 05/12/2017	10.54.08,545 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB2\87BB 400kV 87Busbar-2	400kV 87Busbar-2 Karcham Wangtoo-1 LBB B Phase Initiation	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
38 05/12/2017	10.54.08,542 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB1\87BB	10.54.08,542 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\\BB1\87BB 400k\\87Busbar-1 Karcham Wangtoo-1 LBB Y Phase Initiation	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
39 05/12/2017	10.54.08,539 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403B\50ZT	TIE Karcham Wangtoo-1 ICT-1 50ZT LBB Initiation B Phase		spontaneous	no error	
40 05/12/2017	10.54.08,537 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403B\50ZT	10.54.08,537 PGCIL-KALA_AMBI400kV/403B\50Z7 TIE Karcham Wangtoo-1 ICT-1 50ZT LBB Initiation R Phase	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	



# POWERGRID 400/220 KV GIS SUBSTATION KALA AMB WHMI01WincC\_Project\_KALA\_3KALA.mcp

Substation: 400/220 kV
Date Month Year



	SIEMENS DOCNO					11
		Events List				
Date	Time Message Group	WinCC message text	Value	Cause	Additional cause	
41 05/12/2017	10.54.08,536 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403B\50Z1	10.54.08,536 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403B\50Z1 TIE Karcham Wangtoo-1 ICT-1 50ZT LBB Initiation Y Phase	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
42 05/12/2017	10.54.08,532 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB2\87BB	400kV 87Busbar-2 Karcham Wangtoo-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Posi	OFF	spontaneous	no error	
43 05/12/2017	10.54.08,510 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB1\87BB	400kV 87Busbar-1 Karcham Wangtoo-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Posi	OFF	spontaneous	no error	
44 05/12/2017	10.54.08,508 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Over Voltage Pickup ( Phase-C	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
45 05/12/2017	10.54.08,508 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Over Voltage Pickup ( Phase-C   CLEARED	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
46 05/12/2017	10.54.08,508 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Protection Pickup	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
47 05/12/2017		Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Earth Fault Pickup	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
48 05/12/2017	10.54.08,494 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\\403A\21.2 Karcham Wangtoo	Line-1 Main-2 Main Circuit Breaker Q0 B Ph;	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
49 05/12/2017	10.54.08,494 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2 Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Main Circuit Breaker Q0 Y Phz RAISED	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
50 05/12/2017	10.54.08,494 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Main Circuit Breaker Q0 R Ph	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
51 05/12/2017		Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Manual Circuit Breaker Q0 Ck CLEARED	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
52 05/12/2017	10.54.08,490 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Over Voltage Pickup Stage-2	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
53 05/12/2017	10.54.08,490 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Over Voltage Pickup Stage-1	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
54 05/12/2017	10.54.08,489 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\404A\21.1	Karcham Wangtoo Line-2 Main-1 Protection Pickup	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
55 05/12/2017		Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Over Voltage Pickup ( Phase-C	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
56 05/12/2017	10.54.08,488 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1	10.54.08,488 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1 Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Over Voltage Pickup ( Phase-C	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
57 05/12/2017	10.54.08,488 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Zone-2 Pickup	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
58 05/12/2017	10.54.08,488 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Zone-3 Pickup	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
59 05/12/2017	10.54.08,488 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1	10.54.08,488 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1 Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Carrier Aided Pickup	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
60 05/12/2017	10.54.08,488 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Carrier Send Channel-1 & Cha	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
61 05/12/2017	10.54.08,483 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Differential Pickup	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
62 05/12/2017	10.54.08,483 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\404A\21.2	Karcham Wangtoo Line-2 Main-2 Differential Pickup	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
63 05/12/2017	10.54.08,480 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Over Voltage Pickup Stage-2	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
64 05/12/2017	10.54.08,478 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Switch On To Fault Trip	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
65 05/12/2017	10.54.08,474 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\402A\21.2 Abdullapur Line-1 Main-2 Differential Pickup	Abdullapur Line-1 Main-2 Differential Pickup	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
66 05/12/2017	10.54.08,472 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 STUB Bus Trip	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
67 05/12/2017	10.54.08,468 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 STUB Bus Trip	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
68 05/12/2017	10.54.08,467 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU	10.54.08,467 PGCIL-KALA_AMBI400kV/403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Position	OFF	spontaneous	no error	
69 05/12/2017	10.54.08,467 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB1\87BB	÷		spontaneous	no error	
70 05/12/2017	10.54.08,467 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB1\87BB	PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB1\87BB 400kV 87Busbar-1 Karcham Wangtoo-1 LBB Y Phase Initiation	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
71 05/12/2017	10.54.08,467 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB1\87BB		RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
72 05/12/2017	10.54.08,467 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2 Karcham Wangtoo		RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
73 05/12/2017	10.54.08,466 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo	Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 B Phase Position	OFF	spontaneous	no error	
74 05/12/2017	10.54.08,466 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo	Y Phase Position	OFF	spontaneous	no error	
75 05/12/2017	10.54.08,466 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\\401A\21.2 Abdullapur Line-2 Main-2 Differential Pickup	Abdullapur Line-2 Main-2 Differential Pickup	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
76 05/12/2017	10.54.08,465 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB2\87BB	10.54.08,465 PGCIL-KALA_AMBI400kV\BB2\87BB 400kV 87Busbar-2 Karcham Wangtoo-1 LBB R Phase Initiation	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
77 05/12/2017	10.54.08,465 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB2\87BB	Karcham Wangtoo-1 LBB Y Phase Initiation	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
78 05/12/2017	10.54.08,465 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB2\87BB 400kV 87Busbar-2		RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
79 05/12/2017	10.54.08,463 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo	ion	OFF	spontaneous	no error	
80 05/12/2017	10.54.08,461 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403B\50ZT	10.54.08,461 PGCIL-KALA_AMBI400kVI403BI50ZI TIE Karcham Wangtoo-1 ICT-1 50ZT LBB Initiation Y Phase	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	



# POWERGRID 400/220 KV GIS SUBSTATION KALA AMB \\HIII01\WinCC\_Project\_KALA\_3\KALA.mcp

Substation: 400/220 KV

Date Month Year



	-SIEMENS DOCNO.					
		Events List				
Date	Time Message Group	WinCC message text	Value	Cause	Additional cause	
81 05/12/2017	10.54.08,460 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB2\87BB 400kV 87Busbar-2	400kV 87Busbar-2 Karcham Wangtoo-1 LBB 3Phase Initiation	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
82 05/12/2017	10.54.08,460 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403B\50Z1	TIE Karcham Wangtoo-1 ICT-1 50ZT LBB Initiation B Phase	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
83 05/12/2017	10.54.08,459 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403B\50Z	10.54.08,459 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403B\50Z1 TIE Karcham Wangtoo-1 ICT-1 50ZT LBB Initiation R Phase	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
84 05/12/2017	10.54.08,457   PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU   Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 B Phase Position	interm, state	spontaneous	no error	
85 05/12/2017	10.54.08,457 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo	Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Y Phase Position	interm. state	spontaneous	no error	
86 05/12/2017	10.54.08,457 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB1\87BB	400kV 87Busbar-1 Karcham Wangtoo-1 LBB 3Phase Initiation	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
87 05/12/2017	10.54.08,456 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Position	interm. state	spontaneous	no error	
88 05/12/2017	10.54.08,456 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1Main Circuit Breaker Q0 B-Pha	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
89 05/12/2017	10.54.08,456 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1	10.54.08,456 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1 Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1Main Circuit Breaker Q0 Y-Pha   CLEARED	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
90 05/12/2017	10.54.08,455 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU	10.54.08,455 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 R Phase Position	interm. state	spontaneous	no error	
91 05/12/2017	10.54.08,453 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1Main Circuit Breaker Q0 R-Pha	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
92 05/12/2017	10.54.08,452 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Auto Recloser Block	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
93 05/12/2017	10.54.08,450 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\V403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 86.2 Operated	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 86.2 Operated	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
94 05/12/2017	10.54.08,450 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 86.1 Operated	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
95 05/12/2017	10.54.08,430 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Switch On To Fault Trip	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
96 05/12/2017	10.54.08,430 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Reverse Zone Pickup	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
97 05/12/2017	10.54.08,424 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2	10.54.08,424 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\V\403A\21.2 Karcham Wangtoo-1 Main-2 Protection Operated	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
98 05/12/2017	10.54.08,423 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU	10.54.08,423 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Manual Close Froi	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
99 05/12/2017	10.54.08,407 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2	10.54.08,407 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\V403A\21.2 Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Over Voltage Pickup Stage-1	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
10 05/12/2017	10.54.08,400 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2	10.54.08,400 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\V403A\21.2 Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Over Voltage Pickup Stage-1	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
10 05/12/2017	10.54.08,398 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\\404A\21.1 Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-2 Main-1 Protection Pickup	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
10 05/12/2017	10.54.08,395 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Reverse Zone Pickup	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
10 05/12/2017	10.54.08,389 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB1\87BB	400kV 87Busbar-1 Karcham Wangtoo-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Posi	NO	spontaneous	no error	
10 05/12/2017	10.54.08,377 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Manual Circuit Breaker Q0 Clc	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
10 05/12/2017	10.54.08,376 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Zone-2 Pickup	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
10 05/12/2017	10.54.08,376 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1 Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Zone-3 Pickup	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
10 05/12/2017	10.54.08,376 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Carrier Aided Pickup	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
10 05/12/2017	10.54.08,376 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Carrier Send Channel-1 & Cha	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
10 05/12/2017	10.54.08,376 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB2\87BB 400kV 87Busbar-2	400kV 87Busbar-2	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
11 05/12/2017	10.54.08,376 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Over Voltage Pickup Stage-1	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
11 05/12/2017	10.54.08,375 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB1\87BB 400kV 87Busbar-1	400kV 87Busbar-1 Karcham Wangtoo-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Clos	CLEARED	spontaneous	no error	
11 05/12/2017	10.54.08,373 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2 Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Over Voltage Pickup Stage-1	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
11 05/12/2017	10.54.08,372 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1 Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Earth Fault Pickup	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
11 05/12/2017	10.54.08,371 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1 Karcham Wangtoo	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Protection Pickup	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
11 05/12/2017	10.54.08,368 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Position	ON	feed back	no error	
11 05/12/2017	10.54.08,368 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\\401C\87.11 Bus Reactor-1 87.1R Differential Pickup Stage-1	Bus Reactor-1 87.1R Differential Pickup Stage-1	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
11 05/12/2017	10.54.08,368 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\\401C\87.1\ Bus Reactor-1 87.1R Differential Pickup Stage-2	Bus Reactor-1 87.1R Differential Pickup Stage-2	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
11 05/12/2017	10.54.08,368 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\\401C\87.11	Bus Reactor-1 87.1R Protection Pickup	RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
11 05/12/2017	10.54.08,367 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1		RAISED	spontaneous	no error	
12 05/12/2017	10.54.08,366 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU	10.54.08,366 PGCIL-KALA_AMBI400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 R Phase Position	ON	spontaneous	no error	



# POWERGRID 400/220 KV GIS SUBSTATION KALA AMB WHMI01Wincc\_Project\_KALA\_3KALA.mcp





	पावरम्बिड																																			
Substation: 400/220 kV Date Month Year		Additional cause	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error	no error
		Cause	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	spontaneous	command	spontaneous	command +	check back	check back end +	check back +
ION KALA AMB		Value	RAISED	RAISED	RAISED	RAISED	NO	RAISED	RAISED	NO	ON	interm. state	CLEARED	interm, state	interm. state	CLEARED	RAISED	RAISED	RAISED	RAISED	CLEARED	CLEARED	RAISED	RAISED	RAISED	RAISED	RAISED	CLEARED	CLEARED	CLEARED	ON	RAISED	NO	NO	NO	NO
POWERGRID 400/220 KV GIS SUBSTATION KALA AMB \\HMIDI\WinCC_Project_KALA_3\RALA_mcp	Events List	WinCC message text	Abdullapur Line-1 Main-2 Differential Pickup	our Line-2 Main-2 Differential Pickup	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1Main Circuit Breaker Q0 B-Pha RAISED	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1Main Circuit Breaker Q0 Y-Pha	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 B Phase Position	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Differential Pickup	n Wangtoo Line-2 Main-2 Differential Pickup	n Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Y Phase Position	7Busbar-2 Karcham Wangtoo-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Posi	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 R Phase Position	n Wangtoo Line-1 Auto Recloser Block	n Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 B Phase Position	n Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Y Phase Position	Sreaker Q0 Interlock Permissive	T1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Sequence Of Event	PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU   Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Spring Discharger	n Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Reclose Lockout I	n Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Not Ready	n Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Reclose Lockout I	n Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Ready For Auto Ro	Karcham Wangtoo-1 Main-2 Protection Operated	n Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Manual Close Froi	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-1 Manual Circuit Breaker Q0 Clk RAISED	7Busbar-2 Karcham Wangtoo-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Clos	7Busbar-1 Karcham Wangtoo-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Clos	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Main Circuit Breaker Q0 B Ph; CLEARED	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Main Circuit Breaker Q0 Y Phz CLEARED	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Main Circuit Breaker Q0 R Ph;	n Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Command	n Wangtoo Line-1 Main-2 Manual Circuit Breaker Q0 Clk RAISED	n Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Command	n Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Command	Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Command	n Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Command
S C A N Form No.	DOC NO.	Time Message Group WinCC r	10.54.08,365 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\1402A\21.2 Abdulla	10.54.08,363 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\401A\21.2 Abdullapur Line-2 Main-2 Differential Pickup	10.54.08,361 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\1403A\21.1 Karchan	10.54.08,361 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\1403A\21.1 Karchan		10.54.08,360 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2 Karchan	10.54.08,360 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\404A\21.2 Karcham Wangtoo Li	10.54.08,358 PGCIL-KALA_AMBI400kV/403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Y Phase Position	10.54.08,346 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB2\87BB 400kV 87Busbar-2 Karcham Wangtoo-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Posi	10.54.08,345 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karchan	10.54.08,340 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Auto Recloser Block	10.54.08,339 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 B Phase Position	10.54.08,334 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Y Phase Position	10.54.08,329 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\\403A\BCU Circuit Breaker Q0 Interlock Permissive	10.54.08,329 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\\403A\BCU 400k\VICT1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Sequence Of Event	10.54.08,327 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\\403A\BCU Karchan	10.54.08,321 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Reclose Lockout I	10.54.08,320 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Not Ready	10.54.08,319 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU   Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Reclose Lockout I   CLEARED	10.54.08,319 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Ready For Auto Ri CLEARED	10.54.08,312 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2 Karchan	10.54.08,287 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU   Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Manual Close Froi RAISED	10.54.08,173 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.1 Karchan	10.54.08,170 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\BB2\87BB\ 400kV 87Busbar-2 Karcham Wangtoo-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Clos RAISED	10.54.08,170 PGGIL-KALA_AMBI400kVIBB1\87BB 400kV 87Busbar-1 Karcham Wangtoo-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Clos RAISED	10.54.08,047 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2 Karchan		10.54.08,047 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\21.2 Karchan	10.54.08,015 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Command	10.54.07,864 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\\403A\21.2 Karcham Wangtoo Li	10.54.07,849 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Command	10.54.06,861 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU   Karcham Wangtoo Line-1 Circuit Breaker Q0 Command	10.54.06,753 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400kV\403A\BCU Karchan	10.54.06,752 PGCIL-KALA_AMB\400k\/\403A\BCU Karcham Wangtoo Li
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### Status of pending rectification of defects observed during BPA

Sl. No.	Utility	No. of sub- stations covered under BPA	Expected Completion	Remarks
1	UPPTCL	21	-	Representative of UPPTCL informed that in 220 kV stations, auto recloser deficiency due to PLCC issue is remaining rest all have been rectified. Order has been placed for PLCC and deficiency will be rectified once the equipment are supplied.
2	UPRVUNL	4	-	Obra 'A' – including rectification of time synchronization & BBP, PLCC (to be installed by UPPTCL). To be completed by November, 2016.  Harduagani – to be completed by March, 2017  Status could not be updated as there was no representation from UPRVUNL in the last 03 (33rd PSC, 34th PSC and 35th PSC) meetings.
3	HPSEB Ltd.	1	October 2017	<ul> <li>Out of 12 deficiencies observed, 8 already rectified.</li> <li>1 no. deficiency to be rectified by March 2017 and</li> <li>3 others by October 2017.</li> </ul>
4	UJVNL	1	December, 2016	Breaker for 220 kV Khodri-I &II needs to be replaced. Expected date as intimated by SLDC Uttarakhand in 127 <sup>th</sup> OCC meeting was 31.12.2016.  Status could not be updated as there was no representation from UJVNL in the meetings.
5	PDD, J&K	3	Status of progress is not submitted. Target	As informed during 33 <sup>rd</sup> NRPC meeting that deficiencies where procurement was not involved had been rectified and other works where procurement is involved are

	completion	not	yet to be taken up. PDD J&K informed
	known.		that they have submitted the proposal for
			PSDF funding and deficiencies will be
			rectified when fund will be disbursed
			from PSDF.
			As informed by PSTCL defects at 220kV
			Sarna-Udhampur line, pertains to PDD,
			J&K.
			Status could not be updated as there
			was no representation from PDD J&K
			in the meetings.

## $\frac{Protection\ audit\ of\ intra-state\ system/balance\ system\ not\ covered\ in\ Basic\ Protection}{\underline{Audit}}$

Utility	Third party protecti on audit carried out by	No. of substations covered/ expected to be covered	Status of Audit	Status of Report	Status of submission of action Plan for rectification of deficiencies
RRVPNL, RRVUNL	CPRI	RRVPNL-39 RRVUNL-5	Completed	Submitted	RRVPNL- Lead Acid Batteries have been procured and installed.  RRVUNL- Action Plan submitted.
ВВМВ	-do-	20	Completed	Submitted	The action to attend the deficiencies observed in the audit is underway.
PSTCL, PSPCL	-do-	PSTCL-22 PSPCL-3	Completed	Submitted	Representative of PSTCL informed that Report on CPRI Audit already submitted and emailed.
UPRVUNL	-do-	2	Completed	Submitted	Parichha TPS and Panki TPS: All the deficiencies are likely to be rectified by March, 2018
UPPTCL	-do-	41	Completed	Shall be submitted after receipt and examination of Report, same.	Representative of UPPTCL informed that CPRI is working on this and detailed report

Utility	Third party protecti on audit carried out by	No. of substations covered/ expected to be covered	Status of Audit	Status of Report	Status of submission of action Plan for rectification of deficiencies
					will be submitted by June, 2019.
Rosa Power	-do-	1	Completed	Submitted	Action Plan submitted and the deficiencies observed rectified.
UJVNL	-do-	2 (Chilla, Chhibra)	Completed	Submitted	Action Plan not submitted. No representative was present.
PDD J&K	-do-	3 (Janipur, Amargarh, Hiranagar)	Completed	Submitted	Action Plan for Heeranagar and Amargarh not submitted. No representative was present.
JSW	-do-	1	Completed	Submitted	Rectification of observation complied.
HPSEB Ltd.,	-do-	6 (Uprela Nangal, Giri 220 kV, Jassore 220 kV, Baddi, 220 kV Kangoo, 220 kV Kotla)	Completed	Submitted	Action Plan for 220 kV Kotla not yet submitted. Rectification of observation partly complied. Rectification will be completed by October 2017
UT Chandigarh	-do-	1 (Kishengarh)	Completed	Submitted	Not submitted. No representative was present.

Utility	Third party protecti on audit carried out by	No. of substations covered/ expected to be covered	Status of Audit	Status of Report	Status of submission of action Plan for rectification of deficiencies
Budhil Power	-do-	1	Completed	Submitted	Not submitted. No representative was present.
HVPNL	-do-	4 (Sector 72, Gurgaon; Tepla; Bastara; A-5, Faridabad)	Completed	Submitted	To be rectified by December 2017
DTL	-do-	(Rohini; Mehrauli; Mundka; Shalimar Bagh)	Completed	Submitted	Action has already been taken. Report will be submitted.
PTCUL	-do-	4 (Pantnagar, Haridwar, Kashipur, Roorkee)	Completed	Submitted	Not submitted for Haridwar, Roorkee  Relays have been delivered at the site.  To be completed by 31st October, 2017

### **Status of Bus bar Protection for Northern Region Constituents**

State/ Constituent	TRANSC O/GENC O	Total no. of S/S/ Sw. yards (220 kV and above)	No. of S/S/ Sw. yards where Bus bar protection is functioning	Remarks	Action Plan
Delhi	DTL	37	34	For 220 kV S/S namely, Gopalpur and Kanjhawala is being planned.(Lodi Road is GSS)	PO awarded to M/s GE T&D India Ltd. for the work of Supply and ETC of 26nos. Bus Bar Schemes in 400 and 220kV DTL substations on 06.04.18. Completion period is 9 months.
Haryana	HVPNL	56	39	17 nos. defective	1 done; next 14 by June ,17 and other 2 in 2017-18, as control cable was not available.
	HPGCL	03	03		
Rajasthan	RVPNL	53	46 (7 defective)		74 nos. New Bus bar Protection scheme under commissioning. 10 Commissioned.
	RVUNL	05	05		
Himachal Pradesh	HPSEB	08	04	At one s/s it was working, 2 substation it was defective.	04 nos. commissioned and for remaining 04

				s/s to be done by Oct 2017.
Punjab	PSTCL	98(5 no 400 kV s/s)	46(5 no. 400 kV s/s)	Work in progress for BBPS protection, 46/98 (220kV) 05/05 (400kV) completed. Till then reverse zone protection time set to 160 ms. For remaining substations, work has been undertaken by TS organization and will be completed by 31.12.19. by TS organization. Procurement process for BBPS delayed due to retendering twice by Finance wing of PSTCL. Retendered again last month and target date is 31-12-19 & PSDF funding available. PLCC work will also be completed by 31-3-19 as procurement process is underway.
	PSPCL	03	03	
J&K	PDD	06	-	The status for the same could not be ascertained as representative from PDD, J&K

					was not present in the meeting.
Uttarakhand	PTCUL	10	09		Order placed for 01 defective. Would be completed by May 2017.
	UJVNL	-	-		
BBMB	BBMB	23	20	Not required at Dhulkote and Jagadhari. also for Sangrur, Kurukshetra and Delhi as no. of feeders is less than five. PSC decided that it needs to be installed.	commissioned 19.01.2016. For Kurukshetra and Delhi, LOI has been issued on 27.06.18 & material is likely
Uttar Pradesh	UPPTCL	99	10	04 no. are pending	For the remaining stationed procurement action has been initiated.
	UVUNL	05	-		
POWERGRID	PGCIL	55	55		
Central	NTPC	11	11		
Generating Stations	NHPC	09	09		
	NPCIL	02	02		
	THDC	02	02		
	SJVNL	02	02		

### न्यक्लियर पॉवर कॉरपोरेशन ऑफ इंडिया लिमिटेड Nuclear Power Corporation of India Ltd.

(भारत सरकार का उद्यम A Govt. of India Enterprise)



### नरौरा परमाणु विद्युत केंद्र Narora Atomic Power Station

डाक एनएपीएस टाउनिशप, नरौरा जिला बुलंदशहर (उ.प्र.) . 203 389 PO: NAPS Township, Narora, Distt. Bulandshahr (UP) - 203 389 वेबसाइट Website: www.npcil.nic.in, सीआईएन CIN: U40104MH1987GOI149458,

संख्या : एन ए पी एस/51400/टी.एस.यू-ई एण्ड आई/ 2018/एस/ 104

दिनांक: 15/10/2018

Sub: Report on modification in NAPS Islanding Scheme after network development at Simbholi S/S.

Ref: i) संख्या : एन ए पी एस/51400/टी.एस.यू-ई एण्ड आई/ 2018/एस/ 85 दिनांक : 15/10/2018

ii)150<sup>th</sup> OCC Meeting of NRPC

NAPS (2x220 MWe) is connected with western UP grid of Northern Regional grid. To safeguard NAPS Units as well as having pockets of generation on event of regional grid failure, a dedicated islanding scheme has been devised for NAPS and it is functioning well.

### **Brief about NAPS islanding scheme:**

At Grid frequency 47.9 Hz, NAPS Islanding initiates and NAPS forms Island with Simbholi and Khurja S/S of UPPCL.

At Simbholi S/S, all 220 KV lines except Narora feeder will trip at 47.9 Hz through dedicated UFR, installed for the purpose. Further, backup UFR (47.9 Hz) relays are installed at remote end 220 KV S/S of Simbholi for tripping of respective Simbholi line for full proof isolation of Simbholi S/S.

Similarly at Khurja S/S, all 220 KV lines except Narora & Debai/Narora feeders will trip at 47.9 Hz through dedicated UFR. Further, backup UFR (47.9 Hz) relays are installed at remote end 220 KV S/S of Khurja for tripping of respective Khurja lines for full proof isolation of Simbholi S/S.

To have proper load – generation balance, selected 132 KV feeders also trips at Simbholi & Khurja S/S.

With this, NAPS forms Island with Simbholi and Khurja loads at 47.9 Hz.

These UFR relays are supplied by NAPS and further installation & annual testing are being done jointly by NAPS & UPPCL- respective T&C division.

### Latest Network development at Simbholi S/S:

Recently, following network development have taken place at 220 KV Simbholi S/S and adjourning grid substations:

- 1. Existing 220 KV Simbholi Shabtdinagar line got LILO at 765/400/220 KV S/S Hapur and hence Shatabdi Nagar S/S has no relevance for NAPS Islanding purpose.
- 2. One new line element 220 KV Simbholi Hapur (765/400/220 KV) has been commissioned.
- 3. One more new line element 220 KV Simbholi Hapur Hybrid (220 KV S/S UPPCL) has been commissioned.

The above grid network development was reviewed in 150<sup>th</sup> OCC meeting and recommended to modify the NAPS Islanding scheme at Simbholi, 400 Kv Hapur, 220 KV Hapur hybrid and Shatabdinagar S/S.

### Modifications done in NAPS Islanding scheme at UPPCL S/S:

Based on above, following modifications have been implemented at UPPCL S/S:

### 1. At Simbholi S/S:

U/F trip is has been provided for 220 KV Simbholi – Hapur Ckt-I&II (765/400/220 KV) and 220 KV Simbholi – Hapur Hybrid lines through existing UFR of NAPS Islanding scheme

### 2. At Hapur 765/400/220 KV S/S:

Two dedicated UFR relays, set at 47.9 Hz has been installed & commissioned for NAPS Islanding function and U/F trip has been provided for tripping of 220 KV Hapur - Simbholi CKT-I & II.

### 3. At Hapur hybrid 220 KV S/S:

One dedicated UFR relay set at 47.9 Hz has been installed & commissioned for NAPS Islanding function and U/F trip has been provided for tripping of 220 KV Hapur - Simbholi line.

### 4. At Shatabdi Nagar 220 KV S/S:

The UFR relay (NAPS Islanding), installed at Shatbadi Nagar has been disconnected and its trip circuit has been deleted.

U/F relay & its setting has been kept as per NAPS Islanding Scheme. Details are as follows:

- Make: GEC Alsthom, Model: MFVUM-12
- Frequency setting: 47.9 Hz.
- Time delay setting: 50 msec.

After installation, functional testing was done jointly along with UPPCL officials.

All UFR relays were supplied by NAPS and same was jointly (with UPPCL) installed and commissioned.

After implementation of above changes, modified NAPS Islanding scheme is attached as Annexure-1.

### Conclusion:

Recent grid development at and around Simbholi S/S necessitate modification in UFR trip scheme at respective UPPCL S/S for smooth functioning of NAPS Islanding. In consultation with NRPC & UPPCL, same has been implemented and functionally tested.

वरि.तकनीकी अभीयंता (ई एंड आई)

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- फाइल-217

# NAPS ISLANDING SCHEME AFTER DEVELOPMENT

## AT 220 KV SIMBHOLI S/S

